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ABSTRACT

A status report for the Pell Grant Program (formerly called Basic Educational Opportunity Grant Program) for the 1980-1981 academic year is presented. Information is based on merged applicant and recipient files. Included are a description of highlights of the program for 1980-1981, program trends for 1973-1974 through 1980-1981, and summary tables for 1980-1981 on characteristics of Pell Grant recipients. Statistical tables include: the number of applications processed; the number of grant recipients; distribution of Pell Grant recipients by Student Eligibility Index range and family income, by family income and grant level, by Student Eligibility Index and grant level, by family income and educational cost, and by family income and net asset level; Pell Grant expenditures, recipients, and average grant by type and control of institution; distribution of grant recipients by state and control of institution; distribution of grant recipients by dependent student earnings; and distribution of validated grant recipients income by grant level. Information on applications from the Multiple Data Entry Application Processing System is included. (SW)

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ED274234

PELL GRANTS

END-OF-YEAR REPORT 1980-81

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20202

ASSISTANT SECRETARY
FOR POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION
OFFICE OF STUDENT FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

August, 1982

Dear Colleague:

Enclosed for your information is the Pell Grant Program "End-of-Year Report" for the 1980-81 award period. The "End-of-Year Report" contains general information and statistical tables based on merged applicant/recipient data. The report also includes a brief description of program trends for award periods 1973-74 through 1980-81 as well as summary tables for 1980-81 regarding various characteristics of Pell Grant recipients. Two new sections have been added this year which present summary statistics for recipients reporting dependent student earnings and for validated recipients.

It is intended that this report be used as a summary status guide or desktop reference manual on the Pell Grant Program.

We hope that this information will be useful to you. We appreciate your continuing interest and support of the Pell Grant Program.

If you have any questions or comments concerning this report, please contact Joseph A. Vignone, Branch Chief, Basic Grant Branch, DPPD/OSFA, Room 4318, ROB-3, 400 Maryland Avenue, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20202.

Sincerely,

Edward M. Elmendorf
Deputy Assistant Secretary for
Student Financial Assistance

James W. Moore
Director, Student Financial
Assistance Programs

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INTRODUCTION

The Pell Grant Program (formerly called the Basic Educational Opportunity Grant Program), administered by the Department of Education's Office of Student Financial Assistance, is the largest of six student financial aid programs authorized under Title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965 and its amendments.[1] The program offered grants ranging from $150 to $1,750 in the 1980-81 academic year to eligible individuals so that they could further their postsecondary education. Since its inception in 1973, the number of Pell recipients has increased over ten fold. During the 1980-81 school year alone, 2,707,932 individuals received $2.4 billion in grants.

The primary feature that distinguishes the Pell Grant Program from other forms of financial assistance is its entitlement concept. All students meeting certain criteria are guaranteed aid, with the amount of aid determined by financial need and educational cost. To be eligible for a grant an individual must meet certain residency requirements, be enrolled at least half-time in an eligible program at a school participating in the Pell program and be determined to have sufficient financial need. Financial need is calculated using a formula developed annually by the Department of Education and reviewed and approved by Congress.

[1]The next largest program is the Guaranteed Student Loan program. The other major programs providing student financial assistance in order of decreasing size are as follows: (1) National Direct Student Loan; (2) College Work-Study; (3) Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant; (4) State Student Incentive Grant.

This formula, applied consistently to all applicants, takes into account such indicators of financial strength as income, assets, and family size, and produces a Student Eligibility Index (SEI).[2] The Index is combined with the cost of a student's education and the student's enrollment status (full or part-time) to determine the amount of the Pell Grant.

The size of the grant increases as the eligibility index decreases so that an applicant with an eligibility index of zero may receive the maximum award equal to half the educational cost. This is subject to an overall award limit of $1,750. Annual educational costs must be at least $400 to qualify for any award. Proportionately smaller awards are made to part-time students.

PURPOSE AND ORGANIZATION OF THE 1980-81 END-OF-YEAR REPORT

Since 1973 the Pell Grant Program Policy and Analysis Section of the Office of Student Financial Assistance[3] has compiled statistical information on Pell program activity. The information provides a basis for program planning and development and is incorporated each year into an End-of-Year Report. This report, designed to be used as a desk top reference manual, can help higher education officials and financial aid administrators to better understand current patterns of Pell Grant disbursements.

[2]The Office of Student Financial Assistance has changed the Term "Student Eligibility Index (SEI)" to "Student Aid Index (SAI)" for the 82-83 processing year.

[3]Formerly the Bureau of Student Financial Assistance in the Department of Health, Education and Welfare.

The 1980-81 End-of-Year Report is a series of tables and accompanying texts which describe in detail selected aspects of Pell program activity. The tables are grouped into seven chapters. Chapter 1 highlights the most significant program activities during the 1980-81 award period. This chapter contains general information such as the total number of applications processed, the number of grant recipients, the types and number of institutions participating in the Pell program, and income-related characteristics of applicants and recipients. Chapter 2 is an in-depth analysis of selected demographic characteristics of applicants and recipients and of the impact these characteristics have on grant levels. The chapter examines the interrelationship of factors such as recipient age, family income, dependency status, Student Eligibility Index, and educational cost. Chapter 3 summarizes information on the numbers, lengths of programs, control (public or private), and location of institutions participating in the Pell program. Chapter 4 looks at selected aspects of the Multiple Data Entry Application Processing System. Chapter 5 presents information about the eligibility status of applicants by income level.[4] Chapter 6 examines the interrelationship of dependent students' earnings and family income. Chapter 7 focuses on the effects of family income on grant levels for validated students.

A glossary at the end of Chapter 7 defines terms as they are used in this report. The reader may find it useful to scan the glossary before continuing further.

[4]It is recognized that distributions of recipients based on combinations of certain factors, such as family income and type of institution a student chooses to attend, do not fall clearly into one of the above categories, but instead encompass elements of more than one category. Distributions of this nature have been placed in the category which seems best to highlight the materials presented.

To facilitate cross-year comparisons, the format of this report is consistent with the reports from previous years. Two new tables have been added. Table 22 presents data on family income and dependent student earnings. Table 23 focuses on validated students and looks at the effect of family income on grant level. All other tables are the same, except for Table 12. Table 12 contains information on Pell Grant applicants who also reported Social Security Education Benefits. The 1979-80 application did not separate Social Security Education Benefits from other Social Security Benefits. Therefore, Table 12 did not appear in the 1979-80 report. Table 12 did appear in the reports prior to 1979-80. The table numbers have not been changed in this report in order to maintain consistency with reports from previous years.

DATA BASES FOR END-OF-YEAR REPORT TABLES

All tables in the 1980-81 End-of-Year Report, except Table 1, were derived from a universe file containing applicant and recipient data current through December 1981. The applicant data were taken from the applications students submitted to the central processor; most recipient or disbursement data were derived from Student Eligibility Reports (SERs). Validated disbursement data, or data obtained from Student Validation Rosters, have been obtained for most students and were included as part of the recipient data. Some expenditure and grant level information found in the tables however, is based on expected disbursements and may not reflect actual expenditures. For example, average grant information takes into account neither changes in a student's status which have an impact on grant amount (i.e., the student dropping out of school part way through) nor monies recovered from overawards.

It is recognized that "freezing" the data in December and using only information on the file through that time will mean that some information will not be collected and some unresolved data problems may be incorporated in the universe file. Nevertheless, experience has shown that the number of additions to the file and the number of problems resolved after the cut-off date are small and do not significantly change the current distributions.

In contrast to the above mentioned tables, Table 1 is based on the final applicant and the most recent recipient data available and more closely reflects actual expenditures. The number of recipients, total expenditures and average Pell Grant in the Table are from the most recent Program Information Management System data. These are aggregate data which more accurately reflect actual total Pell Grant expenditures at institutions. The level of expenditures includes funds sent to schools but not spent for students who did not receive awards, did not receive full awards because of changes in enrollment status or other reasons, and other recoveries. However, because this recipient count is merely the number of unduplicated SERs in the system, it includes those with "zero" disbursements. On the other hand, all tables except 1 are based on special tabulations and sums of data from individual recipients' records which do not reflect changes in Expected Disbursment actually experienced by these students, unless their awards have been validated by the school. By definition, these special tabulations do not count students with "zero" disbursements as recipients. These two factors work together to show a reduced average award on Table 1 in comparison with the average awards shown on other tables. After all Student Validation Rosters have been processed for the 1980-81 period, individual recipient data will agree with aggregate data reported on Institutional Progress Reports. Because these factors have been considered, recipient data in Table 1 (such as average grant) may differ from similar data in other tables.

The data presented in Tables 1-23 in the 1980-81 End-of-Year Report have been compared internally and with similar data derived from other sources. The distributions have been found to be consistent.

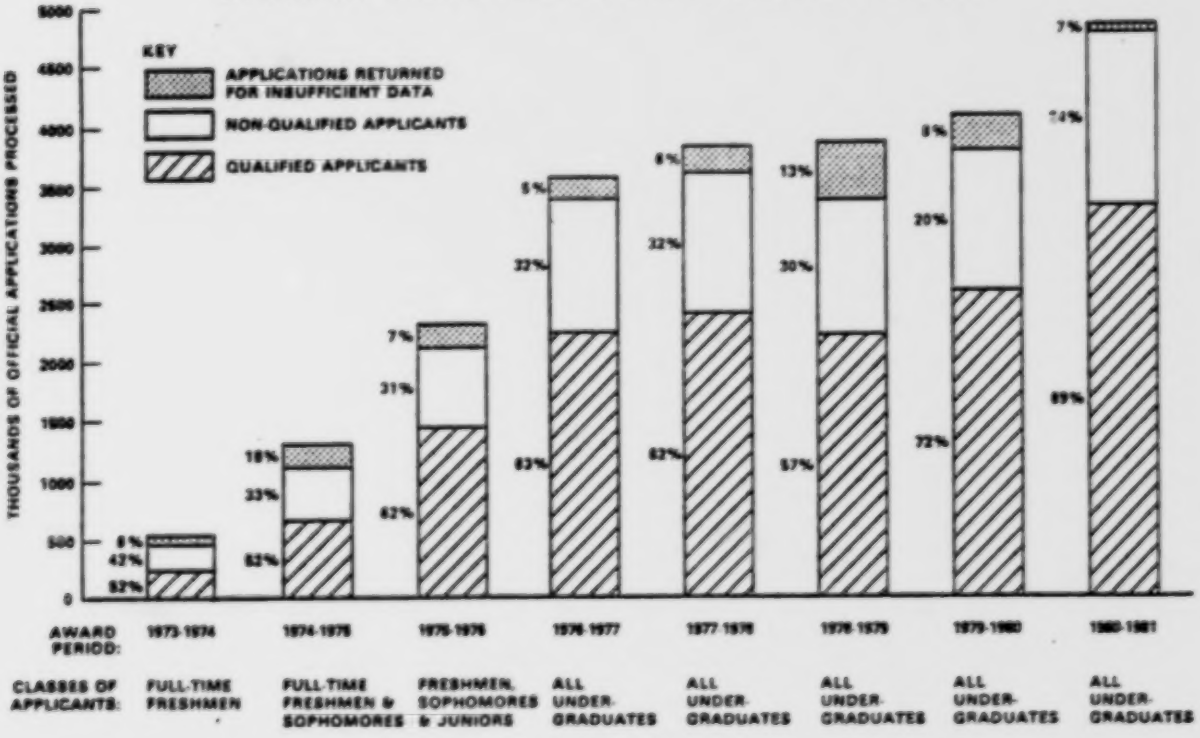
CHAPTER 1

HIGHLIGHTS OF THE PELL GRANT PROGRAM
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

HIGHLIGHTS OF THE PELL GRANT PROGRAM
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

During the 1980-81 award period, 4,825,420 individuals, or over half of all undergraduate students in the United States, applied for Pell Grants.[5] Of those individuals who applied for Pell Grants, 56 percent were recipients; 24 percent were determined ineligible to receive support because of insufficient financial need; and 13 percent were found eligible for grants but never submitted a Student Eligibility Report (SER) to the school they planned to attend. The eligibility status of the remaining 7 percent of the applicants could not be determined because they provided insufficient information on the application and did not complete application processing.

SUMMARY STATISTICS FOR CROSS-YEAR REFERENCE



[5]Comparative statistics on the total number of students in the United States enrolled in undergraduate programs are compiled each year by the National Center for Education Statistics.

From 1979-80 to 1980-81 the Pell Grant Program expanded in terms of the number of grant recipients but declined in terms of the amount of the average award and of total expenditures. Although the number of applicants increased 15 percent (from 4,186,716 to 4,825,420), the number of recipients increased by only 7% (from 2,537,875 to 2,707,932). (This finding is in sharp contrast to the 33% increase from 1978-79 to 1979-80 in the number of recipients.) In 1980-81 the percentage of applicants for whom a Student Eligibility Index could not be determined continued near the 1979-80 level, at 7%. The average award decreased from $987 to $887 (10%). Total expenditures decreased from $2.5 billion to $2.4 billion or approximately 4 percent.

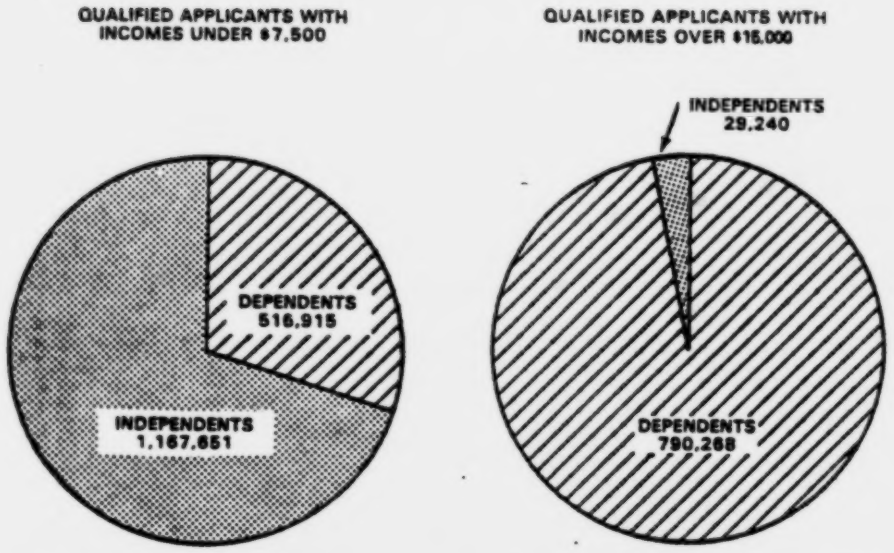
Of those students who received Pell Grants in the 1980-81 school year, 64% were under 22 years of age. Most (approximately 59%) were dependent on their families as their primary source of income; 41% were considered financially independent. Forty-one percent of the recipients had family incomes of $6,000 or less, with independent recipients more than three times as likely as dependent recipients to report in this range (72% of independent recipients, 19% of dependent recipients). The percentage of recipients reporting family incomes exceeding $15,000 remained the same, 26% in both 1978-80 and in 1980-81. Approximately 4 percent of all applicants reported receiving Veteran's Educational Benefits and 9 percent Social Security Benefits.

Qualified Applicants By
Dependency Status and Income Level
Award Period 1980-81

Qualified Applicants with Incomes under $6,000

Qualified Applicants with Incomes over $15,000

QUALIFIED APPLICANTS BY DEPENDENCY STATUS AND INCOME LEVEL AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

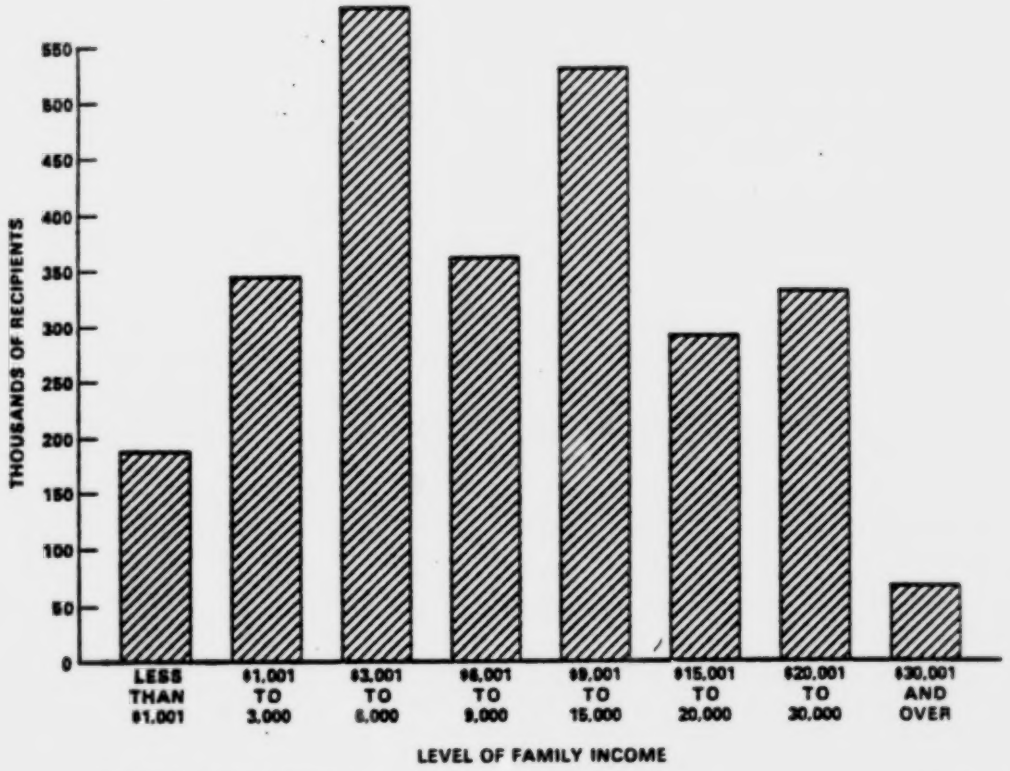


As would be expected, there was a strong correlation between family income and assets and an applicant's Student Eligibility Index (SEI). Generally, the lower an applicant's income and assets, the lower his or her SEI. The correlation between SEI and grant level, however, was not as direct since education costs and enrollment status have a heavy impact on the size of the grant awarded. For example, although 43 percent of all students receiving Pell Grants had eligibility indices of zero, only 26 percent of all recipients received grants over $1,200.

The majority of 1980-81 Pell Grant recipients were awarded grants ranging from $400 to $1,199 with the average grant amount $887. This represented a decrease of $100 from the 1979-80 award period.

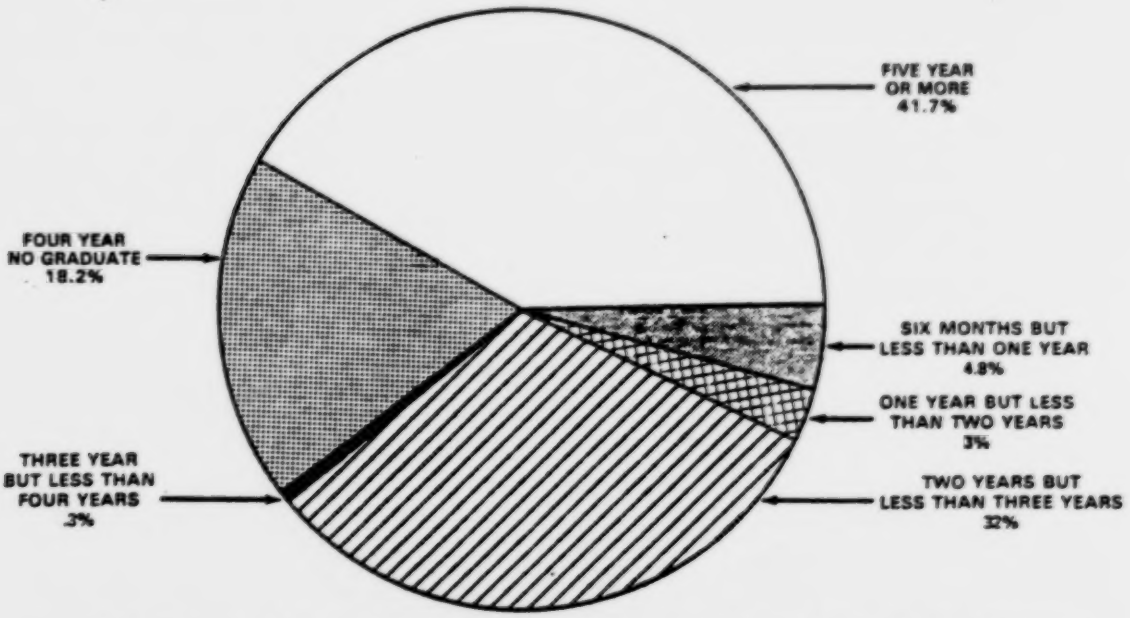
Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients
by Level of Family Income
Award Period 1980-81

DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS BY LEVEL OF FAMILY INCOME AWARD PERIOD 1980-81



Public institutions continued to attract the largest number of Pell Grant recipients. Almost two thirds of all Pell recipients attended public institutions, while approximately 23 percent attended private non-profit schools. Only 11 percent attended private profit-making schools. Almost sixty percent of all Pell Grant recipients were enrolled in five-year institutions or four-year schools without graduate programs. Slightly less than one-third attended schools offering two to three year programs, while the remaining students attended institutions requiring less than two years of course work. This pattern of enrollment is similar to that for 1979-80.

PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION ATTENDED AWARD PERIOD 1980-81


FIVE YEAR OR MORE 41.7%
FOUR YEAR NO GRADUATE 18.2%
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR 4.8%
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS 3%
THREE YEAR BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS 3%
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS 32%

Students could apply for a 1980-81 Pell Grant through one of four sources. Slightly less than half of all applicants applied through the College Scholarship Service (CSS); one-third submitted Pell applications directly to the Pell Grant program; and approximately 16 percent used the American College Testing (ACT) application form. A small number of individuals (3%) applied through the Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA). Individuals applying for Pell Grants by the Pell application were determined eligible to receive grants more often than those who applied through other sources.

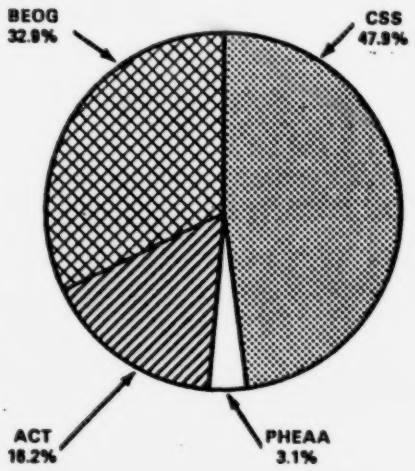
Percentage of official applications which resulted in a qualified SER:

PELL	76%
ACT	68%
CSS	65%
PHEAA	64%

Eighty-one percent of all qualified applicants received grants, with the balance failing to file a Student Eligibility Report with an institution.

PELL GRANT APPLICANTS/RECIPIENTS BY MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY SOURCE
(BASED ON TOTAL OFFICIAL APPLICATIONS PROCESSED)
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

APPLICANTS BY MDE SOURCE



RECIPIENTS BY MDE SOURCE

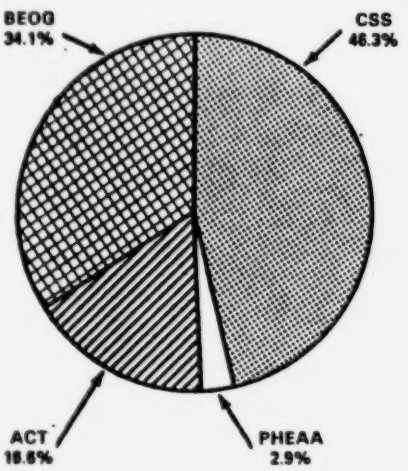


TABLE 1

Pell Grant Program
Summary Statistics for Cross-Year Reference
Award Period 1973-74 through 1980-81

Table 1 summarizes the general applicant and recipient trends in the Pell Grant Program from award period 1973-74, the first year of the program, through award period 1980-81.

The Pell Grant Program experienced a dramatic increase in both the number of applications processed and the number of grant recipients from 1973-74 to 1976-77. Much of this increase was due to the expansion of the population eligible for Pell Grants from full-time freshmen in 1973-74 to all undergraduates attending Pell participating institutions at least half-time in 1976-77.

Program expansion was more gradual from 1976-77 to 1978-79. During this period, the number of official applications processed increased from 3,590,379 to 3,885,383 and total grant expenditures rose slightly less than $100 million dollars, compared to an increase of more than $1.4 billion dollars between 1973-74 and 1976-77. From 1977-78 to 1978-79, the number of qualified applicants dropped from 2,390,320 to 2,228,603. An increase in the average grant from $758 in 1977-78 to $825 in 1978-79 accompanied the decline in the number of recipients and the growth of total expenditures.

From 1978-79 to 1979-80 the program expanded greatly, primarily in response to the passage of the Middle Income Student Assistance Act. While the number of applications only increased from 3,885,383 to 4,186,716 (7.8%), the number of recipients increased from 1,893,000 to 2,537,875 (34.1%). Since the average grant increased from $825 to $987 (19.6%), the total expenditures grew from $1.56 billion to $2.50 billion (60.6%).

In 1980-81 growth in the Pell Grant Program slowed. Although the volume of applications increased by (15%) from 4,186,716 to 4,825,420 the number of recipients increased by only (7%) from 2,537,875 to 2,707,932. The average award decreased from $987 to $887. Total expenditures decreased by (4%), from $2.50 to $2.40 billion.

TABLE 1
PELL GRANT PROGRAM SUMMARY STATISTICS
FOR CROSS-YEAR REFERENCE

AWARD PERIOD

	1973-1974	1974-1975	1975-1976	1976-1977	1977-1978	1978-1979	1979-1980	1980-1981
Number of Applicants Submitting Official Applications	512,866	1,304,877	2,339,337	3,590,379	3,844,047	3,885,383	4,186,716	4,825,420
Number of Applicants Submitting Valid Applications	482,331	1,114,084	2,178,696	3,408,718	3,621,641	3,401,428	3,868,429	4,475,762
Number and Percent of Qualified Applicants	268,444 52.34%	681,648 52.24%	1,455,187 62.20%	2,258,043 62.89%	2,390,320 62.18%	2,228,603 57.35%	3,029,745 72.36%	3,330,534 69.02
Number and Percent of Non-Qualified Applicants	213,887 41.70%	432,436 33.14%	723,509 30.93%	1,150,675 32.05%	1,231,321 32.03%	1,172,825 30.19%	838,684 20.03%	1,145,228 23.73
Number and Percent of Applications Returned for Insufficient Data and Never Re-submitted for Processing	30,535 5.96%	190,793 14.62%	160,641 6.87%	181,661 5.06%	222,406 5.79%	483,955 12.46%	318,287 7.60%	349,658 7.24
Number of Applicants Submitting Unofficial Applications						348,236	280,918	265,283
Classes of Eligible Applicants	Full-Time Freshmen	Full-Time Freshmen & Sophomores	Freshmen Sophomores and Juniors	All Under-Graduates	All Under-Graduates	All Under-Graduates	All Under-Graduates	All Under-Graduates
Number of Eligible Applicants Selected for Validation						119,263	232,118	320,852
Number of Recipients	176,000	567,000	1,217,000	1,944,000	2,011,000	1,893,000	2,537,875	2,707,932
Total Expenditures	$47,589,000	$356,353,000	$925,998,000	$1,475,448,000	$1,528,340,000	$1,560,947,000	$2,504,911,291	$2,400,718,000
Average Pell Grant	$270	$628	$761	$759	$758	$825	$987	$887
Minimum Pell Grant	$50	$50	$200	$200	$200	$50	$200	$150
Maximum Pell Grant	$452	$1,050	$1,400	$1,400	$1,400	$1,600	$1,800	$1,750

- The percentages of Qualified Applicants and Non-Qualified Applicants and the percentage of Applications returned for Insufficient Data and Never Re-submitted to Processing add up to 100 percent.
- The minimum Pell Grant for the 1974-75 and 1978-79 Award Periods was $50 due to reduced funding.
- The average grant found in Table 1 is based on the most currently available recipient data, which is based on actual expenditures by institutions from Progress Report data and SERs submitted. The average grant found in the other tables is based strictly on the division of total expected disbursements by total recipients. (See page iii.)

CHAPTER 2

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF PELL GRANT APPLICANTS/RECIPIENTS AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

TABLE 2

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients
By Student Eligibility Index and Family Income
Award Period 1980-81

2A - Total
2B - Dependent
2C - Independent

Tables 2A, 2B, and 2C present the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by Student Eligibility Index and family income.

The tables indicate that during academic year 1980-81, Pell Grants were awarded to 2,707,932 students. The proportion of independent recipients (41%) is larger than in 1979-80 (34%).

Many Pell Grant recipients reported family incomes of $6,000 or less. Approximately one-quarter reported incomes over $15,000. Proportionately more independent than dependent recipients reported in the lower income ranges.

- Recipients with family incomes of $6,000 or less:
  - Total - 1,104,874 (41% of all recipients)
  - Dependent - 313,673 (19% of all dependent recipients)
  - Independent - 791,201 (72% of all independent recipients)
- Recipients with family incomes greater than $15,000:
  - Total - 703,960 (26% of all recipients)
  - Dependent - 683,984 (43% of all dependent recipients)
  - Independent - 19,976 (2% of all independent recipients)

Forty-three percent of all recipients received Student Eligibility Indices of 0. Of these, 79 percent reported family incomes of $6,000 or less. A much larger proportion of independent than dependent recipients received eligibility indices of 0.

- Recipients with eligibility indices of 0:

Total	-	1,171,130	(43% of all recipients)
Dependent	-	419,434	(26% of all dependent recipients)
Independent	-	751,696	(68% of all independent recipients)

Five percent of all Pell recipients received Student Eligibility Indices greater than 1,400. Seventy-three percent of these students reported a family income over $15,000. Only 7 percent reported a family income of $6,000 or less. The proportion of dependent recipients with eligibility indices over 1,400 was over three times that of independent recipients.

- Recipients with eligibility indices over 1,400:

Total	-	138,088	(5% of all recipients)
Dependent	-	112,910	(7% of all dependent recipients)
Independent	-	25,178	(2% of all independent recipients)

A comparison of the data from the 1979-80 and 1980-81 award periods shows that the Pell Grant Program experienced a small decrease in the percentage of recipients who reported incomes greater than $15,000 and a small increase in the number reporting incomes of $6,000 or less.

- Recipients with family incomes greater than $15,000:

1979-80	-	691,051	(27% of all recipients)
1980-81	-	703,960	(26% of all recipients)

- Recipients with family incomes of $6,000 or less:

1979-80	-	1,017,338	(40% of all recipients)
1980-81	-	1,104,874	(41% of all recipients)

The percentage of students receiving Student Eligibility Indices of 0 increased from 38 percent in award period 1979-80 to 43 percent in award period 1980-81. The percentage of students receiving Student Eligibility Indices over 1,400 continued at the 1979-80 level of 5%.

TABLE 2A
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND FAMILY INCOME
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL RECIPIENTS

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX:	FAMILY INCOME: LESS THAN $1,001	$1,001-3,000	$3,001-6,000	$6,001-9,000	$9,001-15,000	$15,001-20,000	$20,001-30,000	$30,001+	TOTAL	
0	173,881	335,187	417,200	179,018	63,817	1,839	170	18	1,171,130	N
	14.84	28.62	35.62	15.28	5.44	0.15	0.01	0.00	100.00	R%
	93.94	95.88	73.16	50.19	11.76	0.61	0.05	0.02	43.24	C%
1 - 200	5,865	9,333	52,468	87,791	95,596	10,271	748	6	262,078	N
	2.23	3.56	20.01	33.49	36.47	3.91	0.28	0.00	100.00	R%
	3.16	2.66	9.20	24.61	17.62	3.44	0.22	0.00	9.67	C%
201 - 400	1,080	1,488	22,231	39,171	103,938	33,156	6,436	33	207,533	N
	0.52	0.71	10.71	18.87	50.08	15.97	3.10	0.01	100.00	R%
	0.58	0.42	3.89	10.98	19.15	11.11	1.91	0.04	7.66	C%
401 - 600	457	697	18,955	18,593	89,481	53,177	23,725	580	205,665	N
	0.22	0.33	9.21	9.04	43.50	25.85	11.53	0.28	100.00	R%
	0.24	0.19	3.32	5.21	16.49	17.82	7.04	0.84	7.59	C%
601 - 800	275	514	17,117	9,129	66,108	58,836	44,848	3,634	200,461	N
	0.13	0.25	8.53	4.55	32.97	29.35	22.37	1.81	100.00	R%
	0.14	0.14	3.00	2.55	12.18	19.72	13.31	5.28	7.40	C%
801 - 1,000	200	372	15,118	5,118	45,851	53,939	61,133	9,112	190,843	N
	0.10	0.19	7.92	2.68	24.02	28.26	32.03	4.77	100.00	R%
	0.10	0.10	2.65	1.43	8.45	18.08	18.14	13.24	7.04	C%
1,001 - 1,200	132	295	12,764	3,689	34,165	39,052	71,824	14,000	175,921	N
	0.07	0.16	7.25	2.09	19.42	22.19	40.82	7.95	100.00	R%
	0.07	0.08	2.23	1.03	6.29	13.09	21.32	20.34	6.49	C%
1,201 - 1,400	96	200	9,236	5,496	24,844	27,363	68,759	20,219	156,213	N
	0.06	0.12	5.91	3.51	15.90	17.51	44.01	12.94	100.00	R%
	0.05	0.05	1.61	1.54	4.57	9.17	20.41	29.38	5.76	C%
1,401 - 1,600	3,100	1,499	5,114	8,613	18,680	20,626	59,240	21,216	138,088	N
	2.24	1.08	3.70	6.23	13.52	14.93	42.90	15.36	100.00	R%
	1.67	0.42	0.89	2.41	3.44	6.91	17.58	30.82	5.09	C%
TOTAL	185,086	349,585	570,203	356,618	542,480	298,259	336,883	68,818	2,707,932	N
	6.83	12.90	21.05	13.16	20.03	11.01	12.44	2.54	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C%

TABLE 28
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND FAMILY INCOME
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX:	FAMILY INCOME: LESS THAN $1,001	$1,001-3,000	$3,001-6,000	$6,001-9,000	$9,001-15,000	$15,001-20,000	$20,001-30,000	$30,001+	TOTAL	
0	19,604	66,096	164,139	114,445	53,230	1,744	164	12	419,434	N
	4.67	15.75	39.13	27.28	12.69	0.41	0.03	0.00	100.00	R%
	68.14	83.98	79.60	53.44	13.40	0.62	0.04	0.01	26.06	C%
1 - 200	5,819	9,129	29,175	59,520	86,497	10,139	744	6	201,029	N
	2.89	4.54	14.51	29.60	43.02	5.04	0.37	0.00	100.00	R%
	20.22	11.59	14.14	27.79	21.77	3.61	0.22	0.00	12.49	C%
201 - 400	1,048	1,303	4,458	16,388	88,676	32,812	6,427	33	151,145	N
	0.69	0.86	2.94	10.84	58.66	21.70	4.25	0.02	100.00	R%
	3.64	1.65	2.16	7.65	22.32	11.71	1.91	0.04	9.39	C%
401 - 600	412	555	2,401	6,594	66,077	52,422	23,689	580	152,730	N
	0.26	0.36	1.57	4.31	43.26	34.32	15.51	0.37	100.00	R%
	1.43	0.70	1.16	3.07	16.63	18.71	7.06	0.84	9.49	C%
601 - 800	250	382	1,769	4,943	39,930	57,499	44,750	3,634	153,157	N
	0.16	0.24	1.15	3.22	26.07	37.54	29.21	2.37	100.00	R%
	0.86	0.48	0.85	2.30	10.05	20.52	13.35	5.28	9.51	C%
801 - 1,000	174	274	1,253	3,991	22,253	51,709	60,901	9,111	149,666	N
	0.11	0.18	0.83	2.66	14.86	34.54	40.68	6.08	100.00	R%
	0.60	0.34	0.60	1.86	5.60	18.45	18.17	13.24	9.30	C%
1,001 - 1,200	98	199	969	3,048	16,226	35,708	71,470	13,998	141,716	N
	0.06	0.14	0.68	2.15	11.44	25.19	50.43	9.87	100.00	R%
	0.34	0.25	0.46	1.42	4.08	12.74	21.32	20.35	8.80	C%
1,201 - 1,400	79	139	767	2,557	12,970	22,177	68,298	20,215	127,202	N
	0.06	0.10	0.60	2.01	10.19	17.43	53.69	15.89	100.00	R%
	0.27	0.17	0.37	1.19	3.26	7.91	20.38	29.39	7.90	C%
1,401 - 1,600	1,285	623	1,273	2,666	11,321	15,943	58,625	21,174	112,910	N
	1.13	0.55	1.12	2.36	10.02	14.12	51.92	18.75	100.00	R%
	4.46	0.79	0.61	1.24	2.85	5.69	17.49	30.79	7.01	C%
TOTAL	28,769	78,700	206,204	214,152	397,180	280,153	335,068	68,763	1,608,989	N
	1.78	4.89	12.81	13.30	24.68	17.41	20.82	4.27	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C%

TABLE 2C
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND FAMILY INCOME
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX:	FAMILY INCOME: LESS THAN $1,001	$1,001-3,000	$3,001-6,000	$6,001-9,000	$9,001-15,000	$15,001-20,000	$20,001-30,000	$30,001+	TOTAL	
0	154,277	269,091	253,061	64,573	10,587	95	6	6	751,696	N
	20.52	35.79	33.66	8.59	1.40	0.01	0.00	0.00	100.00	R%
	98.69	99.33	69.52	45.32	7.28	0.52	0.33	10.90	68.40	C%
1 - 200	46	204	23,293	28,271	9,099	132	4	0	61,049	N
	0.07	0.33	38.15	46.30	14.90	0.21	0.00	0.00	100.00	R%
	0.02	0.07	6.39	19.84	6.26	0.72	0.22	0.00	5.55	C%
201 - 400	32	185	17,773	22,783	15,262	344	9	0	56,388	N
	0.05	0.32	31.51	40.40	27.06	0.61	0.01	0.00	100.00	R%
	0.02	0.06	4.88	15.99	10.50	1.89	0.49	0.00	5.13	C%
401 - 600	45	142	16,554	11,999	23,404	755	36	0	52,935	N
	0.08	0.26	31.27	22.66	44.21	1.42	0.06	0.00	100.00	R%
	0.02	0.05	4.54	8.42	16.10	4.16	1.98	0.00	4.81	C%
601 - 800	25	132	15,348	4,186	26,178	1,337	98	0	47,304	N
	0.05	0.27	32.44	8.84	55.33	2.82	0.20	0.00	100.00	R%
	0.01	0.04	4.21	2.93	18.01	7.38	5.39	0.00	4.30	C%
801 - 1,000	26	98	13,865	1,127	23,598	2,230	232	1	41,177	N
	0.06	0.23	33.67	2.73	57.30	5.41	0.56	0.00	100.00	R%
	0.01	0.03	3.80	0.79	16.24	12.31	12.78	1.81	3.74	C%
1,001 - 1,200	34	96	11,795	641	17,939	3,344	354	2	34,205	N
	0.09	0.28	34.48	1.87	52.44	9.77	1.03	0.00	100.00	R%
	0.02	0.03	3.24	0.44	12.34	18.46	19.50	3.63	3.11	C%
1,201 - 1,400	17	61	8,469	2,939	11,874	5,186	461	4	29,011	N
	0.05	0.21	29.19	10.13	40.92	17.87	1.58	0.01	100.00	R%
	0.01	0.02	2.32	2.06	8.17	28.64	25.39	7.27	2.63	C%
1,401 - 1,600	1,815	876	3,841	5,947	7,359	4,683	615	42	25,178	N
	7.20	3.47	15.25	23.61	29.22	18.59	2.44	0.16	100.00	R%
	1.16	0.32	1.05	4.17	5.06	25.86	33.88	76.36	2.29	C%
TOTAL	156,317	270,885	363,999	142,466	145,300	18,106	1,815	55	1,098,943	N
	14.22	24.64	33.12	12.96	13.22	1.64	0.16	0.00	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C%

TABLE 3

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients
By Family Income and Grant Level
Award Period 1980-81

3A - Total
3B - Dependent
3C - Independent

Tables 3A, 3B, and 3C show the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by family income and grant level. The grant levels shown are in ranges of $400 for the first two intervals, $200 for the next three intervals, and $350 for the sixth interval. The final grant level category indicates the number of students receiving the maximum Pell Grant of $1,750.

Relative to the total, few students received the maximum grant during the 1980-81 award period. Sixty-three percent of all Pell Grant recipients were awarded grants ranging from $400 to $1,199.

- Students receiving grants of $1,750:

Total	-	205,816	(8% of all recipients)
Dependent	-	92,269	(6% of dependent recipients)
Indepedent	-	113,547	(10% of independent recipients)

- Students receiving grants of $400 to $1,199:

Total	-	1,700,960	(63% of all recipients)
Dependent	-	1,002,973	(62% of dependent recipients)
Independent	-	697,987	(64% of independent recipients)

The data from these tables show that the greater the recipient's family income, the lower is his/her potential for a large Pell Grant. Only 7.6 percent of all recipients were awarded the maximum grant of $1,750. However, among those recipients with family incomes of $6,000 or less, the maximum award was made to 14 percent. Of the 26 percent of Pell recipients who reported family incomes greater than $15,000 the maximum award was made to one half of one percent.

It is interesting to note, however, that 25 percent of all recipients reporting incomes of $3,000 or less were awarded grants below $800. Educational cost, one determinant of the size of a Pell Grant, is one reason why a relatively large proportion of low income recipients received grants below $800. As Table 8 demonstrates, 32 percent of these recipients attended institutions where the educational cost was $2,100 or less. Another possible reason, as Table 9 indicates, is that 4 percent of recipients with incomes of $3,000 or less reported net assets greater than $25,000.

A comparison of the data from award periods 1979-80 and 1980-81 shows that the Pell Grant Program experienced both an increase in the proportion of students receiving grants less than $800 and a corresponding decrease in those awarded grants $1,200 or greater. (It is important to note that $1,800 was the maximum grant during award period 1979-80 and $1,750 the maximum in 1980-81).

- Students receiving grants less than $800:

1979-80	-	842,929	(33% of all recipients)
1980-81	-	987,180	(36% of all recipients)

- Students receiving grants of $1,200 or greater:

1979-80	-	719,497	(28% of all recipients)
1980-81	-	705,852	(26% of all recipients)

TABLE 3A
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND GRANT LEVEL
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL RECIPIENTS

	GRANT LEVEL								
FAMILY INCOME:	$1-399	$400-799	$800-999	$1,000-1,199	$1,200-1,399	$1,400-1,749	$1,750	TOTAL	
LESS THAN $1,001.....	14,481	37,354	33,382	34,888	17,324	20,205	27,452	185,086	N
	7.82	20.18	18.03	18.84	9.35	10.91	14.83	100.00	R%
	4.80	5.44	6.27	7.22	7.27	7.71	13.33	6.83	C%
$1,001 - 3,000.....	16,995	65,463	68,517	70,909	34,688	39,091	53,922	349,585	N
	4.86	18.72	19.59	20.28	9.92	11.18	15.42	100.00	R%
	5.64	9.54	12.87	14.68	14.56	14.93	26.19	12.90	C%
$3,001 - 6,000.....	36,690	126,518	116,227	108,825	51,040	62,683	68,220	570,203	N
	6.43	22.18	20.38	19.08	8.95	10.99	11.96	100.00	R%
	12.18	18.44	21.84	22.53	21.42	23.94	33.14	21.05	C%
$6,001 - 9,000.....	26,398	72,046	71,164	66,399	33,547	53,611	33,453	356,618	N
	7.40	20.20	19.95	18.61	9.40	15.03	9.38	100.00	R%
	8.76	10.50	13.37	13.75	14.08	20.47	16.25	13.16	C%
$9,001 - 15,000.....	52,734	125,939	107,045	107,255	61,677	69,021	18,809	542,480	N
	9.72	23.21	19.73	19.77	11.36	12.72	3.46	100.00	R%
	17.51	18.35	20.11	22.21	25.89	26.36	9.13	20.03	C%
$15,001 - 20,000.....	38,320	87,618	69,386	57,788	28,369	14,046	2,732	298,259	N
	12.84	29.37	23.26	19.37	9.51	4.70	0.91	100.00	R%
	12.72	12.77	13.04	11.96	11.90	5.36	1.32	11.01	C%
$20,001 - 30,000.....	87,208	140,819	58,941	34,523	11,225	3,022	1,145	336,883	N
	25.88	41.80	17.49	10.24	3.33	0.89	0.33	100.00	R%
	28.96	20.52	11.07	7.14	4.71	1.15	0.55	12.44	C%
$30,001 +.....	28,294	30,303	7,392	2,259	339	148	83	68,818	N
	41.11	44.03	10.74	3.28	0.49	0.21	0.12	100.00	R%
	9.39	4.41	1.38	0.46	0.14	0.05	0.04	2.54	C%
TOTAL.....	301,120	686,060	532,054	482,846	238,209	261,827	205,816	2,707,932	N
	11.11	25.33	19.64	17.83	8.79	9.66	7.60	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C%

TABLE 3B
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND GRANT LEVEL
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

	GRANT LEVEL								
FAMILY INCOME:	$1-399	$400-799	$800-999	$1,000-1,199	$1,200-1,399	$1,400-1,749	$1,750	TOTAL	
LESS THAN $1,001	1,227	4,757	4,981	5,454	3,425	5,146	3,779	28,769	N
	4.26	16.53	17.31	18.95	11.90	17.88	13.13	100.00	R%
	0.65	1.14	1.61	1.94	2.26	2.94	4.09	1.78	C%
$1,001 - 3,000	2,815	14,276	14,994	13,137	9,753	13,456	10,269	78,700	N
	3.57	18.13	19.05	16.69	12.39	17.09	13.04	100.00	R%
	1.50	3.45	4.85	4.68	6.43	7.69	11.12	4.89	C%
$3,001 - 6,000	7,186	35,277	38,192	37,919	22,082	34,021	31,527	206,204	N
	3.48	17.10	18.52	18.38	10.70	16.49	15.28	100.00	R%
	3.83	8.52	12.36	13.52	14.57	19.46	34.16	12.81	C%
$6,001 - 9,000	8,820	35,388	40,424	41,520	21,741	40,545	25,714	214,152	N
	4.11	16.52	18.87	19.38	10.15	18.93	12.00	100.00	R%
	4.70	8.55	13.08	14.81	14.34	23.19	27.86	13.30	C%
$9,001 - 15,000	23,856	72,338	76,232	88,341	54,798	64,541	17,074	397,180	N
	6.00	18.21	19.19	22.24	13.79	16.24	4.29	100.00	R%
	12.72	17.48	24.67	31.52	36.16	36.92	18.50	24.68	C%
$15,001 - 20,000	29,093	81,233	67,898	57,155	28,158	13,930	2,686	280,153	N
	10.38	28.99	24.23	20.40	10.05	4.97	0.95	100.00	R%
	15.52	19.63	21.97	20.39	18.58	7.96	2.91	17.41	C%
$20,001 - 30,000	86,170	140,238	58,809	34,479	11,215	3,016	1,141	335,068	N
	25.71	41.85	17.55	10.29	3.34	0.90	0.34	100.00	R%
	45.97	33.89	19.03	12.30	7.40	1.72	1.23	20.82	C%
$30,001 +	28,268	30,289	7,386	2,256	338	147	79	68,763	N
	41.10	44.04	10.74	3.28	0.49	0.21	0.11	100.00	R%
	15.08	7.31	2.39	0.80	0.22	0.08	0.08	4.27	C%
TOTAL	187,435	413,796	308,916	280,261	151,510	174,802	92,269	1,608,989	N
	11.64	25.71	19.19	17.41	9.41	10.86	5.73	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C%

TABLE 3C
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND GRANT LEVEL
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

	GRANT LEVEL								
FAMILY INCOME:	$1-399	$400-799	$800-999	$1,000-1,199	$1,200-1,399	$1,400-1,749	$1,750	TOTAL	
LESS THAN $1,001	13,254	32,597	28,401	29,434	13,899	15,059	23,673	156,317	N
	8.47	20.85	18.16	18.82	8.89	9.63	15.14	100.00	R%
	11.65	11.97	12.72	14.52	16.03	17.30	20.84	14.22	C%
$1,001 - 3,000	14,180	51,187	53,523	57,772	24,935	25,635	43,653	270,885	N
	5.23	18.89	19.75	21.32	9.20	9.46	16.11	100.00	R%
	12.47	18.80	23.98	28.51	28.76	29.45	38.44	24.64	C%
$3,001 - 6,000	29,504	91,241	78,035	70,906	28,958	28,662	36,693	363,999	N
	8.10	25.06	21.43	19.47	7.95	7.87	10.08	100.00	R%
	25.95	33.51	34.97	35.00	33.40	32.93	32.31	33.12	C%
$6,001 - 9,000	17,578	36,658	30,740	24,879	11,806	13,066	7,739	142,466	N
	12.33	25.73	21.57	17.46	8.28	9.17	5.43	100.00	R%
	15.46	13.46	13.77	12.28	13.61	15.01	6.81	12.96	C%
$9,001 - 15,000	28,878	53,601	30,813	18,914	6,879	4,480	1,735	145,300	N
	19.87	36.88	21.20	13.01	4.73	3.08	1.19	100.00	R%
	25.40	19.68	13.80	9.33	7.93	5.14	1.52	13.22	C%
$15,001 - 20,000	9,227	6,385	1,488	633	211	116	46	18,106	N
	50.96	35.26	8.21	3.49	1.16	0.64	0.25	100.00	R%
	8.11	2.34	0.66	0.31	0.24	0.13	0.04	1.64	C%
$20,001 - 30,000	1,038	581	132	44	10	6	4	1,815	N
	57.19	32.01	7.27	2.42	0.55	0.33	0.22	100.00	R%
	0.91	0.21	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.16	C%
$30,001 +	26	14	6	3	1	1	4	55	N
	47.27	25.45	10.90	5.45	1.81	1.81	7.27	100.00	R%
	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	C%
TOTAL	113,685	272,264	223,138	202,585	86,699	87,025	113,547	1,098,943	N
	10.34	24.77	20.30	18.43	7.88	7.91	10.33	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C%

TABLE 4

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients
By Student Eligibility Index and Grant Level
Award Period 1980-81

4A - Total
4B - Dependent
4C - Independent

The Student Eligibility Index (SEI), along with educational costs, determines the size of a Pell Grant. In general, the lower the index the larger the potential grant. Tables 4A, 4B, and 4C illustrate this correlation between Student Eligibility Index and grant level. For example, 93 percent of the recipients receiving the maximum award of $1,750 had zero eligibility indices, while only 20 percent of the recipients who received awards less than $400 had eligibility indices of zero. Approximately three-quarters of the recipients with zero eligibility indices received awards of $800 or more while only 19 percent of the recipients with indices over 800 received awards this high.

The step-shaped line drawn diagonally through Tables 4A, 4B, and 4C delineates valid versus invalid awards. All cells to the right of the line should contain zeroes, as these are invalid combinations of SEI and grant level. For example, the maximum grant shown on the Payment Schedule for a student with an SEI in the range of 1401 to 1600 is $176. Grants which exceed $176 for this SEI range represent institutional errors, data entry errors and overawards because of attendance at more than one institution. These types of errors will be corrected when Student Validation Rosters for all institutions have been successfully processed. It should be noted that "Grant" includes the sum of the Expected Disbursements on all SERs submitted for each recipient.

During 1980-81 there were 27,705 such invalid awards constituting 1.0 percent of all recipients. In 1979-80, 34,249 students or 1.3 percent of all recipients received invalid awards.

TABLE 4A
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND GRANT LEVEL
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL RECIPIENTS

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX:	GRANT LEVEL $1-399	$400-799	$800-999	$1,000-1,199	$1,200-1,399	$1,400-1,749	$1,750	TOTAL	
0	60,685	229,144	231,707	224,738	110,100	122,706	192,050	1,171,130	N
	5.18	19.56	19.78	19.18	9.40	10.47	16.39	100.00	R%
	20.15	33.39	43.54	46.54	46.21	46.86	93.31	43.24	C%
1 - 200	8,472	39,994	47,546	53,616	24,666	83,107	4,677	262,078	N
	3.23	15.26	18.14	20.45	9.41	31.71	1.78	100.00	R%
	2.81	5.82	8.93	11.10	10.35	31.74	2.27	9.67	C%
201 - 400	6,883	33,053	35,915	42,889	35,602	49,730	3,461	207,533	N
	3.31	15.92	17.30	20.66	17.15	23.96	1.66	100.00	R%
	2.28	4.81	6.75	8.88	14.94	18.99	1.68	7.66	C%
401 - 600	6,744	30,652	36,514	63,003	64,201	1,792	2,759	205,665	N
	3.27	14.90	17.75	30.63	31.21	0.87	1.34	100.00	R%
	2.23	4.46	6.86	13.04	26.95	0.68	1.34	7.59	C%
601 - 800	6,972	30,297	63,627	94,948	767	2,336	1,514	200,461	N
	3.47	15.11	31.74	47.36	0.38	1.16	0.75	100.00	R%
	2.31	4.41	11.95	19.66	0.32	0.89	0.73	7.40	C%
801 - 1,000	10,301	63,359	113,045	998	1,589	986	565	190,843	N
	5.39	33.19	59.23	0.52	0.83	0.51	0.29	100.00	R%
	3.42	9.23	21.24	0.20	0.66	0.37	0.27	7.04	C%
1,001 - 1,200	17,975	154,450	1,332	1,177	578	323	96	175,921	N
	10.21	87.79	0.75	0.66	0.32	0.18	0.04	100.00	R%
	5.96	22.51	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.12	0.04	6.49	C%
1,201 - 1,400	55,081	100,230	527	234	61	56	24	156,213	N
	35.26	64.16	0.33	0.14	0.03	0.03	0.01	100.00	R%
	18.29	14.60	0.09	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01	5.76	C%
1,401 - 1,600	128,007	4,881	1,841	1,243	645	791	680	138,088	N
	92.69	3.53	1.33	0.90	0.46	0.57	0.49	100.00	R%
	42.51	0.71	0.34	0.25	0.27	0.30	0.33	5.09	C%
TOTAL	301,120	686,060	532,054	482,846	238,209	261,827	205,816	2,707,932	N
	11.11	25.33	19.64	17.83	8.79	9.66	7.60	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C%

TABLE 4B
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND GRANT LEVEL
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX:	GRANT LEVEL $1-399	$400-799	$800-999	$1,000-1,199	$1,200-1,399	$1,400-1,749	$1,750	TOTAL	
0	12,657	71,208	78,416	75,537	44,921	55,911	80,784	419,434	N
	3.01	16.97	18.69	18.00	10.70	13.33	19.26	100.00	R%
	6.75	17.20	25.38	26.95	29.64	31.98	87.55	26.06	C%
1 - 200	4,476	25,569	34,692	41,105	19,681	71,499	4,007	201,029	N
	2.22	12.71	17.25	20.44	9.79	35.56	1.99	100.00	R%
	2.38	6.17	11.23	14.66	12.98	40.90	4.34	12.49	C%
201 - 400	2,951	18,490	24,313	30,966	29,159	42,320	2,946	151,145	N
	1.95	12.23	16.08	20.48	19.29	27.99	1.94	100.00	R%
	1.57	4.46	7.87	11.04	19.24	24.21	3.19	9.39	C%
401 - 600	2,858	16,731	24,642	49,964	54,822	1,395	2,318	152,730	N
	1.87	10.95	16.13	32.71	35.89	0.91	1.51	100.00	R%
	1.52	4.04	7.97	17.82	36.18	0.79	2.51	9.49	C%
601 - 800	3,138	16,725	49,509	79,912	599	1,983	1,291	153,157	N
	2.04	10.92	32.32	52.17	0.39	1.29	0.84	100.00	R%
	1.67	4.04	16.02	28.51	0.39	1.13	1.39	9.51	C%
801 - 1,000	4,710	46,703	94,770	811	1,362	842	468	149,666	N
	3.14	31.20	63.32	0.54	0.91	0.56	0.31	100.00	R%
	2.51	11.28	30.67	0.28	0.89	0.48	0.50	9.30	C%
1,001 - 1,200	9,498	129,198	1,126	1,042	500	282	70	141,716	N
	6.70	91.16	0.79	0.73	0.35	0.19	0.04	100.00	R%
	5.06	31.22	0.36	0.37	0.33	0.16	0.07	8.80	C%
1,201 - 1,400	40,154	86,302	443	197	48	43	14	127,202	N
	31.56	67.84	0.34	0.15	0.03	0.03	0.01	100.00	R%
	21.42	20.85	0.14	0.07	0.03	0.02	0.01	7.90	C%
1,401 - 1,600	106,993	2,870	1,005	727	417	527	371	112,910	N
	94.75	2.54	0.89	0.64	0.36	0.46	0.32	100.00	R%
	57.08	0.69	0.32	0.25	0.27	0.30	0.40	7.01	C%
TOTAL	187,435	413,796	308,916	280,261	151,510	174,802	92,269	1,608,989	N
	11.64	25.71	19.19	17.41	9.41	10.86	5.73	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C%

TABLE 4C
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND GRANT LEVEL
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX:	GRANT LEVEL $1-399	$400-799	$800-999	$1,000-1,199	$1,200-1,399	$1,400-1,749	$1,750	TOTAL	
0	48,028	157,936	153,291	149,201	65,179	66,795	111,266	751,696	N
	6.38	21.01	20.39	19.84	8.67	8.88	14.80	100.00	R%
	42.24	58.00	68.69	73.64	75.17	76.75	97.99	68.40	C%
1 - 200	3,996	14,425	12,854	13,511	4,985	11,608	670	61,049	N
	6.54	23.62	21.05	20.49	8.16	19.01	1.09	100.00	R%
	3.51	5.29	5.76	6.17	5.74	13.33	0.59	5.55	C%
201 - 400	3,932	14,563	11,602	11,923	6,443	7,410	515	56,388	N
	6.97	25.82	20.57	21.14	11.42	13.14	0.91	100.00	R%
	3.45	5.34	5.19	5.88	7.43	8.51	0.45	5.13	C%
401 - 600	3,886	13,921	11,872	13,039	9,379	397	441	52,935	N
	7.34	26.29	22.42	24.63	17.71	0.74	0.83	100.00	R%
	3.41	5.11	5.32	6.43	10.81	0.45	0.38	4.81	C%
601 - 800	3,834	13,572	14,118	15,036	168	353	223	47,304	N
	8.10	28.69	29.84	31.78	0.35	0.74	0.47	100.00	R%
	3.37	4.98	6.32	7.42	0.19	0.40	0.19	4.30	C%
801 - 1,000	5,591	16,656	18,275	187	227	144	97	41,177	N
	13.57	40.44	44.38	0.45	0.55	0.34	0.23	100.00	R%
	4.91	6.11	8.18	0.09	0.26	0.16	0.08	3.74	C%
1,001 - 1,200	8,477	25,252	206	135	78	41	16	34,205	N
	24.78	73.82	0.60	0.39	0.22	0.11	0.04	100.00	R%
	7.45	9.27	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.04	0.01	3.11	C%
1,201 - 1,400	14,927	13,928	84	37	12	13	10	29,011	N
	51.45	48.00	0.28	0.12	0.04	0.04	0.03	100.00	R%
	13.13	5.11	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	2.63	C%
1,401 - 1,600	21,014	2,011	836	516	228	264	309	25,178	N
	83.46	7.98	3.32	2.04	0.90	1.04	1.22	100.00	R%
	18.48	0.73	0.37	0.25	0.26	0.30	0.27	2.29	C%
TOTAL	113,685	272,264	223,138	203,585	86,699	87,025	113,547	1,098,943	N
	10.34	24.77	20.30	18.43	7.88	7.91	10.33	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C%

TABLE 5

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients
By Student Eligibility Index and Type of Institution
Award Period 1980-81

5A - Total
5B - Dependent
5C - Independent

Tables 5A, 5B, and 5C show the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by Student Eligibility Index and type of institution. The categories of institutions presented in this table are identical to those reported on the Institutional Progress Report and are defined in the glossary at the end of Chapter 7.

Categories of institution type differed in the numbers of students they attracted, and in the relative proportions of independent and dependent students enrolled. Nearly three-quarters of all students attended institutions offering programs of two to three years duration or of at least five years duration. Greater proportions of dependent than independent students enrolled in schools with programs over three years in length while greater proportions of independent than dependent students enrolled in schools with programs of less than three years duration.

A high proportion of lower income recipients attended institutions with programs less than three years in duration (see Table 6). Therefore, it is not surprising that 49 percent of all recipients with zero eligibility indices enrolled at schools with programs of less than three years duration while only 26 percent of all students with eligibility indices over 1400 enrolled at such schools.

TABLE 5A
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL RECIPIENTS

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX:	TYPE OF INSTITUTION						
	FIVE YEARS OR MORE	FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE	THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS	TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YRS	ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS	SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR	TOTAL
0	413,990	177,099	2,752	442,600	49,995	84,694	1,171,130 N
	35.34	15.12	0.23	37.79	4.26	7.23	100.00 R%
	36.68	35.94	32.08	51.01	61.68	65.28	43.24 C%
1 - 200	111,686	49,541	806	83,507	6,569	9,969	262,078 N
	42.61	18.90	0.30	31.86	2.50	3.80	100.00 R%
	9.89	10.05	9.39	9.62	8.10	7.68	9.67 C%
201 - 400	90,458	40,239	680	64,073	4,788	7,295	207,533 N
	43.58	19.38	0.32	30.87	2.30	3.51	100.00 R%
	8.01	8.16	7.92	7.38	5.90	5.62	7.66 C%
401 - 600	93,075	40,820	783	60,057	4,410	6,520	205,665 N
	45.25	19.84	0.38	29.20	2.14	3.17	100.00 R%
	8.24	8.28	9.12	6.92	5.44	5.02	7.59 C%
601 - 800	93,179	40,835	783	56,213	3,935	5,516	200,461 N
	46.48	20.37	0.39	28.04	1.96	2.75	100.00 R%
	8.25	8.28	9.12	6.47	4.85	4.25	7.40 C%
801 - 1,000	91,332	40,040	791	50,486	3,386	4,808	190,843 N
	47.85	20.98	0.41	26.45	1.77	2.51	100.00 R%
	8.09	8.12	9.22	5.81	4.17	3.70	7.04 C%
1,001 - 1,200	86,463	38,033	739	43,624	2,940	4,122	175,921 N
	49.14	21.61	0.42	24.79	1.67	2.34	100.00 R%
	7.66	7.71	8.61	5.02	3.62	3.17	6.49 C%
1,201 - 1,400	78,516	34,490	607	36,812	2,488	3,300	156,213 N
	50.26	22.07	0.38	23.56	1.59	2.11	100.00 R%
	6.95	7.00	7.07	4.24	3.06	2.54	5.76 C%
1,401 - 1,600	69,654	31,561	637	30,200	2,532	3,504	138,088 N
	50.44	22.85	0.46	21.87	1.83	2.53	100.00 R%
	6.17	6.40	7.42	3.48	3.12	2.70	5.09 C%
TOTAL	1,128,353	492,658	8,578	867,572	81,043	129,728	2,707,932 N
	41.66	18.19	0.31	32.03	2.99	4.79	100.00 R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00 C%

TABLE 58
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX:	TYPE OF INSTITUTION: FIVE YEARS OR MORE	FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE	THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS	TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YRS	ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS	SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR	TOTAL	
0	167,558	76,081	902	140,919	13,943	20,031	419,434	N
	39.94	18.13	0.21	33.59	3.32	4.77	100.00	R%
	22.08	22.22	16.29	33.11	42.41	45.04	26.06	C%
1 - 200	91,017	40,843	624	58,517	4,236	5,692	201,029	N
	45.27	20.36	0.31	29.10	2.10	2.83	100.00	R%
	12.00	11.96	11.27	13.75	12.88	12.80	12.49	C%
201 - 400	70,622	32,287	516	41,044	2,847	3,829	151,145	N
	46.72	21.36	0.34	27.15	1.88	2.53	100.00	R%
	9.31	9.43	9.32	9.64	8.66	8.61	9.39	C%
401 - 600	74,265	33,597	611	38,347	2,590	3,320	152,730	N
	48.62	21.99	0.40	25.10	1.69	2.17	100.00	R%
	9.79	9.81	11.04	9.01	7.87	7.46	9.49	C%
601 - 800	76,252	34,257	628	36,808	2,288	2,924	153,157	N
	49.78	22.36	0.41	24.03	1.49	1.90	100.00	R%
	10.05	10.00	11.34	8.64	6.96	6.57	9.51	C%
801 - 1,000	76,451	34,106	633	33,862	2,031	2,583	149,666	N
	51.08	22.78	0.42	22.62	1.35	1.72	100.00	R%
	10.08	9.96	11.43	7.95	6.17	5.80	9.30	C%
1,001 - 1,200	74,017	33,152	610	29,797	1,819	2,321	141,716	N
	52.22	23.39	0.43	21.02	1.28	1.63	100.00	R%
	9.76	9.68	11.02	7.00	5.53	5.21	8.80	C%
1,201 - 1,400	67,662	30,194	489	25,419	1,585	1,853	127,202	N
	53.19	23.73	0.38	19.98	1.24	1.45	100.00	R%
	8.92	8.82	8.83	5.97	4.82	4.16	7.90	C%
1,401 - 1,600	60,464	27,647	521	20,835	1,532	1,911	112,910	N
	53.55	24.48	0.46	18.45	1.35	1.69	100.00	R%
	7.97	8.07	9.41	4.89	4.66	4.29	7.01	C%
TOTAL	758,308	342,264	5,534	425,548	32,871	44,464	1,608,989	N
	47.12	21.27	0.34	26.44	2.04	2.76	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C%

TABLE 5C
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX:	TYPE OF INSTITUTION: FIVE YEARS OR MORE	FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE	THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS	TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YRS	ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS	SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR	TOTAL	
0	246,432	101,018	1,850	301,681	36,052	64,663	751,696	N
	32.78	13.43	0.24	40.13	4.79	8.60	100.00	R%
	66.59	67.16	60.77	68.24	74.84	75.83	68.40	C%
1 - 200	20,669	8,598	182	24,990	2,333	4,277	61,049	N
	33.85	14.08	0.29	40.93	3.82	7.00	100.00	R%
	5.58	5.71	5.97	5.65	4.84	5.01	5.55	C%
201 - 400	19,836	7,952	164	23,029	1,941	3,466	56,388	N
	35.17	14.10	0.29	40.84	3.44	6.14	100.00	R%
	5.36	5.28	5.38	5.20	4.02	4.06	5.13	C%
401 - 600	18,810	7,223	172	21,710	1,820	3,200	52,935	N
	35.53	13.64	0.32	41.01	3.43	6.04	100.00	R%
	5.08	4.80	5.65	4.91	3.77	3.75	4.81	C%
601 - 800	16,927	6,578	155	19,405	1,647	2,592	47,304	N
	35.78	13.90	0.32	41.02	3.48	5.47	100.00	R%
	4.57	4.37	5.09	4.39	3.41	3.03	4.30	C%
801 - 1,000	14,881	5,934	158	16,624	1,355	2,225	41,177	N
	36.13	14.41	0.38	40.37	3.29	5.40	100.00	R%
	4.02	3.94	5.19	3.76	2.81	2.60	3.74	C%
1,001 - 1,200	12,446	4,881	129	13,827	1,121	1,801	34,205	N
	36.38	14.26	0.37	40.42	3.27	5.26	100.00	R%
	3.36	3.24	4.23	3.12	2.32	2.11	3.11	C%
1,201 - 1,400	10,854	4,296	118	11,393	903	1,447	29,011	N
	37.41	14.80	0.40	39.27	3.11	4.98	100.00	R%
	2.93	2.85	3.87	2.57	1.87	1.69	2.63	C%
1,401 - 1,600	9,190	3,914	116	9,365	1,000	1,593	25,178	N
	36.50	15.54	0.46	37.19	3.97	6.32	100.00	R%
	2.48	2.60	3.81	2.11	2.07	1.86	2.29	C%
TOTAL	370,045	150,394	3,044	442,024	48,172	85,264	1,098,943	N
	33.67	13.68	0.27	40.22	4.38	7.75	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C%

TABLE 6

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients
By Family Income and Type of Institution
Award Period 1980-81

6A - Total
6B - Dependent
6C - Independent

Tables 6A, 6B, and 6C show the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by family income and type of institution. Students in higher income categories enrolled in programs of longer duration than did lower income students. Dependent students enrolled in longer programs than independent students, regardless of income.

During award period 1980-81, over half of all recipients reporting family incomes of $6,000 or less and three-quarters of those with incomes greater than $15,000 were enrolled in four and five-year institutions.

Dependency status influenced institution choice for recipients with family incomes less than $6,000.

A comparison of the independent and dependent populations shows that the proportions of independent recipients who reported incomes of $6,000 or less was over three times the proportion of dependent students - 72 percent as opposed to 19 percent. Proportionately more independent (38%) than dependent (33%) recipients with incomes in this lower range attended two to three-year institutions. Proportionately more dependent recipients in this income group were enrolled in schools with programs of four years or more - 59 percent of dependent recipients as opposed to 49 percent of independent recipients.

Dependency status also had a significant impact on institution choice for students with family incomes over $15,000. Seventy-six percent of dependent students in this range attended four to five year institutions while only 46 percent of independent students chose such schools. This difference probably occurred because, in this income range, in depedent students are more likely than dependent students to have jobs and are therefore less able to commit themselves to a long-term program.

TABLE 6A
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL RECIPIENTS

	TYPE OF INSTITUTION						
FAMILY INCOME:	FIVE YEARS OR MORE	FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE	THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS	TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YRS	ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS	SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR	TOTAL
LESS THAN $1,001	70,937	28,263	425	68,165	7,358	9,938	185,086 N
	38.32	15.27	0.22	36.82	3.97	5.36	100.00 R%
	6.28	5.73	4.95	7.85	9.07	7.66	6.83 C%
$1,001 - 3,000	135,301	51,235	955	121,778	15,628	24,688	349,585 N
	38.70	14.65	0.27	34.83	4.47	7.06	100.00 R%
	11.99	10.39	11.13	14.03	19.28	19.03	12.90 C%
$3,001 - 6,000	200,215	83,724	1,456	218,195	23,419	43,194	570,203 N
	35.11	14.68	0.25	38.26	4.10	7.57	100.00 R%
	17.74	16.99	16.97	25.15	28.89	33.29	21.05 C%
$6,001 - 9,000	130,158	60,007	1,013	133,206	12,056	20,178	356,618 N
	36.49	16.82	0.28	37.35	3.38	5.65	100.00 R%
	11.53	12.18	11.80	15.35	14.87	15.55	13.16 C%
$9,001 - 15,000	228,208	104,365	1,810	175,112	13,250	19,735	542,480 N
	42.06	19.23	0.33	32.27	2.44	3.63	100.00 R%
	20.22	21.18	21.10	20.18	16.34	15.21	20.03 C%
$15,001 - 20,000	144,014	66,077	1,272	75,470	4,959	6,467	298,259 N
	48.28	22.15	0.42	25.30	1.66	2.16	100.00 R%
	12.76	13.41	14.82	8.69	6.11	4.98	11.01 C%
$20,001 - 30,000	177,903	81,253	1,425	67,291	4,016	4,995	336,883 N
	52.80	24.11	0.42	19.97	1.19	1.48	100.00 R%
	15.76	16.49	16.61	7.75	4.95	3.85	12.44 C%
$30,001 +	41,617	17,734	222	8,355	357	533	68,818 N
	60.47	25.76	0.32	12.14	0.51	0.77	100.00 R%
	3.68	3.59	2.58	0.96	0.44	0.41	2.54 C%
TOTAL	1,128,353	492,658	8,578	867,572	81,043	129,728	2,707,932 N
	41.66	18.19	0.31	32.03	2.99	4.79	100.00 R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00 C%

TABLE 68
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

	TYPE OF INSTITUTION						
FAMILY INCOME:	FIVE YEARS OR MORE	FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE	THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS	TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YRS	ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS	SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR	TOTAL
LESS THAN $1,001	12,431	5,281	99	9,114	904	940	28,769 N
	43.20	18.35	0.34	31.67	3.14	3.26	100.00 R%
	1.63	1.54	1.78	2.14	2.75	2.11	1.78 C%
$1,001 - 3,000	33,028	13,677	191	25,592	2,819	3,393	78,700 N
	41.96	17.37	0.24	32.51	3.58	4.31	100.00 R%
	4.35	3.99	3.45	6.01	8.57	7.63	4.89 C%
$3,001 - 6,000	81,711	37,447	461	69,528	6,858	10,199	206,204 N
	39.62	18.16	0.22	33.71	3.32	4.94	100.00 R%
	10.77	10.94	8.33	16.33	20.86	22.93	12.81 C%
$6,001 - 9,000	89,754	40,894	617	68,818	5,721	8,348	214,152 N
	41.91	19.09	0.28	32.13	2.67	3.89	100.00 R%
	11.83	11.94	11.14	16.17	17.40	18.77	13.30 C%
$9,001 - 15,000	183,726	83,252	1,337	110,328	7,859	10,678	397,180 N
	46.25	20.96	0.33	27.77	1.97	2.68	100.00 R%
	24.22	24.32	24.15	25.92	23.90	24.01	24.68 C%
$15,001 - 20,000	138,671	63,132	1,187	67,322	4,381	5,460	280,153 N
	49.49	22.53	0.42	24.03	1.56	1.94	100.00 R%
	18.28	18.44	21.44	15.82	13.32	12.27	17.41 C%
$20,001 - 30,000	177,381	80,859	1,421	66,514	3,973	4,920	335,068 N
	52.93	24.13	0.42	19.85	1.18	1.46	100.00 R%
	23.39	23.62	25.67	15.63	12.08	11.06	20.82 C%
$30,001 +	41,606	17,722	221	8,332	356	526	68,763 N
	60.50	25.77	0.32	12.11	0.51	0.76	100.00 R%
	5.48	5.17	3.99	1.95	1.08	1.18	4.27 C%
TOTAL	758,308	342,264	5,534	425,548	32,871	44,464	1,608,989 N
	47.12	21.27	0.34	26.44	2.04	2.76	100.00 R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00 C%

TABLE 6C
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

FAMILY INCOME:	TYPE OF INSTITUTION: FIVE YEARS OR MORE	FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE	THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS	TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YRS	ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS	SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR	TOTAL	
LESS THAN $1,001	58,506	22,982	326	59,051	6,454	8,998	156,317	N
	37.42	14.70	0.20	37.77	4.12	5.75	100.00	R%
	15.81	15.28	10.70	13.36	13.39	10.55	14.22	C%
$1,001 - 3,000	102,273	37,558	764	96,186	12,809	21,295	270,885	N
	37.75	13.86	0.28	35.50	4.72	7.86	100.00	R%
	27.63	24.97	25.09	21.76	26.59	24.97	24.64	C%
$3,001 - 6,000	118,504	46,277	985	148,667	16,561	32,995	363,999	N
	32.55	12.71	0.27	40.84	4.54	9.06	100.00	R%
	32.02	30.77	32.68	33.63	34.37	38.69	33.12	C%
$6,001 - 9,000	40,404	19,113	396	64,388	6,335	11,830	142,466	N
	28.36	13.41	0.27	45.19	4.44	8.30	100.00	R%
	10.91	12.70	13.00	14.56	13.15	13.87	12.96	C%
$9,001 - 15,000	44,482	21,113	473	64,784	5,391	9,057	145,300	N
	30.61	14.53	0.32	44.58	3.71	6.23	100.00	R%
	12.02	14.03	15.53	14.65	11.19	10.62	13.22	C%
$15,001 - 20,000	5,343	2,945	85	8,148	578	1,007	18,106	N
	29.50	16.26	0.46	45.00	3.19	5.56	100.00	R%
	1.44	1.95	2.78	1.84	1.19	1.18	1.64	C%
$20,001 - 30,000	522	394	4	777	43	75	1,815	N
	28.76	21.70	0.22	42.80	2.36	4.13	100.00	R%
	0.14	0.26	0.13	0.17	0.08	0.08	0.16	C%
$30,001 +	11	12	1	23	1	7	55	N
	20.00	21.81	1.81	41.81	1.81	12.72	100.00	R%
	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	C%
TOTAL	370,045	150,394	3,044	442,024	48,172	85,264	1,098,943	N
	33.67	13.68	0.27	40.22	4.38	7.75	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C%

TABLE 7

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients By Student
Eligibility Index and Educational Cost
Award Period 1980-81

7A - Total
7B - Dependent
7C - Independent

Tables 7A, 7B, and 7C show the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by Student Eligibility Index and educational cost. Educational cost has been divided into $300 increments following the first two cost ranges of less than $401 and $401 to $1,500. The first two cost ranges, less than $401 and $401 to $1,500, were employed for the following two reasons: (1) according to the 1980-81 Payment Schedule, Pell Grant recipients had to have educational costs greater than $400 to receive a grant; (2) most students had costs greater than $1,500 since $1,500 was the minimum allowance for living expenses and the cost of books and supplies.

Educational cost tends to increase in tandem with Student Eligibility Index. Only 21 percent of the zero eligibility index recipients attended institutions with educational costs over $3,600 as compared to 32 percent of the recipients with eligibility indices greater than 800 and 35 percent of recipients with SEI's over 1,400.

Tables 7B and 7C show that, as in past years, independent recipients clustered to a greater degree than dependent recipients in the lower educational cost and eligibility index ranges.

- Recipients with zero eligibility indices and educational costs of $3,000 or less:

1980-81 Dependent	- 274,108	(17% of all dependent recipients)
1980-81 Independent	- 512,164	(47% of all independent recipients)
1979-80 Dependent	- 256,205	(15% of all dependent recipients)
1979-80 Independent	- 436,062	(51% of all independent recipients)

TABLE 7A
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND EDUCATIONAL COST
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL RECIPIENTS

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX:	EDUCATIONAL COST											
	UNDER $401	$401- 1,500	$1,501- 1,800	$1,801- 2,100	$2,101- 2,400	$2,401- 2,700	$2,701- 3,000	$3,001- 3,300	$3,301- 3,600	OVER $3,600	TOTAL	
0	475	40,819	117,578	222,832	153,252	172,103	79,213	64,278	77,121	243,459	1,171,130	N
	0.04	3.48	10.03	19.02	13.08	14.69	6.76	5.48	6.58	20.78	100.00	R%
	87.31	66.56	53.95	46.86	40.30	43.45	45.33	45.16	43.83	35.62	43.24	C%
1 - 200	61	5,632	23,182	45,692	36,408	39,321	15,115	13,318	16,961	66,488	262,078	N
	0.02	2.14	8.84	17.43	13.89	15.00	5.76	5.08	6.47	25.36	100.00	R%
	11.21	9.18	10.63	9.60	9.57	9.92	8.65	9.35	9.58	9.72	9.67	C%
201 - 400	5	3,785	17,120	36,173	29,856	31,243	12,003	10,691	12,884	53,673	207,533	N
	0.00	1.82	8.24	17.42	14.38	15.05	5.78	5.15	6.25	25.86	100.00	R%
	0.91	6.17	7.85	7.60	7.85	7.88	6.86	7.51	7.38	7.85	7.66	C%
401 - 600	0	3,145	15,321	35,531	30,588	30,334	12,585	10,398	12,751	55,012	205,665	N
	0.00	1.52	7.44	17.27	14.87	14.74	6.11	5.05	6.19	26.74	100.00	R%
	0.00	5.12	7.03	7.47	8.04	7.65	7.20	7.30	7.24	8.04	7.59	C%
601 - 800	0	2,676	13,237	33,814	30,789	29,151	12,388	9,816	12,561	56,029	200,461	N
	0.00	1.33	6.60	16.86	15.35	14.54	6.17	4.89	6.26	27.95	100.00	R%
	0.00	4.36	6.07	7.11	8.09	7.36	7.09	6.89	7.14	8.19	7.40	C%
801 - 1,000	0	2,228	11,269	31,096	28,984	27,255	12,259	9,497	12,037	56,218	190,843	N
	0.00	1.16	5.90	16.29	15.18	14.28	6.42	4.97	6.30	29.45	100.00	R%
	0.00	3.63	5.17	6.54	7.62	6.88	7.01	6.67	6.84	8.22	7.04	C%
1,001 - 1,200	0	1,660	9,158	27,319	26,431	25,105	11,416	8,889	11,547	54,396	175,921	N
	0.00	0.94	5.20	15.53	15.02	14.27	6.48	5.05	6.56	30.92	100.00	R%
	0.00	2.70	4.20	5.74	6.95	6.33	6.53	6.24	6.56	7.95	6.49	C%
1,201 - 1,400	0	928	6,885	23,648	23,339	22,121	10,345	8,008	10,426	50,503	156,213	N
	0.00	0.59	4.41	15.13	14.94	14.16	6.62	5.12	6.67	32.32	100.00	R%
	0.00	1.51	3.16	4.97	6.13	5.58	5.92	5.62	5.92	7.38	5.76	C%
1,401 - 1,600	3	449	4,168	19,369	20,539	19,393	9,400	7,423	9,636	47,708	138,088	N
	0.00	0.32	3.01	14.02	14.87	14.04	6.80	5.37	6.97	34.54	100.00	R%
	0.55	0.73	1.91	4.07	5.40	4.89	5.37	5.21	5.47	6.98	5.09	C%
TOTAL	544	61,322	217,928	475,474	380,186	396,026	174,724	142,318	175,924	683,486	2,707,932	N
	0.02	2.26	8.04	17.55	14.03	14.62	6.45	5.25	6.49	25.24	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C%

TABLE 78
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND EDUCATIONAL COST
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX:	EDUCATIONAL COST											
	UNDER $401	$401-1,500	$1,501-1,800	$1,801-2,100	$2,101-2,400	$2,401-2,700	$2,701-3,000	$3,001-3,300	$3,301-3,600	OVER $3,600	TOTAL	
0	207	8,892	48,401	68,482	45,880	64,333	37,913	27,977	26,200	91,149	419,434	N
	0.04	2.11	11.53	16.32	10.93	15.33	9.03	6.67	6.24	21.73	100.00	R%
	78.70	42.96	42.34	28.95	21.36	27.04	32.41	30.29	24.46	19.46	26.06	C%
1 - 200	50	3,771	17,056	31,436	26,855	30,361	11,926	10,715	13,426	55,433	201,029	N
	0.02	1.87	8.48	15.63	13.35	15.10	5.93	5.33	6.67	27.57	100.00	R%
	19.01	18.22	14.92	13.29	12.50	12.76	10.19	11.60	12.53	11.83	12.49	C%
201 - 400	5	2,126	11,225	22,839	20,526	22,874	9,230	8,364	10,077	43,879	151,145	N
	0.00	1.40	7.42	15.11	13.58	15.13	6.10	5.53	6.66	29.03	100.00	R%
	1.90	10.27	9.82	9.65	9.55	9.61	7.89	9.05	9.40	9.37	9.39	C%
401 - 600	0	1,660	9,831	22,615	21,858	22,487	10,048	8,246	10,053	45,932	152,730	N
	0.00	1.08	6.43	14.80	14.31	14.72	6.57	5.39	6.58	30.07	100.00	R%
	0.00	8.02	8.60	9.56	10.17	9.45	8.59	8.92	9.38	9.81	9.49	C%
601 - 800	0	1,451	8,344	22,180	22,764	22,188	10,217	8,070	10,185	47,758	153,157	N
	0.00	0.94	5.44	14.48	14.86	14.48	6.67	5.26	6.65	31.18	100.00	R%
	0.00	7.01	7.30	9.37	10.60	9.32	8.73	8.73	9.51	10.20	9.51	C%
801 - 1,000	0	1,210	6,944	20,893	22,037	21,458	10,458	7,983	10,066	48,617	149,666	N
	0.00	0.80	4.63	13.95	14.72	14.33	6.98	5.33	6.72	32.48	100.00	R%
	0.00	5.84	6.07	8.83	10.26	9.02	8.94	8.64	9.39	10.38	9.30	C%
1,001 - 1,200	0	918	5,668	18,661	20,498	20,283	9,968	7,652	9,862	48,206	141,716	N
	0.00	0.64	3.99	13.16	14.46	14.31	7.03	5.39	6.95	34.01	100.00	R%
	0.00	4.43	4.95	7.89	9.54	8.52	8.52	8.28	9.20	10.29	8.80	C%
1,201 - 1,400	0	491	4,295	16,151	18,197	18,066	9,054	6,984	8,985	44,979	127,202	N
	0.00	0.38	3.37	12.69	14.30	14.20	7.11	5.49	7.06	35.36	100.00	R%
	0.00	2.37	3.75	6.82	8.47	7.59	7.74	7.56	8.38	9.60	7.90	C%
1,401 - 1,600	1	178	2,537	13,234	16,110	15,840	8,157	6,372	8,240	42,241	112,910	N
	0.00	0.15	2.24	11.72	14.26	14.02	7.22	5.64	7.29	37.41	100.00	R%
	0.38	0.86	2.21	5.59	7.50	6.65	6.97	6.89	7.69	9.02	7.01	C%
TOTAL	263	20,697	114,301	236,491	214,725	237,890	116,971	92,363	107,094	468,194	1,608,989	N
	0.01	1.28	7.10	14.69	13.34	14.78	7.26	5.74	6.65	29.09	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C%

TABLE 7C
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND EDUCATIONAL COST
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX:	EDUCATIONAL COST										
	UNDER $401	$401-1,500	$1,501-1,800	$1,801-2,100	$2,101-2,400	$2,401-2,700	$2,701-3,000	$3,001-3,300	$3,301-3,600	OVER $3,600	TOTAL
0	268	31,927	69,177	154,350	107,372	107,770	41,300	36,301	50,921	152,310	751,696 N
	0.03	4.24	9.20	20.53	14.28	14.33	5.49	4.82	6.77	20.26	100.00 R%
	95.37	78.58	66.75	64.58	64.89	68.15	71.51	72.66	73.98	70.74	68.40 C%
1 - 200	11	1,861	6,126	14,256	9,553	8,960	3,189	2,603	3,435	11,055	61,049 N
	0.01	3.04	10.03	23.35	15.64	14.67	5.22	4.26	5.62	18.10	100.00 R%
	3.91	4.58	5.91	5.96	5.77	5.66	5.52	5.21	4.99	5.13	5.55 C%
201 - 400	0	1,659	5,895	13,334	9,330	8,369	2,773	2,327	2,907	9,794	56,388 N
	0.00	2.94	10.45	23.64	16.54	14.84	4.91	4.12	5.15	17.36	100.00 R%
	0.00	4.08	5.68	5.57	5.63	5.29	4.80	4.65	4.22	4.54	5.13 C%
401 - 600	0	1,485	5,490	12,916	8,730	7,847	2,537	2,152	2,698	9,080	52,935 N
	0.00	2.80	10.37	24.39	16.49	14.82	4.79	4.06	5.09	17.15	100.00 R%
	0.00	3.65	5.29	5.40	5.27	4.96	4.39	4.30	3.91	4.21	4.81 C%
601 - 800	0	1,225	4,893	11,634	8,025	6,963	2,171	1,746	2,376	8,271	47,304 N
	0.00	2.58	10.34	24.59	16.96	14.71	4.58	3.69	5.02	17.48	100.00 R%
	0.00	3.01	4.72	4.86	4.85	4.40	3.75	3.49	3.45	3.84	4.30 C%
801 - 1,000	0	1,018	4,325	10,203	6,947	5,797	1,801	1,514	1,971	7,601	41,177 N
	0.00	2.47	10.50	24.77	16.87	14.07	4.37	3.67	4.78	18.45	100.00 R%
	0.00	2.50	4.17	4.26	4.19	3.66	3.11	3.03	2.86	3.53	3.74 C%
1,001 - 1,200	0	742	3,490	8,658	5,933	4,822	1,448	1,237	1,685	6,190	34,205 N
	0.00	2.16	10.20	25.31	17.34	14.09	4.23	3.61	4.92	18.09	100.00 R%
	0.00	1.82	3.36	3.62	3.58	3.04	2.50	2.47	2.44	2.87	3.11 C%
1,201 - 1,400	0	437	2,600	7,497	5,142	4,055	1,291	1,024	1,441	5,524	29,011 N
	0.00	1.50	8.96	25.84	17.72	13.97	4.45	3.52	4.96	19.04	100.00 R%
	0.00	1.07	2.50	3.13	3.10	2.56	2.23	2.04	2.09	2.56	2.63 C%
1,401 - 1,600	2	271	1,631	6,135	4,429	3,553	1,243	1,051	1,396	5,467	25,178 N
	0.00	1.07	6.47	24.36	17.59	14.11	4.93	4.17	5.54	21.71	100.00 R%
	0.71	0.66	1.57	2.56	2.67	2.24	2.15	2.10	2.02	2.53	2.29 C%
TOTAL	281	40,625	103,627	238,983	165,461	158,136	57,753	49,955	68,830	215,292	1,098,943 N
	0.02	3.69	9.42	21.74	15.05	14.38	5.25	4.54	6.26	19.59	100.00R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00C%

TABLE 8

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients
By Family Income and Educational Cost
Award Period 1980-81

8A - Total
8B - Dependent
8C - Independent

Tables 8A, 8B, and 8C show the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by family income and educational cost. The data from the following three tables provide evidence that higher income recipients are likely to attend higher cost institutions and lower income recipients are likely to attend lower cost institutions.

- Recipients with incomes of $6,000 or less with educational costs of:

$3,000 or less	- 745,200	(67% of recipients with incomes of $6,000 or less)
Greater than $3,600	- 230,542	(21% of recipients with incomes of $6,000 or less)

- Recipients with incomes greater than $15,000 with educational costs of:

$3,000 or less	- 381,877	(54% of recipients with incomes greater than $15,000)
Greater than $3,600	- 234,779	(33% of recipients with incomes greater than $15,000)

In the group of recipients reporting incomes of $6,000 or less, the percentage with educational costs in excess of $3,600 increased from 17 percent in 1979-80 to 21 percent in 1980-81.

Independent recipients tended more often than dependent recipients to be in the lower income and educational cost ranges and dependent recipients were more often in the higher ranges. This was true in both the 1979-80 and 1980-81 school years.

- Recipients with educational costs of $3,000 or less and incomes of $6,000 or less:

  1979-80 Dependent - 233,705 (14% of all dependent recipients)

  1979-80 Independent - 491,369 (57% of all independent recipients)

  1980-81 Dependent - 204,805 (13% of all dependent recipients)

  1980-81 Independent - 540,395 (49% of all independent recipients)

- Recipients with educational costs greater than $3,000 and incomes greater than $15,000:

  1979-80 Dependent - 306,702 (18% of all dependent recipients)

  1979-80 Independent - 588 (less than 1% of all independent recipients)

  1980-81 Dependent - 316,921 (20% of all dependent recipients)

  1980-81 Independent - 5,162 (less than 1% of all independent recipients)

TABLE 8A
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND EDUCATIONAL COST
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL RECIPIENTS

	EDUCATIONAL COST											
FAMILY INCOME:	UNDER $401	$401- 1,500	$1,501- 1,800	$1,801- 2,100	$2,101- 2,400	$2,401- 2,700	$2,701- 3,000	$3,001- 3,300	$3,301- 3,600	OVER $3,600	TOTAL	
LESS THAN $1,001	154	11,878	16,776	32,357	24,829	27,449	11,940	10,856	12,108	36,739	185,086	N
	0.08	6.41	9.06	17.48	13.41	14.83	6.45	5.86	6.54	19.84	100.00	R%
	28.30	19.36	7.69	6.80	6.53	6.93	6.83	7.62	6.88	5.37	6.83	C%
$1,001 - 3,000	116	10,004	33,844	65,728	49,217	52,751	24,051	18,240	24,185	71,449	349,585	N
	0.03	2.86	9.68	18.80	14.07	15.08	6.87	5.21	6.91	20.43	100.00	R%
	21.32	16.31	15.52	13.82	12.94	13.32	13.76	12.81	13.74	10.45	12.90	C%
$3,001 - 6,000	130	17,587	54,933	112,398	79,206	83,929	35,923	28,672	35,071	122,354	570,203	N
	0.02	3.08	9.63	19.71	13.89	14.71	6.30	5.02	6.15	21.45	100.00	R%
	23.89	28.67	25.20	23.63	20.83	21.19	20.55	20.14	19.93	17.90	21.05	C%
$6,001 - 9,000	74	8,598	35,356	71,900	47,959	50,951	21,772	18,603	22,195	79,210	356,618	N
	0.02	2.41	9.91	20.16	13.44	14.28	6.10	5.21	6.22	22.21	100.00	R%
	13.60	14.02	16.22	15.12	12.61	12.86	12.46	13.07	12.61	11.58	13.16	C%
$9,001 - 15,000	60	8,801	45,160	99,184	78,009	79,700	31,603	27,104	33,904	138,955	542,480	N
	0.01	1.62	8.32	18.28	14.38	14.69	5.82	4.99	6.24	25.61	100.00	R%
	11.02	14.35	20.72	20.86	20.51	20.12	18.08	19.04	19.27	20.33	20.03	C%
$15,001 - 20,000	9	2,712	17,878	45,336	43,454	43,499	19,445	15,765	19,489	90,672	298,259	N
	0.00	0.90	5.99	15.20	14.56	14.58	6.51	5.28	6.53	30.40	100.00	R%
	1.65	4.42	8.20	9.53	11.42	10.98	11.12	11.07	11.07	13.26	11.01	C%
$20,001 - 30,000	1	1,588	12,704	42,614	48,469	48,420	24,794	18,913	23,614	115,766	336,883	N
	0.00	0.47	3.77	12.64	14.38	14.37	7.35	5.61	7.00	34.36	100.00	R%
	0.18	2.58	5.82	8.96	12.74	12.22	14.19	13.28	13.42	16.93	12.44	C%
$30,001 +	0	154	1,277	5,957	9,043	9,327	5,196	4,165	5,358	28,341	68,818	N
	0.00	0.22	1.85	8.65	13.14	13.55	7.55	6.05	7.78	41.18	100.00	R%
	0.00	0.25	0.58	1.25	2.37	2.35	2.97	2.92	3.04	4.14	2.54	C%
TOTAL	544	61,322	217,928	475,474	380,186	396,026	174,724	142,318	175,924	683,486	2,707,932	N
	0.02	2.26	8.04	17.55	14.03	14.62	6.45	5.25	6.49	25.24	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C%

TABLE 88
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND EDUCATIONAL COST
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

	EDUCATIONAL COST											
FAMILY INCOME:	UNDER $401	$401-1,500	$1,501-1,800	$1,801-2,100	$2,101-2,400	$2,401-2,700	$2,701-3,000	$3,001-3,300	$3,301-3,600	OVER $3,600	TOTAL	
LESS THAN $1,001	9	579	2,283	4,739	3,790	4,420	2,576	1,919	1,761	6,693	28,769	N
	0.03	2.01	7.93	16.47	13.17	15.36	8.95	6.67	6.12	23.26	100.00	R%
	3.42	2.79	1.99	2.00	1.76	1.85	2.20	2.07	1.64	1.42	1.78	C%
$1,001 - 3,000	34	1,222	9,519	13,377	8,235	12,205	9,020	5,726	4,613	14,749	78,700	N
	0.04	1.55	12.09	16.99	10.46	15.50	11.46	7.27	5.86	18.74	100.00	R%
	12.92	5.90	8.32	5.65	3.83	5.13	7.71	6.19	4.30	3.15	4.89	C%
$3,001 - 6,000	87	4,604	21,879	33,350	23,551	31,460	17,866	13,274	12,983	47,150	206,204	N
	0.04	2.23	10.61	16.17	11.42	15.25	8.66	6.43	6.29	22.86	100.00	R%
	33.07	22.24	19.14	14.10	10.96	13.22	15.27	14.37	12.12	10.07	12.81	C%
$6,001 - 9,000	63	4,422	20,654	35,737	27,154	31,750	14,181	12,256	13,733	54,202	214,152	N
	0.02	2.06	9.64	16.68	12.67	14.82	6.62	5.72	6.41	25.31	100.00	R%
	23.95	21.36	18.06	15.11	12.64	13.34	12.12	13.26	12.82	11.57	13.30	C%
$9,001 - 15,000	60	5,668	30,063	60,978	54,429	59,474	24,837	21,150	26,458	114,063	397,180	N
	0.01	1.42	7.56	15.35	13.70	14.97	6.25	5.32	6.66	28.71	100.00	R%
	22.81	27.38	26.30	25.78	25.34	25.00	21.23	22.89	24.70	24.36	24.68	C%
$15,001 - 20,000	9	2,480	16,072	40,258	40,373	41,078	18,590	15,043	18,668	87,582	280,153	N
	0.00	0.88	5.73	14.37	14.41	14.66	6.63	5.36	6.66	31.26	100.00	R%
	3.42	11.98	14.06	17.02	18.80	17.26	15.89	16.28	17.43	18.70	17.41	C%
$20,001 - 30,000	1	1,568	12,558	42,115	48,154	48,180	24,707	18,831	23,524	115,430	335,068	N
	0.00	0.46	3.74	12.56	14.37	14.37	7.37	5.62	7.02	34.44	100.00	R%
	0.38	7.57	10.98	17.80	22.42	20.25	21.12	20.38	21.96	24.65	20.82	C%
$30,001 +	0	154	1,273	5,937	9,039	9,323	5,194	4,164	5,354	28,325	68,763	N
	0.00	0.22	1.85	8.63	13.14	13.55	7.55	6.05	7.78	41.19	100.00	R%
	0.00	0.74	1.11	2.51	4.20	3.91	4.44	4.50	4.99	6.04	4.27	C%
TOTAL	263	20,697	114,301	236,491	214,725	237,890	116,971	92,363	107,094	468,194	1,608,989	N
	0.01	1.28	7.10	14.69	13.34	14.78	7.26	5.74	6.65	29.09	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C%

TABLE 8C
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND EDUCATIONAL COST
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

	EDUCATIONAL COST											
FAMILY INCOME:	UNDER $401	$401-1,500	$1,501-1,800	$1,801-2,100	$2,101-2,400	$2,401-2,700	$2,701-3,000	$3,001-3,300	$3,301-3,600	OVER $3,600	TOTAL	
LESS THAN $1,001	145	11,289	14,483	27,618	21,038	23,029	9,364	8,937	10,347	30,046	156,317	N
	0.09	7.22	9.27	17.66	13.45	14.73	5.99	5.71	6.61	19.22	100.00	R%
	51.60	27.81	13.98	11.55	12.71	14.56	16.21	17.89	15.03	13.95	14.22	C%
$1,001 - 3,000	82	8,782	24,325	52,351	40,982	40,546	15,031	12,514	19,572	56,700	270,885	N
	0.03	3.24	8.97	19.32	15.12	14.96	5.54	4.61	7.22	20.93	100.00	R%
	29.18	21.61	23.47	21.90	24.76	25.63	26.02	25.05	28.43	26.33	24.64	C%
$3,001 - 6,000	43	12,983	33,054	78,048	55,655	52,469	18,057	15,398	22,088	75,204	363,999	N
	0.01	3.56	9.08	21.71	15.28	14.41	4.96	4.23	6.06	20.66	100.00	R%
	15.30	31.95	31.89	33.07	33.63	33.17	31.26	30.82	32.09	34.93	33.12	C%
$6,001 - 9,000	11	4,176	14,702	36,163	20,805	19,201	7,591	6,347	8,462	25,008	142,466	N
	0.00	2.93	10.31	25.38	14.60	13.47	5.32	4.45	5.93	17.55	100.00	R%
	3.91	10.27	14.18	15.13	12.57	12.14	13.14	12.70	12.29	11.61	12.96	C%
$9,001 - 15,000	0	3,133	15,097	38,206	23,580	20,226	6,766	5,954	7,446	24,893	145,300	N
	0.00	2.15	10.39	26.29	16.22	13.92	4.65	4.09	5.12	17.13	100.00	R%
	0.00	7.71	14.56	15.98	14.25	12.78	11.71	11.91	10.81	11.56	13.22	C%
$15,001 - 20,000	0	232	1,606	5,078	3,081	2,421	855	732	821	3,090	18,106	N
	0.00	1.28	8.87	28.04	17.01	13.37	4.72	3.98	4.53	17.06	100.00	R%
	0.00	0.57	1.74	2.12	1.86	1.53	1.48	1.44	1.19	1.43	1.64	C%
$20,001 - 30,000	0	20	146	499	315	240	87	82	90	336	1,815	N
	0.00	1.10	8.04	27.49	17.35	13.22	4.79	4.51	4.95	18.51	100.00	R%
	0.00	0.04	0.14	0.20	0.18	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.13	0.15	0.16	C%
$30,001 +	0	0	4	20	4	4	2	1	4	16	55	N
	0.00	0.00	7.27	36.36	7.27	7.27	3.63	1.81	7.27	29.09	100.00	R%
	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	C%
TOTAL	281	40,625	103,627	238,983	165,461	158,136	57,753	49,955	68,830	215,292	1,098,943	N
	0.02	3.69	9.42	21.74	15.05	14.38	5.25	4.54	6.26	19.59	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C%

TABLE 9

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients By
Family Income and Net Asset Level
Award Period 1980-81

9A - Total
9B - Dependent
9C - Independent

Tables 9A, 9B, and 9C show the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by family income and net asset level. It should be noted that, as Table 9C shows, very few independent recipients have assets in excess of $7,500 or incomes in excess of $15,000.

The net asset level equals the sum of the market value of the recipient's (independent) or parent's (dependent) home, real estate, investments, business, farm, and checking and savings accounts, minus the sum of the unpaid debts on these items. The 1980-81 Pell Grant formula allowed each dependent applicant a $25,000 asset reserve from which no family contribution was required. Dependent students from families with farm or business assets were allowed a $50,000 asset reserve. In most instances, a low net asset level had no impact on the size of a recipient's grant.

In both the 1979-80 and 1980-81 school years, nearly one-third of all recipients and one-half of all independent recipients reported no net valuable assets. In 1980-81, 63 percent of all recipients and 95 percent of all independent recipients reported net assets under $7,500. About 57 percent of those recipients who reported net assets worth $7,500 or less had family incomes of $6,000 or less, while 11 percent of those in this net asset range reported incomes greater than $15,000.

TABLE 9A
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND NET ASSET LEVEL
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL RECIPIENTS

	NET ASSET LEVEL										
FAMILY INCOME:	$0	$1-7,500	$7,501-15,000	$15,001-25,000	$25,001-35,000	$35,001-50,000	$50,001-75,000	$75,001-100,000	$100,000+	TOTAL	
LESS THAN $1,001	113,376	54,633	4,130	3,002	2,119	1,995	2,142	1,175	2,514	185,086	N
	61.25	29.51	2.23	1.62	1.14	1.07	1.15	0.63	1.35	100.00	R
	13.13	6.49	1.49	0.94	0.94	1.53	4.97	15.29	41.53	6.83	C
$1,001 - 3,000	191,914	129,417	12,785	6,563	3,251	2,513	1,659	647	836	349,585	N
	54.89	37.02	3.65	1.87	0.92	0.71	0.47	0.18	0.23	100.00	R
	22.24	15.39	4.62	2.06	1.45	1.93	3.84	8.42	13.81	12.90	C
$3,001 - 6,000	280,001	209,068	32,076	20,981	11,470	8,557	4,978	1,697	1,375	570,203	N
	49.10	36.66	5.62	3.67	2.01	1.50	0.87	0.29	0.24	100.00	R
	32.45	24.87	11.60	6.60	5.12	6.58	11.55	22.08	22.71	21.05	C
$6,001 - 9,000	125,359	123,520	36,557	30,089	18,351	13,760	6,602	1,544	836	356,618	N
	35.15	34.63	10.25	8.43	5.14	3.85	1.85	0.43	0.23	100.00	R
	14.52	14.69	13.22	9.47	8.19	10.59	15.31	20.09	13.81	13.16	C
$9,001 - 15,000	108,036	186,924	73,182	74,759	50,582	35,217	11,790	1,569	421	542,480	N
	19.91	34.45	13.49	13.78	9.32	6.49	2.17	0.28	0.07	100.00	R
	12.52	22.23	26.47	23.54	22.59	27.11	27.35	20.42	6.95	20.03	C
$15,001 - 20,000	27,231	72,470	50,134	65,502	48,644	26,379	7,246	595	58	298,259	N
	9.12	24.29	16.80	21.96	16.30	8.84	2.42	0.19	0.01	100.00	R
	3.15	8.62	18.13	20.63	21.72	20.30	16.81	7.74	0.95	11.01	C
$20,001 - 30,000	15,217	56,989	57,682	95,852	71,172	32,585	6,971	404	11	336,883	N
	4.51	16.91	17.12	28.45	21.12	9.67	2.06	0.11	0.00	100.00	R
	1.76	6.77	20.86	30.19	31.79	25.08	16.17	5.25	0.18	12.44	C
$30,001 +	1,705	7,563	9,871	20,740	18,292	8,885	1,709	52	1	68,818	N
	2.47	10.98	14.34	30.13	26.58	12.91	2.48	0.07	0.00	100.00	R
	0.19	0.89	3.57	6.53	8.17	6.84	3.96	0.67	0.01	2.54	C
TOTAL	862,839	840,584	276,417	317,488	223,881	129,891	43,097	7,683	6,052	2,707,932	N
	31.86	31.04	10.20	11.72	8.26	4.79	1.59	0.28	0.22	100.00	R
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C

TABLE 98
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND NET ASSET LEVEL
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

	NET ASSET LEVEL										
FAMILY INCOME:	$0	$1-7,500	$7,501-15,000	$15,001-25,000	$25,001-35,000	$35,001-50,000	$50,001-75,000	$75,001-100,000	$100,000+	TOTAL	
LESS THAN $1,001	9,642	5,076	2,897	2,261	1,803	1,785	2,014	1,127	2,464	28,769	N
	33.51	17.64	9.02	7.85	6.26	6.20	7.00	3.91	8.56	100.00	R
	3.19	1.40	1.05	0.75	0.83	1.40	4.78	15.01	41.47	1.78	C
$1,001 - 3,000	36,191	18,550	10,466	5,442	2,829	2,257	1,534	616	815	78,700	N
	45.98	23.57	13.29	6.91	3.59	2.86	1.94	0.78	1.03	100.00	R
	12.00	5.13	4.23	1.81	1.30	1.77	3.64	8.20	13.71	4.89	C
$3,001 - 6,000	87,318	48,404	26,612	17,977	10,259	7,905	4,727	1,649	1,353	206,204	N
	42.34	23.47	12.90	8.71	4.97	3.83	2.29	0.79	0.65	100.00	R
	28.97	13.39	10.78	5.99	4.72	6.23	11.23	21.96	22.77	12.81	C
$6,001 - 9,000	62,324	56,689	30,215	26,384	16,872	12,980	6,345	1,516	827	214,152	N
	29.10	26.47	14.10	12.32	7.87	6.06	2.96	0.70	0.38	100.00	R
	20.67	15.69	12.23	8.79	7.77	10.23	15.07	20.19	13.92	13.30	C
$9,001 - 15,000	65,612	105,497	62,163	68,109	47,939	34,286	11,607	1,555	412	397,180	N
	16.51	26.56	15.65	17.14	12.06	8.63	2.92	0.39	0.10	100.00	R
	21.77	29.19	25.18	22.69	22.09	27.03	27.57	20.71	6.93	24.68	C
$15,001 - 20,000	23,600	63,111	47,607	63,721	48,048	26,218	7,199	591	58	280,153	N
	8.42	22.52	16.99	22.74	17.15	9.35	2.56	0.21	0.02	100.00	R
	7.83	17.46	19.28	21.23	22.14	20.67	17.10	7.87	0.97	17.41	C
$20,001 - 30,000	15,011	56,420	57,334	85,456	70,955	32,523	6,957	401	11	335,068	N
	4.47	16.83	17.11	28.48	21.17	9.70	2.07	0.11	0.00	100.00	R
	4.98	15.61	23.22	31.81	32.69	25.64	16.52	5.34	0.18	20.82	C
$30,001 +	1,686	7,550	9,862	20,730	18,291	8,882	1,709	52	1	68,763	N
	2.45	10.97	14.34	30.14	26.60	12.91	2.48	0.07	0.00	100.00	R
	0.55	2.08	3.99	6.90	8.42	7.00	4.06	0.69	0.01	4.27	C
TOTAL	301,384	361,297	246,856	300,080	216,996	126,836	42,092	7,507	5,941	1,608,989	N
	18.73	22.45	15.34	18.65	13.48	7.88	2.61	0.46	0.36	100.00	R
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C

TABLE 9C
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND NET ASSET LEVEL
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

	NET ASSET LEVEL									
FAMILY INCOME:	$0	$1-7,500	$7,501-15,000	$15,001-25,000	$25,001-35,000	$35,001-50,000	$50,001-75,000	$75,001-100,000	$100,000+	TOTAL
LESS THAN $1,001	103,734	49,557	1,533	741	316	210	128	48	50	156,317 N
	66.36	31.70	0.98	0.47	0.20	0.13	0.08	0.03	0.03	100.00 R
	18.47	10.33	5.18	4.25	4.58	6.87	12.73	27.27	45.04	14.22 C
$1,001 - 3,000	155,723	110,867	2,319	1,121	422	256	125	31	21	270,885 N
	57.48	40.92	0.85	0.41	0.15	0.09	0.04	0.01	0.00	100.00 R
	27.73	23.13	7.84	6.43	6.12	8.37	12.43	17.61	18.91	24.64 C
$3,001 - 6,000	192,683	160,664	5,464	3,004	1,211	652	251	48	22	363,999 N
	52.93	44.13	1.50	0.82	0.33	0.17	0.06	0.01	0.00	100.00 R
	34.31	33.52	18.48	17.25	17.58	21.34	24.97	27.27	19.81	33.12 C
$6,001 - 9,000	63,035	66,831	6,342	3,705	1,479	780	257	28	9	142,466 N
	44.24	46.91	4.45	2.60	1.03	0.54	0.18	0.01	0.00	100.00 R
	11.22	13.94	21.45	21.28	21.48	25.53	25.57	15.90	8.10	12.96 C
$9,001 - 15,000	42,424	81,427	11,019	6,650	2,643	931	183	14	9	145,300 N
	29.19	56.04	7.58	4.57	1.81	0.64	0.12	0.00	0.00	100.00 R
	7.55	16.98	37.27	38.20	38.38	30.47	18.20	7.95	8.10	13.22 C
$15,001 - 20,000	3,631	9,359	2,527	1,781	596	161	47	4	0	18,106 N
	20.05	51.69	13.95	9.83	3.29	0.88	0.25	0.02	0.00	100.00 R
	0.64	1.95	8.54	10.23	8.65	5.27	4.67	2.27	0.00	1.64 C
$20,001 - 30,000	206	569	348	396	217	62	14	3	0	1,815 N
	11.34	31.34	19.17	21.81	11.95	3.41	0.77	0.16	0.00	100.00 R
	0.03	0.11	1.17	2.27	3.15	2.02	1.39	1.70	0.00	0.16 C
$30,001 +	19	13	9	10	1	3	0	0	0	55 N
	34.54	23.63	16.36	18.18	1.81	5.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00 R
	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00 C
TOTAL	561,455	479,287	29,561	17,408	6,885	3,055	1,005	176	111	1,098,943 N
	51.09	43.61	2.68	1.58	0.62	0.27	0.09	0.01	0.01	100.00 R
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00 C

TABLE 10

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients
By Age and Family Income
Award Period 1980-81

10A - Total
10B - Dependent
10C - Independent

Tables 10A, 10B, and 10C show the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by age and family income. The age category "Unknown" was created for the following tables to include those recipients who did not indicate an age on their application. It should be pointed out that, unlike other tables in this report, Tables 10A, 10B, and 10C are each two pages in length.

Over 70 percent of all recipients were 22 years old or younger. The percentage of dependent recipients in this age range was two and one-half times as high as the percentage of dependent recipients.

Recipients reporting family incomes greater than $15,000 accounted for approximately 26 percent of all recipients. Proportionately more recipients 22 years or younger (35 percent) had incomes over $15,000 than recipients 30 years or older (5 percent). This probably occurred because many younger applicants are dependent and report their parents' incomes, while most of those 30 years or older are independent and report their own incomes. Likewise, those recipients reporting incomes of $3,000 or less (who constituted 20 percent of the total recipient population) accounted for a higher proportion of the 30 years or older age group than of the 22 years or younger group. Twenty-six percent of all recipients 30 years or older and 15 percent of all recipients 22 years or less reported in this income category. The relationships between age and income were similar in the 1979-80 school year.[6]

[6]In 1980-81 age was calculated by subtracting a student's date of birth from September 1, 1980. Last year student age was calculated by subtracting a student's year of birth from the processing year. Because of this difference in the ways age was calculated, only approximate comparisons between years are possible.

TABLE 10A
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY AGE AND FAMILY INCOME
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL RECIPIENTS

AGE:	FAMILY INCOME: LESS THAN $1,001	$1,001-3,000	$3,001-6,000	$6,001-9,000	$9,001-15,000	$15,001-20,000	$20,001-30,000	$30,001+	TOTAL	
UNDER 17	575	957	1,846	1,571	2,214	1,245	1,131	200	9,739	N
	5.90	9.82	18.95	16.13	22.73	12.78	11.61	2.05	100.00	R%
	0.31	0.27	0.32	0.44	0.40	0.41	0.33	0.29	0.35	C%
17	4,544	7,398	16,783	16,833	31,687	22,346	26,716	5,158	131,465	N
	3.45	5.62	12.76	12.80	24.10	16.99	20.32	3.92	100.00	R%
	2.45	2.11	2.94	4.72	5.84	7.49	7.93	7.49	4.85	C%
18	16,448	27,818	57,190	58,898	115,051	86,149	105,169	18,690	485,413	N
	3.38	5.73	11.78	12.13	23.70	17.74	21.66	3.85	100.00	R%
	8.88	7.95	10.02	16.51	21.20	28.88	31.21	27.15	17.92	C%
19	20,244	38,100	65,027	53,569	98,296	70,329	85,413	17,132	448,110	N
	4.51	8.50	14.51	11.95	21.93	15.69	19.06	3.82	100.00	R%
	10.93	10.89	11.40	15.02	18.11	23.57	25.35	24.89	16.54	C%
20	21,771	43,016	64,722	41,979	72,735	47,902	57,707	13,815	363,647	N
	5.98	11.82	17.79	11.54	20.00	13.17	15.86	3.79	100.00	R%
	11.76	12.30	11.35	11.77	13.40	16.06	17.12	20.07	13.42	C%
21	20,580	43,072	61,303	33,333	52,468	32,058	38,118	9,496	290,428	N
	7.08	14.83	21.10	11.47	18.06	11.03	13.12	3.26	100.00	R%
	11.11	12.32	10.75	9.34	9.67	10.74	11.31	13.79	10.72	C%
22	16,213	32,947	46,324	21,062	27,403	11,981	12,858	2,901	171,689	N
	9.44	19.18	26.98	12.26	15.96	6.97	7.48	1.68	100.00	R%
	8.75	9.42	8.12	5.90	5.05	4.01	3.81	4.21	6.34	C%
23	12,840	25,922	36,705	15,686	18,020	4,914	4,122	795	119,004	N
	10.78	21.78	30.84	13.18	15.14	4.12	3.46	0.66	100.00	R%
	6.93	7.41	6.43	4.39	3.32	1.64	1.22	1.15	4.39	C%
24	10,292	20,561	30,582	13,327	14,408	2,808	1,607	296	93,881	N
	10.96	21.90	32.57	14.19	15.34	2.99	1.71	0.31	100.00	R%
	5.56	5.88	5.36	3.73	2.65	0.94	0.47	0.43	3.46	C%
25	8,777	17,247	26,191	11,813	12,639	1,975	749	103	79,494	N
	11.04	21.69	32.84	14.86	15.89	2.48	0.94	0.12	100.00	R%
	4.74	4.93	4.59	3.31	2.32	0.66	0.22	0.14	2.93	C%
26	7,540	14,614	22,759	10,340	11,364	1,609	406	47	68,679	N
	10.97	21.27	33.13	15.05	16.54	2.34	0.59	0.06	100.00	R%
	4.07	4.18	3.99	2.89	2.09	0.53	0.12	0.06	2.53	C%

TABLE 10A
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY AGE AND FAMILY INCOME
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL RECIPIENTS

	FAMILY INCOME									
AGE:	LESS THAN $1,001	$1,001-3,000	$3,001-6,000	$6,001-9,000	$9,001-15,600	$15,001-20,000	$20,001-30,000	$30,001+	TOTAL	
27	6,299	11,993	19,373	9,143	10,115	1,454	261	25	58,663	N
	10.73	20.44	33.02	15.58	17.24	2.47	0.44	0.04	100.00	R%
	3.40	3.43	3.39	2.56	1.86	0.48	0.07	0.03	2.16	C%
28	5,478	10,072	16,471	8,217	9,164	1,300	174	21	50,897	N
	10.76	19.78	32.36	16.14	18.00	2.55	0.34	0.04	100.00	R%
	2.95	2.88	2.88	2.30	1.68	0.43	0.05	0.03	1.87	C%
29	4,690	8,377	14,598	7,399	8,184	1,169	144	11	44,572	N
	10.52	18.79	32.75	16.60	18.36	2.62	0.32	0.02	100.00	R%
	2.53	2.39	2.56	2.07	1.50	0.39	0.04	0.01	1.64	C%
30	4,084	7,007	12,494	6,602	7,447	1,063	108	8	38,813	N
	10.52	18.05	32.19	17.00	19.18	2.73	0.27	0.02	100.00	R%
	2.20	2.00	2.19	1.85	1.37	0.35	0.03	0.01	1.43	C%
31-40	18,178	29,025	58,842	35,056	38,382	6,891	899	21	187,294	N
	9.70	15.49	31.41	18.71	20.49	3.67	0.47	0.01	100.00	R%
	9.82	8.30	10.31	9.83	7.07	2.31	0.26	0.03	6.91	C%
OVER 40	6,521	11,442	18,980	11,778	12,886	3,060	1,298	98	66,063	N
	9.87	17.31	28.73	17.82	19.50	4.63	1.96	0.14	100.00	R%
	3.52	3.27	3.32	3.30	2.37	1.02	0.38	0.14	2.43	C%
UNKNOWN	12	17	13	12	17	6	3	1	81	N
	14.81	20.98	16.04	14.81	20.98	7.40	3.70	1.23	100.00	R%
	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	C%
TOTAL	185,086	349,585	570,203	356,618	542,480	298,259	336,883	68,818	2,707,932	N
	6.83	12.90	21.05	13.16	20.03	11.01	12.44	2.54	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C%

TABLE 108
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY AGE AND FAMILY INCOME
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

AGE:	FAMILY INCOME								
	LESS THAN $1,001	$1,001-3,000	$3,001-6,000	$6,001-9,000	$9,001-15,000	$15,001-20,000	$20,001-30,000	$30,001+	TOTAL
UNDER 17	177	610	1,687	1,538	2,196	1,243	1,131	200	8,782 N
	2.01	6.94	19.20	17.51	25.00	14.15	12.87	2.27	100.00 R%
	0.61	0.77	0.81	0.71	0.55	0.44	0.33	0.29	0.54 C%
17	1,846	4,888	15,504	16,654	31,604	22,346	26,716	5,158	124,716 N
	1.48	3.91	12.43	13.35	25.34	17.91	21.42	4.13	100.00 R%
	6.41	6.21	7.51	7.77	7.95	7.97	7.97	7.50	7.75 C%
18	7,005	16,715	50,378	58,098	114,590	86,135	105,167	18,688	456,776 N
	1.53	3.65	11.02	12.71	25.08	18.85	23.02	4.09	100.00 R%
	24.34	21.23	24.43	27.12	28.85	30.74	31.38	27.17	28.38 C%
19	6,763	17,351	47,981	51,076	96,672	70,260	85,410	17,130	392,643 N
	1.72	4.41	12.22	13.00	24.62	17.89	21.75	4.36	100.00 R%
	23.50	22.04	23.26	23.85	24.33	25.07	25.49	24.91	24.40 C%
20	4,904	13,140	34,592	36,241	[illegible]	47,687	57,706	13,814	276,757 N
	1.77	4.74	12.49	13.09	[illegible]	17.23	20.85	4.99	100.00 R%
	17.04	16.69	16.77	16.92	[illegible]	17.02	17.22	20.08	17.20 C%
21	3,306	9,765	23,717	24,465	45,517	31,638	38,111	9,491	186,010 N
	1.77	5.34	12.75	13.15	24.47	17.00	20.48	5.10	100.00 R%
	11.49	12.40	11.50	11.42	11.46	11.29	11.37	13.80	11.56 C%
22	1,621	5,137	11,494	10,838	18,342	11,390	12,849	2,899	74,570 N
	2.17	6.88	15.41	14.53	24.59	15.27	17.23	3.88	100.00 R%
	5.63	6.52	5.57	5.06	4.61	4.06	3.83	4.21	4.63 C%
23	870	3,036	6,283	5,155	7,763	4,153	4,115	792	32,167 N
	2.70	9.43	19.53	16.02	24.13	12.91	12.79	2.46	100.00 R%
	3.02	3.85	3.04	2.40	1.95	1.48	1.22	1.15	1.99 C%
24	587	1,938	3,750	2,985	3,872	1,957	1,594	295	16,978 N
	3.45	11.41	22.08	17.58	22.80	11.52	9.38	1.73	100.00 R%
	2.04	2.46	1.81	1.39	0.97	0.69	0.47	0.42	1.05 C%
25	361	1,411	2,586	1,967	2,320	1,055	737	102	10,539 N
	3.42	13.38	24.53	18.66	22.01	10.01	6.99	0.96	100.00 R%
	1.25	1.79	1.25	0.91	0.58	0.37	0.21	0.14	0.65 C%
26	293	1,007	1,798	1,285	1,461	608	388	47	6,887 N
	4.25	14.62	26.10	18.65	21.21	8.82	5.63	0.68	100.00 R%
	1.01	1.27	0.87	0.60	0.36	0.21	0.11	0.06	0.42 C%

TABLE 10B
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY AGE AND FAMILY INCOME
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

AGE:	FAMILY INCOME: LESS THAN $1,001	$1,001-3,000	$3,001-6,000	$6,001-9,000	$9,001-15,000	$15,001-20,000	$20,001-30,000	$30,001+	TOTAL	
27	210	757	1,321	878	969	413	240	24	4,812	N
	4.36	15.73	27.45	18.24	20.13	8.58	4.98	0.49	100.00	R%
	0.72	0.96	0.64	0.40	0.24	0.14	0.07	0.03	0.29	C%
28	164	526	972	622	706	260	147	20	3,417	N
	4.79	15.39	28.44	18.20	20.66	7.60	4.30	0.58	100.00	R%
	0.57	0.66	0.47	0.28	0.17	0.09	0.04	0.02	0.21	C%
29	109	479	771	472	445	144	113	11	2,544	N
	4.28	18.82	30.30	18.55	17.49	5.66	4.44	0.43	100.00	R%
	0.37	0.60	0.37	0.22	0.11	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.15	C%
30	92	315	606	329	365	125	65	4	1,901	N
	4.83	16.57	31.87	17.30	19.20	6.57	3.41	0.21	100.00	R%
	0.31	0.40	0.29	0.15	0.09	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.11	C%
31-40	384	1,203	1,902	973	915	301	142	9	5,809	N
	6.26	20.70	32.74	16.74	15.75	5.18	2.44	0.15	100.00	R%
	1.26	1.52	0.92	0.45	0.23	0.10	0.04	0.01	0.36	C%
OVER 40	93	420	855	572	764	433	434	78	3,649	N
	2.54	11.51	23.43	15.67	20.93	11.86	11.89	2.13	100.00	R%
	0.32	0.53	0.41	0.26	0.19	0.15	0.12	0.11	0.22	C%
UNKNOWN	4	2	7	4	6	5	3	1	32	N
	12.50	6.25	21.87	12.50	18.75	15.62	9.37	3.12	100.00	R%
	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	C%
TOTAL	28,769	78,700	206,204	214,153	397,180	280,153	335,068	69,763	1,608,989	N
	1.78	4.89	12.81	13.30	24.68	17.41	20.82	4.27	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C%

TABLE 10C
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY AGE AND FAMILY INCOME
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

AGE:	FAMILY INCOME: LESS THAN $1,001	$1,001-3,000	$3,001-6,000	$6,001-9,000	$9,001-15,000	$15,001-20,000	$20,001-30,000	$30,001+	TOTAL	
UNDER 17	398	347	159	33	18	2	0	0	957	N
	41.58	36.25	16.61	3.44	1.88	0.20	0.00	0.00	100.00	R%
	0.25	0.12	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.08	C%
17	2,698	2,510	1,279	179	83	0	0	0	6,749	N
	39.97	37.19	18.95	2.65	1.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	R%
	1.72	0.92	0.35	0.12	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.61	C%
18	9,443	11,103	6,812	800	461	14	2	2	28,637	N
	32.97	38.77	23.78	2.79	1.60	0.04	0.00	0.00	100.00	R%
	6.04	4.09	1.87	0.56	0.31	0.07	0.11	3.63	2.60	C%
19	13,481	20,749	17,046	2,493	1,624	69	3	2	55,467	N
	24.30	37.40	30.73	4.49	2.92	0.12	0.00	0.00	100.00	R%
	8.62	7.65	4.68	1.74	1.11	0.38	0.16	1.63	5.04	C%
20	16,867	29,876	30,130	5,738	4,062	215	1	1	86,890	N
	19.41	34.38	34.67	6.60	4.67	0.24	0.00	0.00	100.00	R%
	10.79	11.02	8.27	4.02	2.79	1.18	0.05	1.81	7.90	C%
21	17,274	33,307	37,586	8,868	6,951	420	7	5	104,418	N
	16.54	31.89	35.99	8.49	6.65	0.40	0.00	0.00	100.00	R%
	11.05	12.29	10.32	6.22	4.78	2.31	0.38	9.09	9.50	C%
22	14,592	27,810	34,830	10,224	9,061	591	9	2	97,119	N
	15.02	28.63	35.86	10.52	9.32	0.60	0.00	0.00	100.00	R%
	9.33	10.26	9.56	7.17	6.23	3.26	0.49	3.63	8.83	C%
23	11,970	22,886	30,422	10,531	10,257	761	7	3	86,837	N
	13.78	26.35	35.03	12.12	11.81	0.87	0.00	0.00	100.00	R%
	7.65	8.44	8.35	7.38	7.05	4.20	0.38	5.45	7.90	C%
24	9,705	18,623	26,832	10,342	10,536	851	13	1	76,903	N
	12.61	24.21	34.89	13.44	13.70	1.10	0.01	0.00	100.00	R%
	6.20	6.87	7.37	7.25	7.25	4.70	0.71	1.81	6.99	C%
25	8,416	15,836	23,605	9,846	10,319	920	12	1	68,955	N
	12.20	22.96	34.23	14.27	14.96	1.33	0.01	0.00	100.00	R%
	5.38	5.84	6.48	6.91	7.10	5.08	0.66	1.81	6.27	C%
26	7,247	13,607	20,961	9,055	9,803	1,001	18	0	61,792	N
	11.72	22.02	33.92	14.65	16.02	1.61	0.02	0.00	100.00	R%
	4.63	5.02	5.75	6.35	6.81	5.52	0.99	0.00	5.62	C%

TABLE 10C
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY AGE AND FAMILY INCOME
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

	FAMILY INCOME									
AGE:	LESS THAN $1,001	$1,001-3,000	$3,001-6,000	$6,001-9,000	$9,001-15,000	$15,001-20,000	$20,001-30,000	$30,001+	TOTAL	
27	6,089	11,236	18,052	8,265	9,146	1,041	21	1	53,851	N
	11.30	20.86	33.52	15.34	16.98	1.93	0.03	0.00	100.00	R%
	3.89	4.14	4.95	5.80	6.29	5.74	1.15	1.81	4.90	C%
28	5,314	9,546	15,499	7,595	8,458	1,040	27	1	47,480	N
	11.19	20.10	32.64	15.99	17.81	2.19	0.05	0.00	100.00	R%
	3.39	3.52	4.25	5.33	5.82	5.74	1.48	1.81	4.32	C%
29	4,581	7,898	13,827	6,927	7,739	1,025	31	0	42,028	N
	10.89	18.79	32.89	16.48	18.41	2.43	0.07	0.00	100.00	R%
	2.93	2.91	3.79	4.86	5.32	5.66	1.70	0.00	3.82	C%
30	3,992	6,692	11,888	6,273	7,082	938	43	4	36,912	N
	10.81	18.12	32.20	16.99	19.18	2.54	0.11	0.01	100.00	R%
	2.55	2.47	3.26	4.40	4.87	5.18	2.36	7.27	3.35	C%
31-40	17,814	27,822	56,940	34,083	37,467	6,590	757	12	181,485	N
	9.81	15.33	31.37	18.78	20.64	3.63	0.41	0.00	100.00	R%
	11.39	10.27	15.64	23.92	25.78	36.39	41.70	21.81	16.51	C%
OVER 40	6,428	11,022	18,125	11,206	12,122	2,627	864	20	62,414	N
	10.29	17.65	29.03	17.95	19.42	4.20	1.38	0.03	100.00	R%
	4.11	4.06	4.97	7.86	8.34	14.50	47.60	36.36	5.67	C%
UNKNOWN	8	15	6	8	11	1	0	0	49	N
	16.32	30.61	12.24	16.32	22.44	2.04	0.00	0.00	100.00	R%
	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	C%
TOTAL	156,317	270,885	363,998	142,466	145,300	18,106	1,815	55	1,098,943	N
	14.22	24.64	33.12	12.96	13.22	1.64	0.16	0.00	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C%

TABLE 11

Summary Statistics for Pell Grant Applicants
Reporting Veteran's Benefits
Award Period 1980-81

Table 11 presents data on Pell Grant applicants reporting Veteran's Educational Benefits (VEB). During award period 1980-81, 214,701 applicants, constituting approximately 4 percent of all Pell Grant applicants, reported VEB on an "official" application. Seventy-two percent of the applicants reporting VEB were independent.

More than 8 percent of the applications listing VEB were returned for insufficient data and never resubmitted for processing. Thus they did not generate valid Student Eligibility Reports. By comparison, 7 percent of the entire Pell population did not generate SERs. Two-thirds of all applicants with VEB were qualified to receive Pell Grants, with a higher proportion of independent (71%) than dependent (56%) applicants qualified for an award. This is a reversal of the 1979-80 pattern in which dependent applicants were 20 percent more likely to qualify than independents. By comparison, 69 percent of all official applications in 1980-81 resulted in an eligible SEI.

Approximately 82 percent of the qualified applicants who reported VEB received a Pell Grant, with dependent and independent applicants equally likely to receive a grant. These patterns were nearly identical in 1979-80.

- Qualified applicants reporting VEB who received grants:

Total	-	117,456	(82% of all qualified applicants with VEB)
Dependent	-	27,201	(81% of qualified dependent applicants with VEB)
Independent	-	90,255	(83% of qualified independent applicants with VEB)

Veterans were selected for validation at a higher rate than Pell applicants as a group, 15 percent of qualified veterans in contrast to 10 percent of all qualified Pell applicants. Dependent applicants reporting VEB were almost five times as likely to be selected for validation as independent applicants. This finding contrasts sharply with the findings from the 1979-80 school year when dependents were nearly twice as likely to be chosen.

- Applicants reporting VEB who were selected for validation:

1980-81 Total	-	21,598	(15% of all qualified applicants with VEB)
1980-81 Dependent	-	13,171	(39% of all qualified dependent applicants with VEB)
1980-81 Independent	-	8,427	(8% of all qualified independent applicants with VEB)
1979-80 Total	-	15,669	(11% of all qualified applicants with VEB)
1979-80 Dependent	-	8,365	(15% of all qualified dependent applicants with VEB)
1979-80 Independent	-	7,304	(8% of all qualified independent applicants with VEB)

The average grant for recipients reporting VEB was $915. In contrast, the average grant for all Pell Grant recipients was $963. This difference in grant level may be due to veterans choosing lower cost institutions, having relatively higher eligibility indices, or being selected for validation more frequently than other recipients.

TABLE 11
SUMMARY STATISTICS FOR PELL GRANT APPLICANTS REPORTING VETERAN'S BENEFITS
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL APPLICANTS

	DEPENDENT	INDEPENDENT	TOTAL
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING OFFICIAL APPLICATIONS	59,941	154,760	214,701
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING VALID APPLICATIONS	51,550	145,030	196,580
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF QUALIFIED APPLICANTS	33,600 56.05	109,164 70.53	142,764 66.49
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF NON-QUALIFIED APPLICANTS	17,950 29.94	35,866 23.17	53,816 25.06
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF APPLICATIONS RETURNED FOR INSUFFICIENT DATA AND NEVER RE-SUBMITTED FOR PROCESSING	8,391 13.99	9,730 6.28	18,121 8.44
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING UNOFFICIAL APPLICATIONS	3,434	6,247	9,681
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SELECTED FOR VALIDATION	13,171	8,427	21,598
NUMBER OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS	27,201	90,255	117,456
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	25,969,687	81,608,220	107,577,907
AVERAGE GRANT	954	904	915

TABLE 12

Summary Statistics for Pell Grant Applicants
Reporting Student Social Security Benefits
Award Period 1980-81

Table 12 displays information on Pell Grant applicants reporting Social Security Benefits (SSB).

During award period 1980-81, 447,977 applicants, constituting 9 percent of the Pell Grant population, reported SSB on an "official" application. Seventy-seven percent of the applicants reporting SSB were dependent. By comparison, dependent applicants accounted for only 28 percent of those reporting Veteran's Educational Benefits. (See Table 11)

More than 6 percent of the applications reporting SSB were returned for insufficient data and never resubmitted for processing, and thus did not generate valid Student Eligibility Reports. By comparison, 7 percent of the entire population did not generate valid SERs. Seventy-three percent of all applicants with SSB were qualified to receive Pell Grants, with a higher proportion of independent (82%) than dependent (71%) applicants qualified for awards. By comparison, 69 percent of the total applicant population was eligible to receive a grant.

Approximately 84 percent of the qualified applicants who reported SSB received Pell Grants, with a higher proportion of qualified dependent than independent students eventually awarded grants.

- Qualified applicants reporting SSB who received a grant:

Total	-	277,913	(84% of all qualified applicants with SSB)
Dependent	-	210,621	(86% of qualified dependent applicants with SSB)
Independent	-	67,292	(80% of qualified independent applicants with SSB)

Applicants who reported SSB were selected for validation at a higher rate than applicants in general. Ten percent of all qualified Pell applicants were selected for validation in comparison to 25 percent of all applicants with SSB. A comparison of applicants reporting SSB with applicants reporting Veteran's Educational Benefits (See Table 11) reveals that, overall, applicants with SSB were selected for validation at a higher rate than applicants with VEB. It is noteworthy that dependent applicants reporting SSB were selected for validation almost three times as frequently as independent applicants with SSB.

Applicants reporting SSB who were selected for validation:

Total	-	80,626	(25% of all qualified applicants with SSB)
Dependent	-	71,080	(29% of qualified dependent applicants with SSB)
Independent	-	9,546	(11% of qualified independent applicants with SSB)

The average grant for Pell applicants reporting Social Security Benefits was $1,017. By comparison, the average grant for the entire applicant population was $963. This larger average award is especially interesting since dependent recipients with SSB outnumbered independent recipients by over three to one and independent recipients in general received higher average awards (see Tables 15b and 15c). By comparison, the average grant for recipients reporting Veteran's Educational Benefits was $915.

TABLE 12

SUMMARY STATISTICS FOR PELL GRANT APPLICANTS REPORTING STUDENT SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL APPLICANTS

	DEPENDENT	INDEPENDENT	TOTAL
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING OFFICIAL APPLICATIONS	344,387	103,590	447,977
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING VALID APPLICATIONS	324,448	96,226	420,674
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF QUALIFIED APPLICANTS	244,507 70.99	84,577 81.64	329,084 73.46
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF NON-QUALIFIED APPLICANTS	79,941 23.21	11,649 11.24	91,590 20.44
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF APPLICATIONS RETURNED FOR INSUFFICIENT DATA AND NEVER RE-SUBMITTED FOR PROCESSING	19,939 5.78	7,364 7.10	27,303 6.09
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING UNOFFICIAL APPLICATIONS	23,225	6,098	29,323
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SELECTED FOR VALIDATION	71,080	9,546	80,626
NUMBER OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS	210,621	67,292	277,913
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	213,847,859	68,970,211	282,818,070
AVERAGE GRANT	1,015	1,024	1,017

CHAPTER 3

INSTITUTIONS PARTICIPATING IN THE PELL GRANT PROGRAM - SUMMARY INFORMATION AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

TABLE 13

Summary Statistics by Type of Institution
Award Period 1980-81

Table 13 displays summary data by type of institution for award period 1980-81.

A comparison of data from award periods 1979-80 and 1980-81 shows a 2. percent increase in the number of institutions participating in the Pell Grant Program, from 5,894 in 1979-80 to 6,014 in 1980-81. Most of this increase was in the one to two year category which grew from 332 to 614 (85%).

The 2,046 schools which offer programs of two to three years in duration represent the largest number from any one type of institution participating in the Pell Grant Program during the 1980-81 award period. Although constituting only 12 percent of all institutions, five-year schools attracted nearly 42 percent of all recipients. An average of 1,578 recipients were enrolled in five-year institutions as compared with 470 recipients at each four-year school without graduate programs, 61 at each three to four year school, 424 at each two to three year school, and 102 at each school with a program of less than two years in duration.

Students attending four-year schools without graduate programs received the highest average Pell Grants ($1,082); those enrolled in two to three-year institutions were awarded the lowest average grants ($838). Students at five-year institutions received average grants of $988. Expected disbursements to students enrolled in five-year schools in 1980-81 totalled $1,114,720,927, representing the largest expected expenditure of Pell Grant funds among institution types.

It is difficult to compare 1980-81 data on institution type with data from the previous year because institution classifications have changed. One difference, however, is outstanding. The number of students enrolled in schools offering one to two-year programs has approximately doubled - from 40,993 to 81,043. This change accounts for 24 percent of the total increase in the number of Pell Program recipients from the 1979-80 to the 1980-81 school year.

TABLE 13
SUMMARY STATISTICS BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

TYPE OF INSTITUTION:	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS	TOTAL EXPENDITURES	NUMBER OF RECIPIENTS	AVERAGE GRANT
5 YEARS OR MORE	722	$1,115,373,801	1,128,894	$988
FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE PROGRAM	1,048	$532,768,485	492,522	$1,082
THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS	140	$8,734,865	8,578	$1,018
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS	2,044	$726,391,255	867,230	$838
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS	614	$81,583,714	80,752	$1,010
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR	1,446	$142,035,141	129,956	$1,093
TOTAL	6,014	$2,606,887,261	2,707,932	$963

TABLE 14

Pell Grant Expenditures, Recipients, and Average Grant By Type and Control of Institution
Award Period 1980-81

14A - Total
14B - RDS
14C - ADS

Table 14A summarizes information on Pell Grant expenditures, recipients, and average grant by type and control of institution. Tables 14B and 14C show the same summary as Table 14A, but for recipients enrolled in schools under the Regular Disbursement System (RDS) and Alternate Disbursement System (ADS), respectively. As a point of reference, RDS institutions are responsible for computing Pell Grants and disbursing grant funds to their own students, whereas the Office of Student Financial Assistance computes the grant for and disburses the funds to students attending ADS schools. ADS schools tend to be small, non-traditional schools, which do not have sufficient staff and resources to administer financial aid programs. As in previous years, about 1 percent of all recipients were enrolled in ADS institutions during award period 1980-81.

Sixty-six percent of all recipients attended public institutions. Dependent and independent students attended these institutions in approximately the same proportions. A higher percentage of dependent than independent students - 28 percent as opposed to 16 percent - were enrolled in private, non-profit schools. The proportion of independent students who attended private, profit-making institutions was more than twice that of dependent students (15% as opposed to 7.4%). These figures were nearly identical in the 1979-80 school year.

The percentage of RDS recipients enrolled in public institutions was nearly twice that of ADS recipients whereas the percentage of ADS recipients at private non-profit schools was more than twice that of RDS students.

- Recipients enrolled in public institutions:

RDS	-	1,787,216	(67% of RDS recipients)
ADS	-	11,079	(35% of ADS recipients)

- Recipients enrolled in private, non-profit institutions:

RDS	-	608,640	(23% of RDS recipients)
ADS	-	14,983	(48% of ADS recipients)

These data were nearly identical in the 1979-80 school year.

There were 877,977 recipients enrolled in schools with programs of five years or more, comprising the largest group of recipients attending any type of public institution. By comparison, the largest group (305,558) of recipients enrolled in private, non-profit schools went to four-year institutions without graduate programs. Most recipients (120,965) in private, profit-making schools were enrolled in institutions having programs six months to a year in length.

Overall, the average Pell Grant was $963, with the highest average grant ($1,151) for students at private, non-profit institutions and the lowest average grant ($872) for students enrolled in public institutions. RDS recipients were awarded an average grant of $964, while the average grant for ADS recipients was $878. Independent students received larger grants at both RDS and ADS schools.

At public institutions, dependent students received slightly higher awards than independent students. At private institutions, independent recipients received higher awards than dependent recipients, with nearly a $200 difference at private non-profit schools - $1,290 for independent and $1,094 for dependent recipients.

TABLE 14A
PELL GRANT EXPENDITURES, RECIPIENTS, AND
AVERAGE GRANT BY TYPE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL INSTITUTIONS

TYPE OF INSTITUTION:	TOTAL EXPENDITURES			TOTAL RECIPIENTS			AVERAGE GRANT		
	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDEPENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDE-PENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPEN-DENTS	INDE-PENDENTS
TOTAL PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.....	1567,693,666	919,584,555	648,109,111	1,798,295	1,046,255	752,040	872	879	862
FIVE YEARS OR MORE.....	822,767,973	524,712,042	298,055,931	877,977	575,426	302,551	937	912	985
FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE.....	168,647,636	110,070,549	58,577,087	174,238	114,737	59,501	968	959	984
THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS.....	865,142	335,166	529,976	1,007	383	624	859	875	849
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS.....	560,076,420	278,626,636	281,449,784	722,288	347,152	375,136	775	803	750
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS.....	11,804,191	4,563,702	7,240,489	18,015	6,817	11,198	655	669	647
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR.....	3,532,304	1,276,460	2,255,844	4,770	1,740	3,030	741	734	745
TOTAL PRIVATE, NON-PROFIT.....	717,516,553	485,033,816	232,482,737	623,623	443,355	180,268	1,151	1,094	1,290
FIVE YEARS OR MORE.....	290,708,775	202,301,977	88,406,798	249,281	182,301	66,980	1,166	1,110	1,320
FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE.....	350,211,410	238,822,314	111,389,096	305,558	220,258	85,300	1,146	1,084	1,306
THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS.....	5,772,611	3,587,763	2,184,848	5,520	3,749	1,771	1,046	957	1,234
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS.....	63,549,845	37,730,115	25,819,730	56,937	34,571	22,366	1,116	1,091	1,154
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS.....	2,435,543	1,072,727	1,362,816	2,334	1,010	1,324	1,044	1,062	1,029
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR.....	4,838,369	1,518,920	3,319,449	3,993	1,466	2,527	1,212	1,036	1,314
TOTAL PRIVATE, PROFIT-MAKING..	321,677,042	129,364,869	192,312,173	286,014	119,379	166,635	1,125	1,084	1,154
FIVE YEARS OR MORE.....	1,244,179	674,633	569,546	1,095	581	514	1,136	1,161	1,108

TABLE 14A
PELL GRANT EXPENDITURES, RECIPIENTS, AND
AVERAGE GRANT BY TYPE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL INSTITUTIONS

TYPE OF INSTITUTION:	TOTAL EXPENDITURES			TOTAL RECIPIENTS			AVERAGE GRANT		
	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDEPENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDE-PENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPEN-DENTS	INDE-PENDENTS
FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE.....	14,044,003	7,482,758	6,561,245	12,862	7,269	5,593	1,092	1,029	1,173
THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS.....	2,097,112	1,363,120	733,992	2,051	1,402	649	1,022	972	1,131
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS.....	103,079,855	48,775,141	54,304,714	88,347	43,825	44,522	1,167	1,113	1,220
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS.....	67,922,366	26,922,391	40,999,975	60,694	25,044	35,650	1,119	1,075	1,150
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR.....	133,289,527	44,146,826	89,142,701	120,965	41,258	79,707	1,102	1,070	1,118
TOTAL.....	2606,887,261	1533,983,240	1072,904,021	2,707,932	1,608,989	1,098,943	963	953	976

TABLE 14B
PELL GRANT EXPENDITURES, RECIPIENTS, AND
AVERAGE GRANT BY TYPE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ROS INSTITUTIONS

TYPE OF INSTITUTION:	TOTAL EXPENDITURES			TOTAL RECIPIENTS			AVERAGE GRANT		
	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDEPENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDE-PENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPEN-DENTS	INDE-PENDENTS
TOTAL PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.....	1560,717,703	916,848,902	643,868,801	1,787,216	1,041,932	745,284	873	880	864
FIVE YEARS OR MORE.....	822,760,694	524,705,575	298,055,119	877,968	575,418	302,550	937	912	985
FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE.....	168,552,341	110,048,249	58,504,092	174,122	114,707	59,415	968	959	985
THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS.....	865,142	335,166	529,976	1,007	383	624	859	875	849
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS.....	555,404,509	276,656,476	278,748,033	715,256	344,174	371,082	777	804	751
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS.....	10,518,424	4,090,433	6,427,991	15,759	5,982	9,777	667	684	657
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR.....	2,616,593	1,013,003	1,603,590	3,104	1,268	1,836	843	799	873
TOTAL PRIVATE, NON-PROFIT.....	701,846,431	477,535,260	224,311,171	608,640	435,426	173,214	1,153	1,097	1,295
FIVE YEARS OR MORE.....	284,689,410	199,983,888	84,705,522	243,349	179,731	63,618	1,170	1,113	1,331
FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE.....	347,824,811	237,561,562	110,263,249	303,475	218,999	84,476	1,146	1,085	1,305
THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS.....	5,715,811	3,552,901	2,162,910	5,455	3,706	1,749	1,048	959	1,237
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS.....	58,768,193	34,804,445	23,963,748	52,167	31,454	20,713	1,127	1,107	1,157
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS.....	1,952,151	870,037	1,082,114	1,852	802	1,050	1,054	1,085	1,031
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR.....	2,896,055	762,427	2,133,628	2,342	734	1,608	1,237	1,039	1,327
TOTAL PRIVATE, PROFIT-MAKING..	316,631,693	127,629,882	189,001,811	280,552	117,424	163,128	1,129	1,087	1,159
FIVE YEARS OR MORE.....	1,203,654	648,984	554,670	1,052	556	496	1,144	1,167	1,118

TABLE 14B
PELL GRANT EXPENDITURES, RECIPIENTS, AND
AVERAGE GRANT BY TYPE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

RDS INSTITUTIONS

TYPE OF INSTITUTION:	TOTAL EXPENDITURES			TOTAL RECIPIENTS			AVERAGE GRANT		
	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDEPENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDE-PENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPEN-DENTS	INDE-PENDENTS
FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE.....	13,951,025	7,466,689	6,484,336	12,733	7,243	5,490	1,096	1,031	1,181
THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS.....	2,097,112	1,363,120	733,992	2,051	1,402	649	1,022	972	1,131
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS.....	101,430,327	48,203,454	53,226,873	86,815	43,229	43,586	1,168	1,115	1,221
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS.....	67,552,633	26,790,044	40,762,589	60,276	24,900	35,376	1,121	1,076	1,152
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR.....	130,396,942	43,157,591	87,239,351	117,625	40,094	77,531	1,109	1,076	1,125
TOTAL.....	2579,185,827	1522,014,044	1057,181,783	2,676,408	1,594,782	1,081,626	964	954	977

TABLE 14C
PELL GRANT EXPENDITURES, RECIPIENTS, AND
AVERAGE GRANT BY TYPE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ADS INSTITUTIONS

TYPE OF INSTITUTION:	TOTAL EXPENDITURES			TOTAL RECIPIENTS			AVERAGE GRANT		
	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDEPENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDE-PENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPEN-DENTS	INDE-PENDENTS
TOTAL PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.....	6,975,963	2,735,653	4,240,310	11,079	4,323	6,756	630	633	628
FIVE YEARS OR MORE.....	7,279	6,467	812	9	8	1	809	808	812
FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE.....	95,295	22,300	73,995	116	30	86	822	743	849
THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS.....	4,671,911	1,970,160	2,701,751	7,032	2,978	4,054	664	662	666
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS.....	1,285,767	473,268	812,498	2,256	835	1,421	570	567	572
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR.....	915,711	263,457	652,254	1,666	472	1,194	550	558	546
TOTAL PRIVATE, NON-PROFIT.....	15,670,122	7,498,556	8,171,566	14,883	7,929	7,054	1,045	946	1,158
FIVE YEARS OR MORE.....	6,019,365	2,318,089	3,701,276	5,932	2,570	3,362	1,015	902	1,101
FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE.....	2,386,599	1,260,752	1,125,847	2,083	1,259	824	1,146	1,001	1,366
THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS.....	56,800	34,862	21,938	65	43	22	874	811	997
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS.....	4,781,652	2,925,670	1,855,982	4,770	3,117	1,653	1,002	939	1,123
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS.....	483,392	202,690	280,702	483	208	274	1,003	974	1,024
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR.....	1,942,314	756,493	1,185,821	1,651	732	919	1,176	1,033	1,290
TOTAL PRIVATE, PROFIT-MAKING..	5,045,349	1,734,987	3,310,362	5,462	1,955	3,507	924	887	944
FIVE YEARS OR MORE.....	40,525	25,649	14,876	43	25	18	942	1,026	826

TABLE 14C
PELL GRANT EXPENDITURES, RECIPIENTS, AND
AVERAGE GRANT BY TYPE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ADS INSTITUTIONS

TYPE OF INSTITUTION:	TOTAL EXPENDITURES			TOTAL RECIPIENTS			AVERAGE GRANT		
	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDEPENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPENDENTS	INDE-PENDENTS	TOTAL	DEPEN-DENTS	INDE-PENDENTS
FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE.....	92,978	16,069	76,909	129	26	103	721	618	747
THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YEARS.....	1,649,528	571,687	1,077,841	1,532	596	936	1,077	959	1,152
ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS.....	369,733	132,347	237,386	418	144	274	885	919	866
SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR.....	2,892,585	989,235	1,903,350	3,340	1,164	2,176	866	850	875
TOTAL.....	27,691,434	11,969,196	15,722,238	31,524	14,207	17,317	878	842	908

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TABLE 15

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients, and Average
Grant By Grant Level and Type of Institution
Award Period 1980-81

15A - Total
15B - Dependent
15C - Independent

Tables 15A, 15B, and 15C present the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by grant level and type of institution.

Students attending institutions with programs of at least six months but less than one year in duration received the highest average Pell Grants ($1,091). Students who attended four year schools without graduate programs received average grants of $1,081. The lowest average grant, $837, went to students enrolled in schools offering two to three year programs.

During award period 1980-81, the average grant for independent recipients was higher than that for dependent recipients ($976 for independent recipients, $953 for dependent recipients). For all types of institutions except two to three-year institutions, dependent applicants received lower average grants than independent applicants.

Only 6 percent of the students enrolled in institutions with programs of at least five years in length received the maximum grant of $1,750 while 16 percent of the students attending institutions with programs of less than one year received such awards.

Approximately 47 percent of all students enrolled in two to three-year institutions received grants less than $800. In contrast, only thirty percent of the students enrolled at four-year schools without graduate programs received grants below $800.

TABLE 15A
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS AND AVERAGE GRANT
BY GRANT LEVEL AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL RECIPIENTS

GRANT LEVEL:	FIVE YEARS OR MORE	FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE	THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS	TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YRS	ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS	SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR	TOTAL	
	TYPE OF INSTITUTION							
$1 - 399	112,076	48,843	1,033	115,667	10,410	13,091	301,120	N
	37.21	16.22	0.34	38.41	3.45	4.34	100.00	R%
	9.93	9.91	12.04	13.33	12.84	10.09	11.11	C%
	273	271	259	270	255	250	270	AVG-GRANT
$400 - 799	245,492	98,531	2,030	291,793	20,997	27,217	686,060	N
	35.78	14.36	0.29	42.53	3.06	3.96	100.00	R%
	21.75	19.99	23.66	33.63	25.90	20.98	25.33	C%
	609	603	606	617	606	615	612	AVG-GRANT
$800 - 999	204,361	62,401	969	233,207	12,316	18,800	532,054	N
	38.40	11.72	0.18	43.83	2.31	3.53	100.00	R%
	18.11	12.66	11.29	26.88	15.19	14.49	19.64	C%
	893	900	895	901	896	882	897	AVG-GRANT
$1,000 - 1,199	248,848	88,357	1,423	121,488	8,044	14,686	482,846	N
	51.53	18.29	0.29	25.16	1.66	3.04	100.00	R%
	22.05	17.93	16.58	14.00	9.92	11.32	17.83	C%
	1,099	1,115	1,125	1,114	1,114	1,119	1,107	AVG-GRANT
$1,200 - 1,399	130,842	56,662	1,119	26,748	7,377	15,461	238,209	N
	54.92	23.78	0.46	11.22	3.09	6.49	100.00	R%
	11.59	11.50	13.04	3.08	9.10	11.91	8.79	C%
	1,282	1,296	1,294	1,294	1,303	1,291	1,288	AVG-GRANT
$1,400 - 1,749	118,240	69,818	1,189	42,270	11,220	19,090	261,827	N
	45.15	26.66	0.45	16.14	4.28	7.29	100.00	R%
	10.47	14.17	13.86	4.87	13.84	14.71	9.66	C%
	1,558	1,567	1,558	1,571	1,578	1,561	1,563	AVG-GRANT
$1,750	68,494	68,046	815	36,399	10,679	21,383	205,816	N
	33.27	33.06	0.39	17.68	5.18	10.38	100.00	R%
	6.07	13.81	9.50	4.19	13.17	16.48	7.60	C%
	1,750	1,750	1,750	1,750	1,750	1,750	1,750	AVG-GRANT
TOTAL	1,128,353	492,658	8,578	867,572	81,043	129,728	2,707,932	N
	41.66	18.19	0.31	32.03	2.99	4.79	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C%
	987	1,081	1,018	837	1,013	1,091	962	AVG-GRANT

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TABLE 15B
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS AND AVERAGE GRANT
BY GRANT LEVEL AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

GRANT LEVEL:	TYPE OF INSTITUTION: FIVE YEARS OR MORE	FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE	THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS	TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YRS	ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS	SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR	TOTAL	
$1 - 399	86,595	38,708	774	51,277	4,845	5,236	187,435	N
	46.20	20.65	0.41	27.35	2.58	2.79	100.00	R%
	11.41	11.30	13.98	12.04	14.73	11.77	11.64	C%
	274	273	261	272	283	251	272	AVG-GRANT
$400 - 799	183,221	74,499	1,438	135,972	8,479	10,187	413,796	N
	44.27	18.00	0.34	32.85	2.04	2.46	100.00	R%
	24.16	21.76	25.98	31.95	25.79	22.91	25.71	C%
	616	604	608	622	607	612	616	AVG-GRANT
$800 - 999	134,895	43,452	712	118,959	4,910	5,988	308,916	N
	43.66	14.06	0.23	38.50	1.58	1.93	100.00	R%
	17.78	12.69	12.86	27.95	14.93	13.46	19.19	C%
	894	902	897	899	896	885	897	AVG-GRANT
$1,000 - 1,199	147,534	58,962	900	64,248	3,302	5,315	280,261	N
	52.64	21.03	0.32	22.92	1.17	1.89	100.00	R%
	19.45	17.22	16.26	15.09	10.04	11.95	17.41	C%
	1,099	1,114	1,116	1,115	1,113	1,116	1,106	AVG-GRANT
$1,200 - 1,399	86,085	41,205	690	15,845	2,771	4,914	151,510	N
	56.81	27.19	0.45	10.45	1.82	3.24	100.00	R%
	11.35	12.03	12.46	3.72	8.42	11.05	9.41	C%
	1,287	1,297	1,291	1,291	1,301	1,292	1,291	AVG-GRANT
$1,400 - 1,749	87,355	52,153	734	22,809	4,937	6,814	174,802	N
	49.97	29.83	0.41	13.04	2.82	3.89	100.00	R%
	11.51	15.23	13.26	5.35	15.01	15.32	10.86	C%
	1,555	1,569	1,562	1,567	1,571	1,568	1,562	AVG-GRANT
$1,750	32,623	33,285	286	16,438	3,627	6,010	92,269	N
	35.35	36.07	0.30	17.81	3.93	6.51	100.00	R%
	4.30	9.72	5.16	3.86	11.03	13.51	5.73	C%
	1,750	1,750	1,750	1,750	1,750	1,750	1,750	AVG-GRANT
TOTAL	758,308	342,264	5,534	425,548	32,871	44,464	1,608,989	N
	47.12	21.27	0.34	26.44	2.04	2.76	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C%
	959	1,041	955	858	890	1,055	953	AVG-GRANT

TABLE 15C
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS AND AVERAGE GRANT
BY GRANT LEVEL AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

GRANT LEVEL:	FIVE YEARS OR MORE	FOUR-YEAR NO GRADUATE	THREE YEARS BUT LESS THAN FOUR YEARS	TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN THREE YRS	ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS	SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR	TOTAL	
	TYPE OF INSTITUTION							
$1 - 399	25,481	10,135	259	64,390	5,565	7,855	113,685	N
	22.41	8.91	0.22	56.63	4.89	6.90	100.00	R%
	6.88	6.73	8.50	14.56	11.55	9.21	10.34	C%
	271	267	254	269	257	249	267	AVG-GRANT
$400 - 799	62,271	24,032	592	155,821	12,518	17,030	272,264	N
	22.87	8.82	0.21	57.23	4.59	6.25	100.00	R%
	16.82	15.97	19.44	35.25	25.98	19.97	24.77	C%
	589	599	601	611	605	617	605	AVG-GRANT
$800 - 998	69,466	18,949	257	114,248	7,406	12,812	223,138	N
	31.13	8.49	0.11	51.20	3.31	5.74	100.00	R%
	18.77	12.59	8.44	25.84	15.37	15.02	20.30	C%
	890	894	889	903	895	880	897	AVG-GRANT
$1,000 - 1,199	101,314	29,395	523	57,240	4,742	9,371	202,585	N
	50.01	14.50	0.25	28.25	2.34	4.62	100.00	R%
	27.37	19.54	17.18	12.94	9.84	10.99	18.43	C%
	1,099	1,116	1,140	1,113	1,115	1,120	1,107	AVG-GRANT
$1,200 - 1,399	44,757	15,457	429	10,903	4,606	10,547	86,699	N
	51.62	17.82	0.49	12.57	5.31	12.16	100.00	R%
	12.09	10.27	14.09	2.46	9.56	12.36	7.88	C%
	1,273	1,295	1,299	1,298	1,304	1,291	1,284	AVG-GRANT
$1,400 - 1,749	30,885	17,665	455	19,461	6,283	12,276	87,025	N
	35.48	20.29	0.52	22.36	7.21	14.10	100.00	R%
	8.34	11.74	14.94	4.40	13.04	14.39	7.91	C%
	1,565	1,561	1,551	1,575	1,584	1,556	1,567	AVG-GRANT
$1,750	35,871	34,761	529	19,961	7,052	15,373	113,547	N
	31.59	30.61	0.46	17.57	6.21	13.53	100.00	R%
	9.69	23.11	17.37	4.51	14.63	18.02	10.33	C%
	1,750	1,750	1,750	1,750	1,750	1,750	1,750	AVG-GRANT
TOTAL	370,045	150,394	3,044	442,024	48,172	85,264	1,098,943	N
	33.67	13.68	0.27	40.22	4.38	7.75	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C%
	1,045	1,173	1,132	817	1,029	1,110	976	AVG-GRANT

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TABLE 16

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients
By Educational Cost and Grant Level
Award Period 1980-81

16A - Total
16B - Dependent
16C - Independent

Tables 16A, 16B, and 16C present the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by educational cost and grant level.

During award period 1980-81, 90 percent of all Pell Grant recipients attended postsecondary institutions with educational costs over $1,800. Ninety-two percent of dependent recipients and 87 percent of independent recipients reported costs in this range.

A higher proportion of dependent than independent recipients - 29 percent as opposed to 20 percent - were enrolled in schools having educational costs of $3,600 or more.

Educational costs for Pell Grant recipients increased from award period 1979-80 to 1980-81. The percentage of recipients who attended schools where costs were over $3,600 increased slightly; the percentage at institutions where costs were $1,800 or less decreased slightly.

- Recipients with educational costs greater than $3,600:
  - 1979-80 - 585,436 (23% of all recipients)
  - 1980-81 - 683,486 (25% of all recipients)

- Recipients with educational costs $1,800 or less:
  - 1979-80 - 284,030 (11% of all recipients)
  - 1980-81 - 279,794 (10% of all recipients)

Tables 16A, 16B, and 16C show that the higher the recipient's educational costs, the greater his or her potential for receiving a large Pell Grant. Of the recipients with educational costs over $3,000, 41 percent received a grant of $1,400 or greater, while 29 percent were awarded a grant less than $800. By comparison, of the recipients with educational costs of $3,000 or less, only 3 percent were awarded a grant of $1,400 or greater, while 41 percent were given a grant of less than $800.

TABLE 16A
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY EDUCATIONAL COST AND GRANT LEVEL
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL RECIPIENTS

	GRANT LEVEL							
EDUCATIONAL COST:	$1-399	$400-799	$800-999	$1,000-1,199	$1,200-1,399	$1,400-1,749	$1,750	TOTAL
LESS THAN $401.....	544	0	0	0	0	0	0	544 N
	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00 R%
	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02 C%
$401 - 1,500.....	17,412	43,327	136	239	80	127	1	61,322 N
	28.39	70.65	0.22	0.38	0.13	0.20	0.00	100.00 R%
	5.78	6.31	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.00	2.26 C%
$1,501 - 1,800.....	35,244	111,640	68,005	1,344	707	967	21	217,928 N
	16.17	51.22	31.20	0.61	0.32	0.44	0.00	100.00 R%
	11.70	16.27	12.78	0.27	0.29	0.36	0.01	8.04 C%
$1,801 - 2,100.....	54,374	137,449	264,298	13,106	2,098	2,557	1,592	475,474 N
	11.43	28.90	55.58	2.75	0.44	0.53	0.33	100.00 R%
	18.05	20.03	49.67	2.71	0.88	0.97	0.77	17.55 C%
$2,101 - 2,400.....	41,236	88,270	31,836	210,594	1,260	4,039	2,961	380,186 N
	10.84	23.21	8.37	55.39	0.33	1.06	0.77	100.00 R%
	13.69	12.86	5.98	43.61	0.52	1.54	1.43	14.03 C%
$2,401 - 2,700.....	33,994	79,290	38,984	144,811	91,288	2,268	5,391	396,026 N
	8.58	20.02	9.84	36.56	23.05	0.57	1.36	100.00 R%
	11.28	11.55	7.32	29.99	38.32	0.86	2.61	14.62 C%
$2,701 - 3,000.....	16,068	35,017	15,474	15,612	55,912	31,568	5,073	174,724 N
	9.19	20.04	8.85	8.93	32.00	18.06	2.90	100.00 R%
	5.33	5.10	2.90	3.23	23.47	12.05	2.46	6.45 C%
$3,001 - 3,300.....	12,828	27,523	11,942	13,499	11,740	61,101	3,685	142,318 N
	9.01	19.33	8.39	9.48	8.24	42.93	2.58	100.00 R%
	4.26	4.01	2.24	2.79	4.92	23.33	1.79	5.25 C%
$3,301 - 3,600.....	16,385	30,160	19,356	17,090	14,378	60,296	18,259	175,924 N
	9.31	17.14	11.00	9.71	8.17	34.27	10.37	100.00 R%
	5.44	4.39	3.63	3.53	6.03	23.02	8.87	6.49 C%
$3,601 +.....	73,045	133,384	82,023	66,851	60,746	98,904	168,833	683,486 N
	10.68	19.51	12.00	9.73	8.88	14.47	24.70	100.00 R%
	24.25	19.44	15.41	13.78	25.50	37.77	82.03	25.24 C%
TOTAL.....	301,120	686,060	532,054	482,646	238,209	261,827	205,816	2,707,932 N
	11.11	25.33	19.64	17.83	8.79	9.66	7.60	100.00 R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00 C%

TABLE 16B
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY EDUCATIONAL COST AND GRANT LEVEL
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

EDUCATIONAL COST:	GRANT LEVEL $1-399	$400-799	$800-999	$1,000-1,199	$1,200-1,399	$1,400-1,749	$1,750	TOTAL	
LESS THAN $401	263	0	0	0	0	0	0	263	N
	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	R%
	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	C%
$401 - 1,500	4,142	16,290	53	111	39	61	1	20,697	N
	20.01	78.70	0.25	0.53	0.18	0.29	0.00	100.00	R%
	2.20	3.93	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.00	1.28	C%
$1,501 - 1,800	13,918	61,034	37,765	624	385	560	15	114,301	N
	12.17	53.39	33.03	0.54	0.33	0.48	0.01	100.00	R%
	7.42	14.74	12.22	0.22	0.25	0.32	0.01	7.10	C%
$1,801 - 2,100	26,630	64,782	135,246	6,234	1,178	1,482	939	236,491	N
	11.26	27.39	57.18	2.63	0.49	0.62	0.39	100.00	R%
	14.20	15.65	43.78	2.22	0.77	0.84	1.01	14.69	C%
$2,101 - 2,400	25,523	51,758	22,263	110,044	796	2,488	1,853	214,725	N
	11.88	24.10	10.36	51.24	0.37	1.15	0.86	100.00	R%
	13.61	12.50	7.20	39.26	0.52	1.42	2.00	13.34	C%
$2,401 - 2,700	23,568	50,746	26,083	81,693	51,128	1,422	3,250	237,890	N
	9.90	21.33	10.96	34.34	21.49	0.59	1.36	100.00	R%
	12.57	12.26	8.44	29.14	33.74	0.81	3.52	14.78	C%
$2,701 - 3,000	12,061	24,398	11,153	11,239	34,871	20,039	3,210	116,971	N
	10.31	20.85	9.53	9.60	29.81	17.13	2.74	100.00	R%
	6.43	5.89	3.61	4.01	23.01	11.46	3.47	7.26	C%
$3,001 - 3,300	9,407	18,289	8,562	9,085	8,402	36,364	2,254	92,363	N
	10.18	19.80	9.26	9.83	9.09	39.37	2.44	100.00	R%
	5.01	4.41	2.77	3.24	5.54	20.80	2.44	5.74	C%
$3,301 - 3,600	12,181	21,784	12,081	11,135	9,898	32,842	7,163	107,094	N
	11.38	20.34	11.28	10.39	9.24	30.66	6.68	100.00	R%
	6.50	5.26	3.91	3.97	6.53	18.78	7.76	6.65	C%
$3,601 +	59,732	104,715	55,710	50,096	44,813	79,544	73,584	468,194	N
	12.75	22.36	11.89	10.69	9.57	16.98	15.71	100.00	R%
	31.86	25.30	18.03	17.87	29.57	45.50	79.74	29.09	C%
TOTAL	187,435	413,796	308,916	280,261	151,510	174,802	92,269	1,608,989	N
	11.64	25.71	19.19	17.41	9.41	10.86	5.73	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C%

TABLE 16C
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY EDUCATIONAL COST AND GRANT LEVEL
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

	GRANT LEVEL							
EDUCATIONAL COST:	$1-399	$400-799	$800-999	$1,000-1,199	$1,200-1,399	$1,400-1,749	$1,750	TOTAL
LESS THAN $401	281	0	0	0	0	0	0	281 N
	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00 R%
	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02 C%
$401 - 1,500	13,270	27,037	83	128	41	66	0	40,625 N
	32.66	66.55	0.20	0.31	0.10	0.16	0.00	100.00 R%
	11.67	9.93	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.00	3.69 C%
$1,501 - 1,800	21,326	50,606	30,240	720	322	407	6	103,627 N
	20.57	48.83	29.18	0.69	0.31	0.39	0.00	100.00 R%
	18.75	18.58	13.55	0.35	0.37	0.46	0.00	9.42 C%
$1,801 - 2,100	27,744	72,667	129,052	6,872	920	1,075	653	238,983 N
	11.60	30.40	54.00	2.87	0.38	0.44	0.27	100.00 R%
	24.40	26.68	57.83	3.39	1.06	1.23	0.57	21.74 C%
$2,101 - 2,400	15,703	36,512	9,573	100,550	464	1,551	1,108	165,461 N
	9.49	22.06	5.78	60.76	0.28	0.93	0.66	100.00 R%
	13.81	13.41	4.29	49.63	0.53	1.78	0.97	15.05 C%
$2,401 - 2,700	10,426	28,544	12,901	63,118	40,160	846	2,141	158,136 N
	6.59	18.05	8.15	39.91	25.39	0.53	1.35	100.00 R%
	9.17	10.48	5.78	31.15	46.32	0.97	1.88	14.38 C%
$2,701 - 3,000	4,007	10,619	4,321	4,373	21,041	11,529	1,863	57,753 N
	6.93	18.38	7.48	7.57	36.43	19.96	3.22	100.00 R%
	3.52	3.90	1.93	2.15	24.26	13.24	1.64	5.25 C%
$3,001 - 3,300	3,421	9,234	3,380	4,414	3,338	24,737	1,431	49,955 N
	6.84	18.48	6.76	8.83	6.68	49.51	2.86	100.00 R%
	3.00	3.39	1.51	2.17	3.85	28.42	1.26	4.54 C%
$3,301 - 3,600	4,194	8,376	7,275	5,955	4,480	27,454	11,096	68,830 N
	6.09	12.16	10.56	8.65	6.50	39.88	16.12	100.00 R%
	3.68	3.07	3.26	2.93	5.16	31.54	9.77	6.26 C%
$3,601 +	13,313	28,669	26,313	16,455	15,933	19,360	95,249	215,292 N
	6.18	13.31	12.22	7.64	7.40	8.99	44.24	100.00 R%
	11.71	10.52	11.79	8.12	18.37	22.24	83.88	19.59 C%
TOTAL	113,685	272,264	223,138	202,585	86,699	87,025	113,547	1,098,943 N
	10.34	24.77	20.30	18.43	7.88	7.91	10.33	100.00 R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00 C%

TABLE 17

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients
By State and Control of Institution
Award Period 1980-81

Table 17 presents the distribution of Pell Grant recipients by state and control of institution.

The number of Pell Grant recipients enrolled in post secondary institutions varied greatly from state to state. In general, the larger the population of a state, the larger the number of Pell recipients enrolled at institutions within that state. Of the fifty states, New York and California together had 522,690 recipients attending institutions in those states or 19 percent of the total number of Pell Grant recipients. (It should be noted that the category "All Others", which includes Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Trust Territories, had 113,101 recipients.) In contrast, the following 7 states had fewer than 9,000 recipients each and together accounted for only 1 percent (32,514) of all Pell recipients: Alaska, Delaware, Hawaii, Idaho, Nevada, Vermont, and Wyoming.

An examination of the general enrollment pattern (see Table 14) shows that approximately 66 percent of the total recipient population attended public institutions, 23 percent attended private, non-profit institutions, and 11 percent attended private, profit-making institutions. However, there was considerable variety among states in the type of institution most often attended by Pell Grant recipients.

In 14 states, over 80 percent of the recipients attended public institutions. States with the highest proportion of recipients enrolled in public institutions included: Alaska, Arkansas, Delaware, Idaho, Maryland, Mississippi, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oregon, Utah, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

In 8 states, the U.S. Territories and Washington, D.C., over 40 percent of the recipients attended private institutions. States with the highest proportions of recipients enrolled in private institutions included: Connecticut, District of Columbia, Indiana, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and U.S. Territories.

TABLE 17
BY STATE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

	PUBLIC		PRIVATE NON-PROFIT		PRIVATE PROFIT-MAKING		TOTAL	
	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES
ALABAMA	46,034	38,776,637	9,193	12,461,791	4,336	5,489,742	59,563	56,728,170
ALASKA	1,372	1,185,006	136	166,908	109	111,393	1,617	1,463,307
ARIZONA	25,376	21,033,607	939	1,119,526	7,619	7,806,730	33,934	29,959,863
ARKANSAS	23,739	20,546,656	4,028	4,567,158	1,738	2,013,024	29,505	27,126,838
CALIFORNIA	157,501	119,556,740	23,515	28,203,940	28,403	33,463,517	209,419	181,224,197
COLORADO	21,657	19,910,621	3,441	3,353,619	4,691	4,816,438	29,789	28,080,678
CONNECTICUT	12,261	10,172,843	6,709	6,912,701	2,850	2,953,205	21,820	20,038,749
DELAWARE	5,079	4,676,089	877	955,113	11	9,995	5,967	5,641,197
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	13,769	9,242,805	22,913	25,452,590	8,555	8,767,701	45,237	43,463,096
FLORIDA	69,957	59,840,736	19,995	23,977,791	10,897	13,415,588	100,849	97,234,115
GEORGIA	29,601	27,502,744	12,069	14,748,164	5,274	5,977,445	46,944	48,228,353
HAWAII	3,967	3,974,209	725	975,214	467	449,531	5,159	4,398,954
IDAHO	7,548	6,213,676	669	732,595	0	00	8,217	6,946,271
ILLINOIS	75,573	65,026,579	28,216	32,921,739	10,195	12,086,471	113,984	110,034,789
INDIANA	31,901	27,816,483	11,924	11,668,409	12,531	13,015,721	56,356	52,500,613
IOWA	20,080	17,611,327	12,114	13,197,477	1,259	1,191,032	33,453	31,999,836
KANSAS	21,408	18,309,454	6,362	6,655,108	1,626	1,854,142	29,396	26,818,704
KENTUCKY	29,373	24,207,476	7,818	9,137,903	7,541	8,243,862	44,732	41,589,241
LOUISIANA	36,612	34,029,467	4,745	5,915,588	6,401	8,117,311	47,758	48,062,366
MAINE	9,746	9,850,763	3,072	3,274,060	891	1,038,225	13,709	14,163,048
MARYLAND	34,726	30,933,751	3,959	4,394,716	2,221	2,199,263	40,906	37,527,730
MASSACHUSETTS	37,809	34,018,864	38,079	40,590,243	4,427	4,817,671	80,315	79,426,778
MICHIGAN	81,400	72,703,473	17,007	19,225,705	7,122	7,790,919	105,529	99,720,097

TABLE 17
BY STATE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

	PUBLIC		PRIVATE NON-PROFIT		PRIVATE PROFIT-MAKING		TOTAL	
	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES
MINNESOTA	44,080	37,859,402	10,935	11,208,048	2,129	2,110,676	57,144	51,178,126
MISSISSIPPI	36,849	33,894,468	4,169	5,385,807	1,344	1,515,865	42,362	40,796,140
MISSOURI	36,258	29,758,922	13,915	14,947,449	5,343	5,886,780	55,516	50,593,151
MONTANA	8,628	7,060,014	1,225	1,260,190	151	121,850	10,004	8,442,054
NEBRASKA	15,038	12,760,793	4,270	4,259,776	1,461	1,327,380	20,769	18,347,949
NEVADA	3,345	2,735,370	37	50,462	665	658,738	4,047	3,444,570
NEW HAMPSHIRE	5,662	5,388,109	3,941	4,113,914	635	686,531	10,238	10,188,554
NEW JERSEY	45,348	41,419,222	12,693	14,527,022	11,428	12,612,650	69,469	68,558,894
NEW MEXICO	15,426	12,906,551	1,402	1,828,256	1,906	1,864,050	18,734	16,598,857
NEW YORK	177,723	178,825,149	91,496	106,885,945	44,052	50,775,566	313,271	336,486,660
NORTH CAROLINA	51,465	42,838,040	16,679	20,099,042	3,408	3,875,018	71,552	66,812,100
NORTH DAKOTA	8,868	7,870,750	1,408	1,605,888	439	433,087	10,715	9,909,725
OHIO	67,817	63,432,810	21,223	23,352,395	15,207	17,361,647	104,247	104,146,852
OKLAHOMA	28,939	23,063,627	5,052	5,780,534	2,242	2,450,381	36,233	31,294,542
OREGON	26,228	23,177,078	3,527	4,079,798	1,565	1,655,060	31,320	28,911,936
PENNSYLVANIA	72,781	70,132,382	43,751	45,478,602	18,295	19,965,029	134,827	135,576,013
RHODE ISLAND	8,384	7,578,972	6,188	6,366,040	1,804	1,874,326	16,376	15,819,338
SOUTH CAROLINA	28,690	24,849,303	8,833	10,998,366	3,904	4,797,531	41,427	40,645,200
SOUTH DAKOTA	9,062	8,667,993	3,416	3,828,372	462	438,417	12,940	12,934,782
TENNESSEE	35,877	31,933,662	15,694	18,985,518	7,038	9,159,561	58,609	60,078,741
TEXAS	100,951	74,670,493	19,189	21,921,717	9,778	10,073,401	129,918	106,665,611
UTAH	11,265	10,107,782	223	273,120	711	625,213	12,199	11,006,115
VERMONT	4,199	4,149,455	3,308	3,724,022	0	00	7,507	7,873,477

TABLE 17
BY STATE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

	PUBLIC		PRIVATE NON-PROFIT		PRIVATE PROFIT-MAKING		TOTAL	
	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES
VIRGINIA	34,858	31,846,565	8,914	10,363,291	5,362	5,442,705	49,134	47,652,561
WASHINGTON	29,679	24,671,589	5,857	6,850,299	2,305	2,691,969	37,841	34,213,857
WEST VIRGINIA	12,432	11,044,735	3,068	3,259,992	2,296	2,300,276	17,796	16,605,003
WISCONSIN	43,723	38,727,176	7,620	8,058,f13	2,104	2,357,643	53,447	49,142,932
WYOMING	2,832	2,444,146	0	00	199	193,261	3,031	2,637,407
ALL OTHERS	35,399	27,739,102	67,085	87,416,517	10,617	12,793,505	113,101	127,949,124
TOTAL	1,798,295	1,567,693,666	623,623	717,516,553	286,014	321,677,042	2,707,932	2,606,887,261

NUMBER OF PELL EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY GRANT RECIPIENTS BY STATE OF INSTITUTION ATTENDED AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

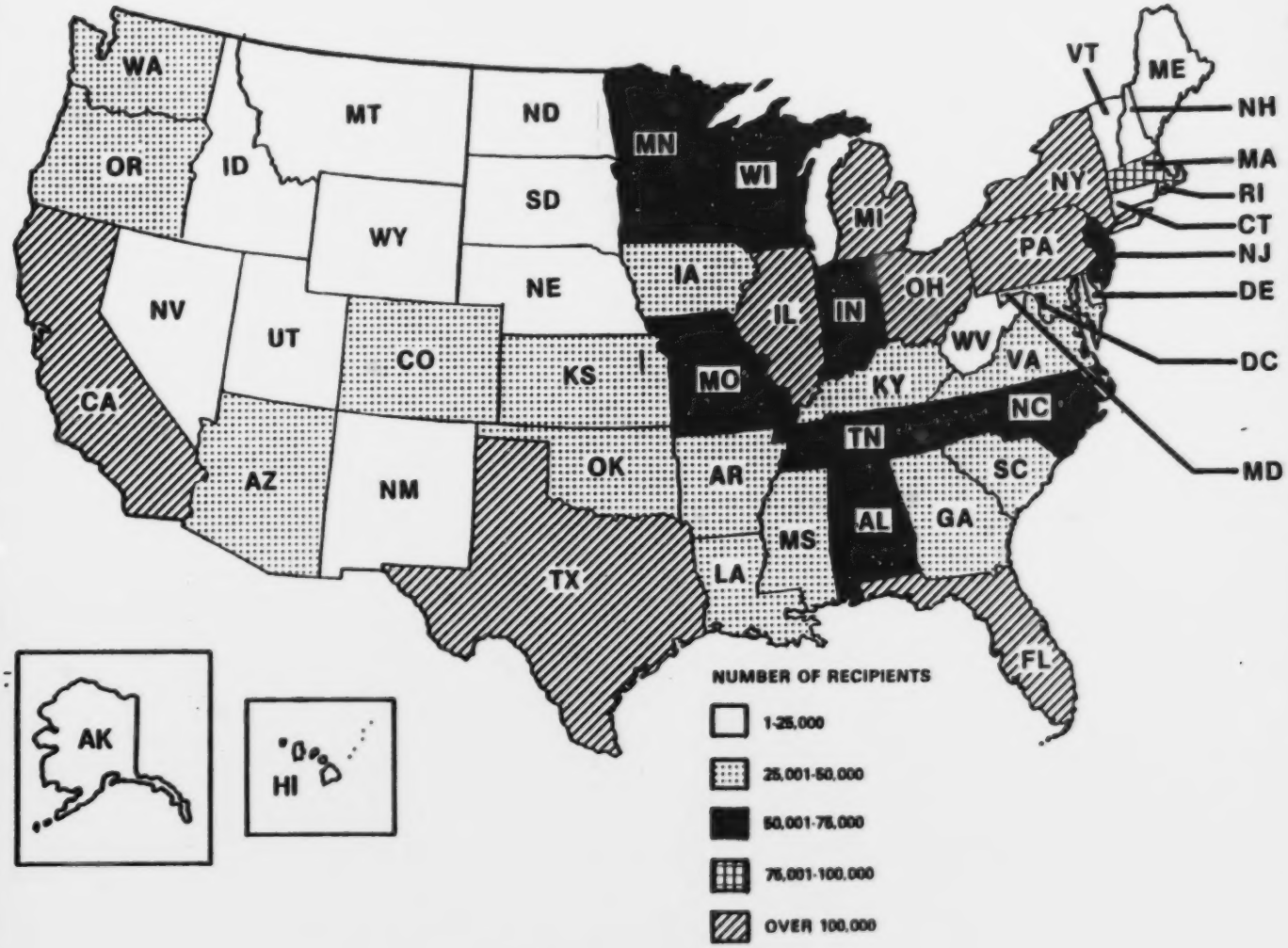

TABLE 18

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients By
Recipients' State of Legal Residence and
Control of Institution
Award Period 1980-81

Table 18 shows a distribution of Pell Grant recipients by the recipients' state of legal residence and control of institution.

The larger a state's population, the larger the number of Pell recipients legally residing in that state. During award period 1980-81, over 100,000 recipients resided in each of the following 9 states: California, Florida, Illinois, Michigan, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Texas, and Federal Territories. The collective number of recipients living in those states equalled 1,402,252 and constituted 52 percent of the total number of Pell Grant recipients. In contrast, each of the following 10 states had fewer than 10,000 recipients: Alaska, Delaware, District of Columbia, Hawaii, Idaho, Nevada, New Hampshire, North Dakota, Vermont, and Wyoming.

A comparison with the data from Table 17 shows that over 10 percent more recipients were enrolled in institutions in each of the following 10 states than recipients resided in them: Arizona, District of Columbia, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Tennessee, Vermont, and West Virginia. On the other hand, the comparison indicates that over 10 percent more recipients resided in each of the following seven states than were enrolled in an institution in them: Alaska, Connecticut, Hawaii, Idaho, Nevada, New Jersey, Utah, and U.S. Territories. In most states the number of recipients attending within a state is close to the number of recipients residing in the state.

TABLE 18
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY RECIPIENTS' STATE OF LEGAL RESIDENCE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

	PUBLIC		PRIVATE NON-PROFIT		PRIVATE PROFIT-MAKING		TOTAL	
	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES
ALABAMA	43,773	36,743,913	7,614	9,780,982	4,458	5,521,854	55,845	52,046,749
ALASKA	1,842	1,643,110	490	585,011	184	196,042	2,516	2,424,163
ARIZONA	22,602	17,826,320	2,291	2,488,014	4,774	5,113,316	29,667	25,427,650
ARKANSAS	23,844	19,685,884	3,832	4,445,079	2,418	2,799,231	29,094	26,930,194
CALIFORNIA	154,510	117,200,289	25,379	30,685,145	28,127	32,951,483	208,016	180,836,917
COLORADO	20,144	18,092,191	4,498	4,403,822	3,743	3,868,660	28,383	26,364,673
CONNECTICUT	13,469	11,381,417	10,215	10,210,749	3,123	3,216,320	26,807	24,808,486
DELAWARE	4,185	3,773,323	1,275	1,340,142	115	135,095	5,575	5,248,560
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	3,814	3,707,098	3,040	3,833,048	2,126	2,448,161	8,980	9,988,308
FLORIDA	70,140	60,382,908	21,023	25,269,231	10,827	13,113,349	101,990	98,765,488
GEORGIA	33,333	29,860,200	11,659	14,196,377	4,258	4,782,933	49,250	48,839,510
HAWAII	3,901	3,012,970	1,334	1,604,772	483	468,194	5,718	5,085,936
IDAHO	7,245	5,918,482	1,893	1,974,780	510	545,162	9,648	8,438,424
ILLINOIS	78,125	68,770,524	31,334	36,324,949	12,716	14,944,743	122,175	120,040,216
INDIANA	30,650	26,502,447	10,266	10,112,349	6,631	6,021,268	47,547	42,636,064
IOWA	20,152	17,582,032	9,650	10,322,882	1,769	1,650,054	31,571	29,534,868
KANSAS	19,795	16,568,987	4,863	5,108,924	1,781	1,834,341	26,439	23,512,252
KENTUCKY	26,880	21,821,955	6,962	8,066,668	5,841	6,404,644	39,683	36,293,267
LOUISIANA	35,864	32,287,433	4,598	5,615,225	6,314	7,871,787	46,776	45,784,455
MAINE	9,671	9,750,143	3,653	4,071,000	1,103	1,246,798	14,427	15,067,941
MARYLAND	28,752	26,127,185	6,150	6,900,230	2,965	3,114,150	38,867	36,141,565
MASSACHUSETTS	39,640	35,929,325	32,983	35,306,984	4,739	5,107,457	77,362	76,343,766

TABLE 18
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY RECIPIENTS' STATE OF LEGAL RESIDENCE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

	PUBLIC		PRIVATE NON-PROFIT		PRIVATE PROFIT-MAKING		TOTAL	
	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES
MICHIGAN	79,175	70,935,428	18,498	20,833,372	8,197	8,738,678	105,870	100,507,476
MINNESOTA	44,236	37,887,664	9,927	10,208,054	2,681	2,644,533	56,844	50,720,251
MISSISSIPPI	34,770	31,769,902	4,273	5,449,306	1,705	1,968,079	40,748	39,187,287
MISSOURI	36,190	29,899,680	11,791	12,716,718	5,420	6,048,573	53,401	48,664,971
MONTANA	8,386	6,809,089	1,740	1,815,663	384	344,372	10,510	8,969,124
NEBRASKA	14,799	12,611,087	3,798	3,983,586	1,445	1,338,867	20,043	17,933,550
NEVADA	3,491	2,835,169	411	430,568	716	709,563	4,618	3,975,300
NEW HAMPSHIRE	4,734	4,496,320	2,908	2,971,761	643	677,865	8,285	8,145,946
NEW JERSEY	49,772	46,252,814	23,551	25,628,528	11,863	13,149,018	85,186	85,030,360
NEW MEXICO	14,804	12,625,810	2,192	2,592,011	2,261	2,243,489	19,357	17,461,310
NEW YORK	181,236	183,024,237	97,631	114,033,567	45,003	52,131,015	323,870	349,188,819
NORTH CAROLINA	48,565	39,786,011	13,312	15,881,497	3,842	4,309,204	65,719	59,976,712
NORTH DAKOTA	7,986	7,104,666	1,401	1,569,779	465	453,123	9,852	9,127,568
OHIO	67,029	62,340,143	20,737	22,566,466	15,171	17,377,887	102,937	102,284,496
OKLAHOMA	27,162	21,420,869	3,902	4,411,495	2,195	2,478,082	33,259	28,310,446
OREGON	25,388	22,348,784	3,703	4,165,147	1,528	1,589,760	30,619	28,103,701
PENNSYLVANIA	73,464	70,385,031	43,354	45,721,653	18,185	19,758,265	135,003	135,864,949
RHODE ISLAND	8,110	7,316,207	4,280	4,368,124	1,599	1,674,068	13,989	13,358,399
SOUTH CAROLINA	27,741	24,277,217	9,811	12,366,364	3,257	4,053,905	40,809	40,697,486
SOUTH DAKOTA	9,344	8,880,554	3,089	3,539,180	470	464,947	12,903	12,884,681
TENNESSEE	34,624	29,308,407	10,065	12,238,187	7,017	8,694,616	51,706	50,241,210
TEXAS	96,559	70,977,123	17,458	19,598,058	9,696	10,064,553	123,713	100,639,734

TABLE 18
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY RECIPIENTS' STATE OF LEGAL RESIDENCE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

	PUBLIC		PRIVATE NON-PROFIT		PRIVATE PROFIT-MAKING		TOTAL	
	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES	TOTAL RECIPIENTS	TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES
UTAH	9,798	8,473,567	3,083	3,172,012	614	553,251	13,505	12,198,830
VERMONT	4,048	3,993,034	2,578	2,923,117	179	179,178	6,805	7,095,329
VIRGINIA	33,032	30,081,392	8,594	9,865,752	5,563	5,803,576	47,189	45,750,720
WASHINGTON	28,154	23,167,020	5,815	6,687,629	2,518	2,828,923	36,487	32,683,572
WEST VIRGINIA	10,170	8,683,585	2,241	2,413,739	2,293	2,299,100	14,704	13,396,424
WISCONSIN	42,144	37,017,076	8,038	8,507,162	1,705	1,741,676	51,887	47,265,914
WYOMING	2,616	2,227,623	395	412,995	89	72,069	3,100	2,712,687
ALL OTHERS	78,337	66,220,003	80,038	103,798,702	20,303	23,931,755	178,678	193,950,460
TOTAL	1,798,295	1,567,693,666	623,623	717,516,553	286,014	321,677,042	2,707,932	2,606,887,261

CHAPTER 4

SUMMARY STATISTICS FOR THE MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY SYSTEM
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

TABLE 19

Multiple Data Entry Summary Statistics
Award Period 1980-81

Table 19 displays summary statistics by Multiple Data Entry (MDE) source for all Pell Grant applicants.

During the 1980-81 award period, students could apply for a Pell Grant using one of the following applications: The Pell Grant applicaton; American College Testing (ACT) Program's Family Financial Statement; College Scholarship Service's (CSS) Financial Aid Form; or the Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA) Form. As in 1979-80, larger average grants went to PHEAA and CSS applicants than to Pell and ACT applicants. The difference between PHEAA and Pell was only $44, but even this difference is surprising since Pell applicants tended to have lower incomes (see Table 20). The reason for this may be that lower income recipients more often attend schools with lower educational costs (see Table 3). It is also possible that more lower income than higher income applicants enrolled less than full-time.

Of the four applications, CSS's Financial Aid Form was used most frequently by Pell Grant applicants. Approximately 48 percent of the 4,825,420 applications processed were from CSS. The form an applicant used did not affect his or her success in obtaining a valid Student Eligibility Report. The choice of form did, however, affect the likelihood that a qualified applicant would ultimately receive an award. Qualified students who had applied directly to Pell were less likely than other students to ultimately receive a grant. Applicants using Pell forms are likely to have lower incomes than other applicants (see Table 20). They may become recipients less often because they enroll less often, finding it difficult - even with a grant - to gather sufficient funds for schools. The choice of form also affected the applicant's chance of being selected for validation. Students applying for grants with the PHEAA, CSS or ACT forms were selected for validation more frequently than students applying with Pell forms. This difference may occur because a larger percentage of Pell applicants qualify for awards.

- Applicants whose applications were returned for insufficient data and never resubmitted for processing (that is, who never obtained a valid SER):

Total	-	349,658	(7% of all applications processed)
Pell	-	138,101	(9% of Pell applicants)
ACT	-	47,505	(6% of ACT applicants)
CSS	-	156,119	(7% of CSS applicants)
PHEAA	-	7,933	(5% of PHEAA applicants)

- Qualified applicants who received grants:

Total	-	2,707,932	(81% of all qualified applicants)
Pell	-	924,014	(76% of qualified Pell applicants)
ACT	-	450,489	(85% of qualified ACT applicants)
CSS	-	1,254,788	(84% of qualified CSS applicants)
PHEAA	-	78,641	(83% of qualified PHEAA applicants)

- Applicants selected for validation:

Total	-	320,852	(10% of all qualified applications)
Pell	-	79,639	(7% of qualified Pell applicants)
ACT	-	58,771	(11% of qualified ACT applicants)
CSS	-	172,810	(12% of qualified CSS applicants)
PHEAA	-	9,632	(10% of qualified PHEAA applicants)

TABLE 19
MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY SUMMARY STATISTICS
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL APPLICANTS

	MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY APPLICATION				
	PELL	ACT	CSS	PHEAA	TOTAL
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING OFFICIAL APPLICATIONS	1,585,936	780,313	2,311,005	148,166	4,825,420
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING VALID APPLICATIONS	1,447,835	732,806	2,154,886	140,233	4,475,762
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF QUALIFIED APPLICANTS	1,211,225 76.37	532,140 68.19	1,492,046 64.56	95,123 64.20	3,330,534 69.02
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF NON-QUALIFIED APPLICANTS	236,610 14.81	200,668 25.71	662,840 28.68	45,110 30.44	1,145,228 23.73
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF APPLICATIONS RETURNED FOR INSUFFICIENT DATA AND NEVER RE-SUBMITTED FOR PROCESSING	138,101 8.70	47,505 6.08	156,119 6.75	7,933 5.35	349,658 7.24
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING UNOFFICIAL APPLICATIONS	84,891	29,639	139,385	11,368	265,283
NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SELECTED FOR VALIDATION	79,639	58,771	172,810	9,632	320,852
NUMBER OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS	924,014	450,489	1,254,788	78,641	2,707,932
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	887,971,367	418,939,532	1,220,911,168	79,065,194	2,606,887,261
AVERAGE GRANT	961	930	973	1,005	963

BREAKDOWN OF APPLICANTS BY MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY SOURCE AND OUTCOME OF APPLICATION PROCESSING AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

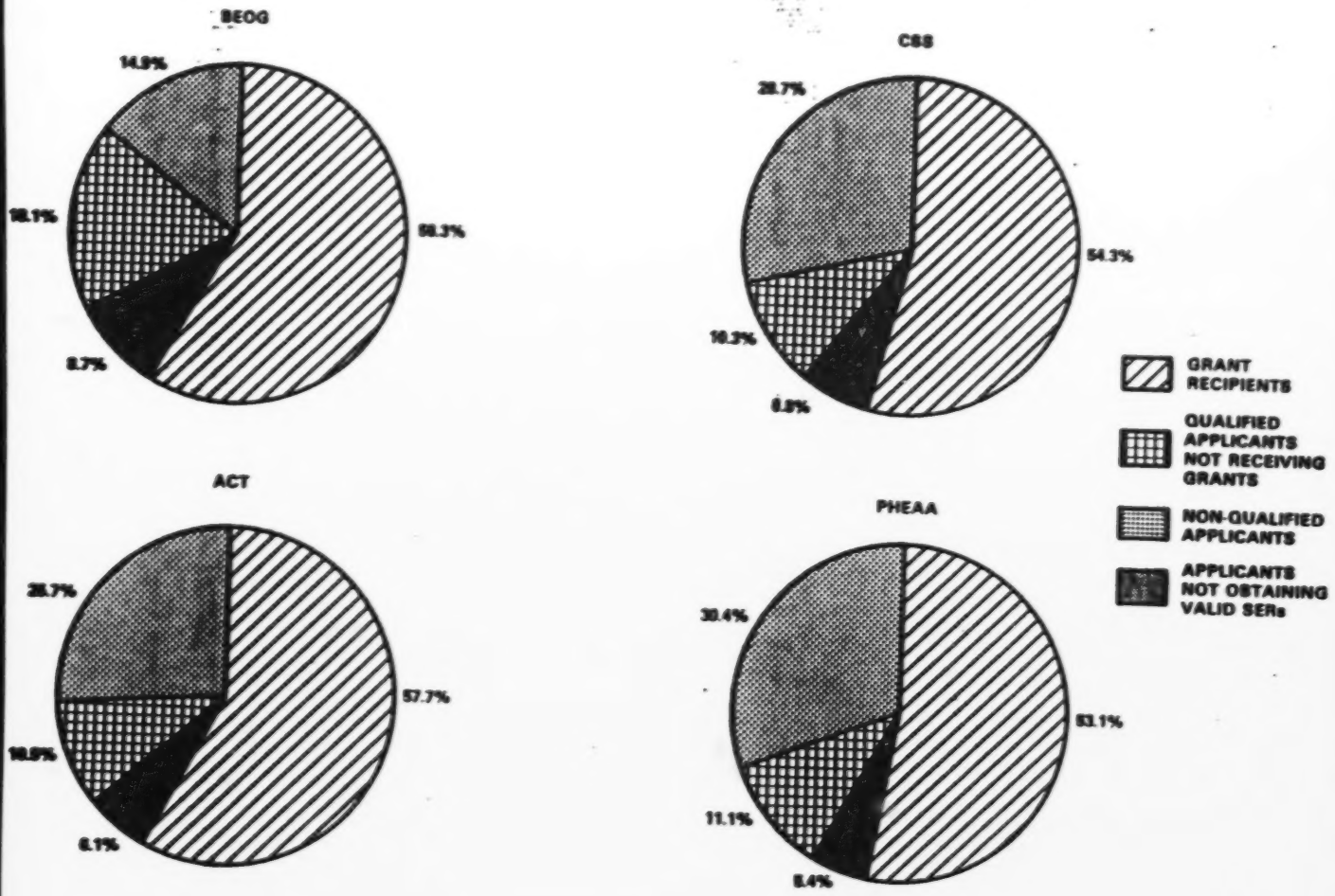

TABLE 20

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients By
Family Income and Multiple Data Entry Application
Award Period 1980-81

20A - Total
20B - Dependent
20C - Independent

Tables 20A, 20B, and 20C present a distribution of Pell Grant recipients by family income and Multiple Data Entry application.

During award period 1980-81, College Scholarship Service's (CSS) Financial Aid Form was used most frequently by Pell Grant recipients. Over half of all dependent recipients applied with the CSS form, while almost half of all independent recipients utilized the Pell Grant application.

o Recipients using CSS applications:

Total	-	1,254,788	(46% of all recipients)
Dependent	-	837,431	(52% of dependent recipients)
Independent	-	417,357	(38% of independent recipients)

o Recipients using Pell applications:

Total	-	924,014	(34% of all recipients)
Dependent	-	420,104	(26% of dependent recipients)
Independent	-	503,910	(46% of independent recipients)

Approximately 44 percent of the recipients reporting incomes of $6,000 or less used the Pell application; 39 percent of this income group used the CSS form. In contrast, 59 percent of the recipients with incomes greater than $15,000 applied through CSS, whereas only 17 percent of the recipients in this income category used the Pell application.

- Recipients with incomes of $6,000 or less by type of application:

Pell	-	488,925	(44% of all recipients with incomes of $6,000 or less)
CSS	-	433,777	(39% of all recipients with incomes of $6,000 or less)
ACT	-	160,453	(15% of all recipients with incomes of$6,000 or less)
PHEAA	-	21,719	(2% of all recipients with incomes of $6,000 or less)

- Recipients with incomes greater than $15,000 by type of application:

Pell	-	120,203	(17% of all recipients with incomes greater than $15,000)
CSS	-	415,448	(59% of all recipients with incomes greater than $15,000)
ACT	-	135,903	(19% of all recipients with incomes greater than $15,000)
PHEAA	-	32,406	(5% of all recipients with incomes greater than $15,000)

TABLE 20A
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY APPLICATION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL RECIPIENTS

	MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY APPLICATION				
FAMILY INCOME:	PELL	ACT	CSS	PHEAA	TOTAL
LESS THAN $1,001.....	82,919	25,640	73,934	2,593	185,086 N
	44.80	13.85	39.94	1.40	100.00 R%
	8.97	5.69	5.89	3.29	6.83 C%
$1,001 - 3,000.....	156,189	51,959	134,577	6,860	349,585 N
	44.67	14.86	38.49	1.96	100.00 R%
	16.90	11.53	10.72	8.72	12.90 C%
$3,001 - 6,000.....	249,817	82,854	225,266	12,266	570,203 N
	43.81	14.53	39.50	2.15	100.00 R%
	27.03	18.39	17.95	15.59	21.05 C%
$6,001 - 9,000.....	143,037	58,066	147,584	7,931	356,618 N
	40.10	16.28	41.38	2.22	100.00 R%
	15.47	12.88	11.76	10.08	13.16 C%
$9,001 - 15,000.....	171,849	96,067	257,979	16,585	542,480 N
	31.67	17.70	47.55	3.05	100.00 R%
	18.59	21.32	20.55	21.08	20.03 C%
$15,001 - 20,000.....	63,519	57,308	164,821	12,611	298,259 N
	21.29	19.21	55.26	4.22	100.00 R%
	6.87	12.72	13.13	16.03	11.01 C%
$20,001 - 30,000.....	49,710	66,015	204,335	16,823	336,883 N
	14.75	19.59	60.65	4.99	100.00 R%
	5.37	14.65	16.28	21.39	12.44 C%
$30,001 +.....	6,974	12,580	46,292	2,972	68,818 N
	10.13	18.28	67.26	4.31	100.00 R%
	0.75	2.78	3.68	3.77	2.54 C%
TOTAL.....	924,014	450,489	1,254,788	78,641	2,707,932 N
	34.12	16.63	46.33	2.90	100.00 R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00 C%

TABLE 20B
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY APPLICATION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

	MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY APPLICATION					
FAMILY INCOME:	PELL	ACT	CSS	PHEAA	TOTAL	
LESS THAN $1,001.....	10,851	6,043	11,430	445	28,769	N
	37.71	21.00	39.73	1.54	100.00	R%
	2.58	2.06	1.36	0.75	1.78	C%
$1,001 - 3,000.....	39,710	12,016	25,593	1,381	78,700	N
	50.45	15.26	32.51	1.75	100.00	R%
	9.45	4.10	3.05	2.34	4.89	C%
$3,001 - 6,000.....	87,596	31,260	82,169	5,179	206,204	N
	42.48	15.15	39.84	2.51	100.00	R%
	20.85	10.68	9.81	8.78	12.81	C%
$6,001 - 9,000.....	71,078	37,101	100,028	5,945	214,152	N
	33.19	17.32	46.70	2.77	100.00	R%
	16.91	12.68	11.94	10.08	13.30	C%
$9,001 - 15,000.....	100,309	73,418	209,458	13,995	397,180	N
	25.25	18.48	52.73	3.52	100.00	R%
	23.87	25.10	25.01	23.73	24.68	C%
$15,001 - 20,000.....	54,713	54,354	158,812	12,274	280,153	N
	19.52	19.40	56.68	4.38	100.00	R%
	13.02	18.58	18.96	20.81	17.41	C%
$20,001 - 30,000.....	48,899	65,735	203,663	16,771	335,068	N
	14.59	19.61	60.78	5.00	100.00	R%
	11.63	22.47	24.31	28.44	20.82	C%
$30,001 +.....	6,948	12,565	46,278	2,972	68,763	N
	10.10	18.27	67.30	4.32	100.00	R%
	1.65	4.29	5.52	5.04	4.27	C%
TOTAL.....	420,104	292,492	837,431	58,962	1,608,988	N
	26.10	18.17	52.04	3.66	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C%

TABLE 20C
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY APPLICATION
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

	MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY APPLICATION					
FAMILY INCOME:	PELL	ACT	CSS	PHEAA	TOTAL	
LESS THAN $1,001.....	72,068	19,597	62,504	2,148	156,317	N
	46.10	12.53	39.98	1.37	100.00	R%
	14.30	12.40	14.97	10.91	14.22	C%
$1,001 - 3,000.....	116,479	39,843	108,984	5,479	270,885	N
	42.99	14.74	40.23	2.02	100.00	R%
	23.11	25.28	26.11	27.84	24.64	C%
$3,001 - 6,000.....	162,231	51,594	143,097	7,087	363,999	N
	44.56	14.17	39.31	1.94	100.00	R%
	32.19	32.65	34.28	36.01	33.12	C%
$6,001 - 9,000.....	71,959	20,965	47,556	1,986	142,466	N
	50.50	14.71	33.38	1.39	100.00	R%
	14.28	13.26	11.39	10.09	12.96	C%
$9,001 - 15,000.....	71,540	22,649	48,521	2,590	145,300	N
	49.23	15.58	33.39	1.78	100.00	R%
	14.19	14.33	11.62	13.16	13.22	C%
$15,001 - 20,000.....	8,806	2,954	6,009	337	18,106	N
	48.63	16.31	33.18	1.86	100.00	R%
	1.74	1.86	1.43	1.71	1.64	C%
$20,001 - 30,000.....	811	280	672	52	1,815	N
	44.68	15.42	37.02	2.86	100.00	R%
	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.26	0.16	C%
$30,001 +.....	26	15	14	0	55	N
	47.27	27.27	25.45	0.00	100.00	R%
	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	C%
TOTAL.....	503,910	157,997	417,357	19,679	1,098,943	N
	45.85	14.37	37.97	1.79	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	C%

CHAPTER 5

SUMMARY STATISTICS FOR APPLICANTS
AWARD PERIOD 1980–81

TABLE 21

Distribution of Pell Grant Applicants By
Eligibility Status and Income Range
Award Period 1980-81

Tables 21 presents a distribution of Pell Grant applicants by eligibility status and income range. This table is based on data from the 1980-81 National Applicant Profile Tables and employs income categories which differ from those on the other tables in this report.

Half of all qualified applicants had family incomes of $7,500 or less. The percentage of independent students who reported in this income range was almost three times the percentage of dependent students who reported in this range.

- Qualified applicants with family incomes of $7,500 or less:

Total	- 1,684,566	(50% of all qualified applicants)
Dependent	- 516,915	(27% of qualified dependents)
Independent	- 1,167,651	(79% of qualified independents)

The percentage of applicants who qualified for a grant was highest in the lower income ranges. This was particularly true for independent applicants.

- Qualified applicants as a percentage of all applicants with family incomes of $7,500 or less:

Total	- 1,684,566	(96% of all applicants with incomes of $7,500 or less)
Dependent	- 516,915	(97% of dependent applicants with incomes of $7,500 or less)
Independent	- 1,167,651	(96% of independent applicants with incomes of $7,500 or less)

- Qualified applicants as a percentage of all applicants with family incomes over $15,000:

Total	- 819,508	(48% of all applicants with incomes of $15,000 or more)
Dependent	- 790,268	(50% of dependent applicants with incomes of $15,000 or more)
Independent	- 29,240	(21% of independent applicants with incomes of $15,000 or more)

TABLE 21
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT APPLICANTS
BY ELIGIBILITY STATUS AND INCOME RANGE
AWARD PERIOD 80-81

ALL APPLICANTS

	INCOME RANGES								
	$0-$ 6,000	$6,001- 7,500	$7,501- 10,000	$10,001- 12,000	$12,001- 15,000	$15,001- 20,000	$20,001 30,000	$30,001 AND UP	TOTAL
TOTAL QUALIFIED APPLICANTS	982,916	701,650	343,050	233,838	290,535	350,649	390,078	78,785	3,371,893
PERCENT OF TOTAL QUALIFIED APPLICANTS	29.2%	20.8%	10.2%	6.9%	8.6%	10.4%	11.6%	2.3%	100%
TOTAL APPLICANTS	989,932	762,390	420,103	278,634	361,349	514,361	775,475	417,386	4,519,630
PERCENT OF TOTAL APPLICANTS	21.9%	16.9%	9.3%	6.2%	8.0%	11.4%	17.2%	9.2%	100%

DEPENDENT

	INCOME RANGES								
	$0-$ 6,000	$6,001- 7,500	$7,501- 10,000	$10,001- 12,000	$12,001- 15,000	$15,001- 20,000	$20,001 30,000	$30,001 AND UP	TOTAL
TOTAL QUALIFIED APPLICANTS	212,678	304,237	213,291	158,330	221,576	329,187	387,803	78,718	1,900,380
PERCENT OF TOTAL QUALIFIED APPLICANTS	11.2%	16.0%	11.2%	8.3%	11.7%	17.1%	20.4%	4.1%	100%
TOTAL APPLICANTS	216,894	318,627	237,186	188,187	270,537	436,190	726,568	408,162	2,798,351
PERCENT OF TOTAL APPLICANTS	7.8%	11.4%	8.5%	6.6%	9.7%	15.6%	26.0%	14.6%	100%

INDEPENDENT

	INCOME RANGES								
	$0-$ 6,000	$6,001- 7,500	$7,501- 10,000	$10,001- 12,000	$12,001- 15,000	$15,001- 20,000	$20,001 30,000	$30,001 AND UP	TOTAL
TOTAL QUALIFIED APPLICANTS	770,238	397,413	129,759	75,508	68,959	26,502	2,671	67	1,471,113
PERCENT OF TOTAL QUALIFIED APPLICANTS	52.4%	27.0%	8.8%	5.1%	4.7%	1.8%	.2%	.0%	100%
TOTAL APPLICANTS	773,038	443,763	182,917	98,447	90,812	78,171	48,907	9,224	1,721,279
PERCENT OF TOTAL APPLICANTS	44.9%	25.8%	10.6%	5.5%	5.3%	4.5%	2.8%	.5%	100%

CHAPTER 6

DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS BY INCOME AND DEPENDENT STUDENT EARNINGS AWARD PERIOD 1980–81

TABLE 22

Distribution of Pell Grant Recipients
Income By Dependent Student Earnings
Award Period 1980-81

Table 22 is produced for the first time in the 1980-81 End-of-Year Report. It presents a distribution of Pell Grant recipients by family income and dependent student earnings. Twenty-seven percent of all recipients (727,412), or about 45 percent of all dependent recipients, reported dependent student earnings in 1980-81.

Ninety-six percent of the recipients with dependent student earnings had earnings of $1 to $4,000, while only 4 percent had earnings over $4,000.

Fourteen percent of the recipients with dependent student earnings had family incomes of $6,000 or less, while 50 percent reported family incomes greater than $15,000.

TABLE 22
DISTRIBUTION OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
INCOME BY DEPENDENT STUDENT EARNINGS
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL RECIPIENTS

	DEPENDENT STUDENT EARNINGS											
FAMILY INCOME:	$1-500	$501-1,000	$1,001-1,500	$1,501-2,000	$2,001-2,650	$2,651-4,000	$4,001-5,000	$5,001-7,500	$7,501-10,000	$10,000+	TOTAL	
LESS THAN $1,001	1,735	2,066	1,559	1,305	1,227	1,958	652	805	0	89	11,396	NN
	15.22	18.12	13.68	11.45	10.76	17.18	5.72	7.06	0.00	0.78	100.00	R%
	1.74	1.57	1.26	1.16	1.10	1.62	3.81	7.08	0.00	15.75	1.56	C%
$1,001 - 3,000	3,051	3,454	3,249	2,762	3,163	4,543	1,444	1,758	0	83	23,507	NN
	12.97	14.69	13.82	11.74	13.45	19.32	6.14	7.47	0.00	0.35	100.00	R%
	3.06	2.62	2.62	2.46	2.84	3.77	8.44	15.47	0.00	14.69	3.23	C%
$3,001 - 6,000	8,914	10,376	8,602	7,486	7,346	12,863	4,995	4,155	0	152	64,889	NN
	13.73	15.99	13.25	11.53	11.32	19.82	7.69	6.40	0.00	0.23	100.00	R%
	8.96	7.88	6.95	6.68	6.60	10.67	29.19	36.58	0.00	26.90	8.92	C%
$6,001 - 9,000	11,419	14,389	11,857	10,481	10,389	15,446	4,213	2,843	0	79	81,116	NN
	14.07	17.73	14.61	12.92	12.80	19.04	5.19	3.50	0.00	0.09	100.00	R%
	11.47	10.94	9.58	9.36	9.33	12.81	24.62	25.03	0.00	13.98	11.15	C%
$9,001 - 15,000	24,800	32,489	29,859	26,611	26,228	33,817	4,449	1,243	0	73	179,569	NN
	13.81	18.09	16.62	14.81	14.60	18.83	2.47	0.69	0.00	0.04	100.00	R%
	24.92	24.70	24.13	23.77	23.56	28.06	26.00	10.94	0.00	12.92	24.68	C%
$15,001 - 20,000	19,451	26,089	25,553	22,936	22,774	23,728	953	356	0	31	141,871	NN
	13.71	18.38	18.01	16.16	16.05	16.72	0.67	0.25	0.00	0.02	100.00	R%
	19.55	19.83	20.65	20.49	20.46	19.69	5.57	3.13	0.00	5.48	19.50	C%
$20,001 - 30,000	24,659	34,618	34,978	32,732	32,592	24,084	372	180	0	48	184,263	NN
	13.38	18.78	18.98	17.76	17.68	13.07	0.20	0.09	0.00	0.02	100.00	R%
	24.78	26.32	28.27	29.24	29.28	19.98	2.17	1.58	0.00	8.49	25.33	C%
$30,001 +	5,456	8,034	8,036	7,611	7,560	4,047	30	17	0	10	40,801	NN
	13.37	19.69	19.69	18.65	18.52	9.91	0.07	0.04	0.00	0.02	100.00	R%
	5.48	6.10	6.49	6.80	6.79	3.35	0.17	0.14	0.00	1.76	5.60	C%
TOTAL	99,485	131,515	123,693	111,924	111,279	120,486	17,108	11,357	0	565	727,412	NN
	13.67	18.07	17.00	15.38	15.29	16.56	2.35	1.56	0.00	0.07	100.00	R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	100.00	100.00	C%

CHAPTER 7

DISTRIBUTION OF VALIDATED PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
INCOME BY GRANT LEVEL
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

TABLE 23

Distribution of Validated Pell Grant Recipients
Income By Grant Level
Award Period 1980-81

Table 23, which examines the relationship of family income to grant level for validated recipients, appears for the first time in the 1980-81 End-of-Year Report. Like Table 3 it shows that the higher the student's family income the lower his/her potential grant.

The percentage of students awarded the maximum grant of $1,750 is approximately the same for validated recipients as for recipients in general - 6.5 percent as opposed to 7.6 percent. The percentages of lower income and higher income students receiving the maximum award are also similar for the two populations.

Students with incomes of $15,000 or less who received the maximum award:

Validated and Unvalidated Recipients	10%
Validated Recipients	9%

Students with incomes greater than $15,000 who received the maximum award:

Validated and Unvalidated Recipients	.5%
Validated Recipients	.2%

The income distribution of validated recipients is similar to that for all recipients. Thirty-six percent of all validated recipients reported incomes of $6,000 or less. By comparison, 41 percent of all recipients reported incomes in this range. The percentage of validated recipients (26.7%) who reported incomes greater than $15,000 was approximately the same as for recipients in general (26%).

TABLE 23
DISTRIBUTION OF VALIDATED PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS
INCOME BY GRANT LEVEL
AWARD PERIOD 1980-81

ALL VALIDATED RECIPIENTS

	GRANT LEVEL							
FAMILY INCOME:	$1-399	$400-799	$800-999	$1,000-1,199	$1,200-1,399	$1,400-1,749	$1,750	TOTAL
LESS THAN $1,001	1,559	3,968	4,821	5,264	2,687	3,777	3,565	25,641 NN
	6.08	15.47	18.80	20.52	10.47	14.73	13.90	100.00 R%
	7.64	7.30	10.06	11.56	11.27	13.40	23.43	10.89 C%
$1,001 - 3,000	1,013	3,588	4,516	4,417	2,379	3,160	3,114	22,187 NN
	4.56	16.17	20.35	19.90	10.72	14.24	14.03	100.00 R%
	4.96	6.60	9.42	9.70	9.97	11.21	20.46	9.42 C%
$3,001 - 6,000	2,200	6,651	7,283	7,242	3,510	5,005	4,280	36,171 NN
	6.08	18.38	20.13	20.02	9.70	13.83	11.83	100.00 R%
	10.79	12.24	15.20	15.90	14.72	17.75	28.13	15.36 C%
$6,001 - 9,000	1,848	4,921	5,978	6,214	3,205	6,021	2,731	30,918 NN
	5.97	15.91	19.33	20.09	10.36	19.47	8.83	100.00 R%
	9.06	9.06	12.48	13.65	13.44	21.36	17.94	13.13 C%
$9,001 - 15,000	4,510	11,292	11,627	12,628	7,750	8,304	1,427	57,538 NN
	7.83	19.62	20.20	21.94	13.46	14.43	2.48	100.00 R%
	22.12	20.79	24.27	27.74	32.50	29.46	9.37	24.44 C%
$15,001 - 20,000	3,085	9,197	7,374	6,130	3,116	1,563	77	30,542 NN
	10.10	30.11	24.14	20.07	10.20	5.11	0.25	100.00 R%
	15.13	16.93	15.39	13.46	13.06	5.54	0.50	12.97 C%
$20,001 - 30,000	4,946	12,016	5,607	3,383	1,155	340	21	27,468 NN
	18.00	43.74	20.41	12.31	4.20	1.23	0.07	100.00 R%
	24.26	22.12	11.70	7.43	4.84	1.20	0.13	11.67 C%
$30,001 +	1,225	2,674	689	241	39	13	0	4,881 NN
	25.09	54.78	14.11	4.93	0.79	0.26	0.00	100.00 R%
	6.00	4.92	1.43	0.52	0.16	0.04	0.00	2.07 C%
TOTAL	20,386	54,307	47,895	45,519	23,841	28,183	15,215	235,346 NN
	8.66	23.07	20.35	19.34	10.13	11.97	6.46	100.00 R%
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00 C%

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

Pell Grant Program

ACT: American College Testing Program. Organization which collects information needed to determine student eligibility for various types of financial aid, including Pell Grants. ACT is one of four sources through which an individual can apply for a Pell Grant. (See MDE for list of other sources).

Alternate Disbursement System: One of two methods by which Pell Grant awards are paid. Because of size or other factors which affect a school's ability to process award payments, a student is paid his or her Pell Grant directly by the Department of Education, instead of by the institution the student attends.

Average Grant: The sum of all grant awards divided by the number of Pell Grant recipients.

Award Period: That period of time from July 1 of one year to June 30 of the next year. (The award period covered in this 1980-81 End-of-Year Report is July 1, 1980 - June 30, 1981).

C%: Column Percent. The number of responses in each cell within a column as a percent of the total number of responses in the column.

CSS: College Scholarship Service. Organization which collects information needed to determine student eligibility for various types of financial aid, including Pell Grants. CSS is one of four sources through which an individual can apply for a Pell Grant. (See MDE for list of other sources).

Control of Institution: This refers to whether an educational institution is public, private non-profit, or private profit-making.

Dependent Recipient: An individual receiving a Pell Grant as well as significant financial support from his or her parent. To be considered dependent, an individual must meet at least one of the following criteria. The individual must have:

(1) lived with a parent for six weeks or more at any time during 1979, or 80; or

(2) been listed as an exemption on the parent's federal income tax form in either 1979, or 80; or

(3) received assistance worth more than $750 from the parent at any time during 1979, or 80.

Educational Cost: The total cost of attending an institution offering postsecondary education course work for a full academic year. Factors included in calculating educational costs are: (1) tuition and fees; (2) living expenses, and (3) miscellaneous expenses, i.e., books, supplies.

Expenditures: Funds awarded to Pell Grant recipients through either the regular or the alternate disbursement system for an award period.

Expected Disbursement: The amount of money expected to be received by a Pell Grant recipient based on a student's SEI, educational costs and expected enrollment status. Expected disbursements do not necessarily correspond with actual grant expenditures.

Family Income: One of the primary factors considered in determining eligibility for a Pell Grant. In this report family income is considered to be the sum of a family's adjusted gross income, non-taxable income (including Social Security benefits), and one-half of any veteran's educational benefits received by the applicant.

Grant Level: The amount of money expected to be received by a Pell Grant recipient for a year. The grant level is based on the Pell Student Eligibility Index (SEI), the educational cost and the enrollment status (full-time, 3/4 time, half-time). In general, educational costs must exceed the SEI by about 150 for a full-time student to qualify for the minimum award of $150. For the lowest SEI of zero, the grant level may be half of the educational costs, subject to an overall maximum of $1,750.

Independent Recipient: An individual receiving a Pell Grant who is not dependent on his or her family for financial support. To be considered independent, an individual must not have:

(1) lived with a parent for more than six weeks in 1979, or 80; or

(2) been listed as an exemption on the parent's income tax form for any one of the above years, or

(3) received financial assistance worth over $750 from the parent at any time during 79, or 80.

Institution: Schools participating in the Pell Program. Institutions are classified in the following manner:

- Five Year or More - schools offering programs of at least five years in duration.
- Four Year No Graduate - schools offering programs leading to an undergraduate degree only.
- Three to Four Year - schools requiring at least three but less than four years of course work, and awarding a degree or a certificate of proficiency.

- Two to Three Year - schools requiring at least two but less than three years of course work, and awarding a degree or a certificate of proficiency. (Often these are community colleges).

- One Year But Less Than Two Years - schools requiring course work of at least one but less than two years, and awarding degrees or certificates of proficiency.

- Six Months But Less Than One Year - schools requiring course work of at least six months but less than one year, and awarding degrees or certificates of proficiency. (Often these are technical or secretarial schools).

MDE: Multiple Data Entry. Process by which an individual can apply for a Pell using any one of the following four different application forms:

- The College Scholarship Service's Financial Aid Form (FAF);

- The American College Testing Program's Family Financial Statement (FFS);

- The U.S. Department of Education's Basic Grant Application;

- The Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency's Application for State Grant and Basic Grant (PHEAA).

MISAA: Middle-Income Student Assistance Act. Act passed by Congress in 1978 which expanded eligibility for Pell Grants.

N: Number. The number of applicants, recipients or other values found in each table cell.

Net Asset Level: Estimated monetary value of an applicant's (or applicant's family if applicant is a dependent) property minus the applicant's liabilities. Factors considered in estimating net asset level include the value of the applicant's home, investments, business, cash and savings, farm, and debt.

Non-Qualified Applicant: Individual who has submitted an official application for a Pell Grant but has been determined ineligible to receive a grant because of insufficient financial need. A non-qualified applicant will have an SEI greater than 1600.

Official Application: The first application to be processed by the central processor.

Payment Schedule: A table showing a full-time student's Scheduled Award for a given award period. The Payment Schedule also includes the Disbursement Schedules which are tables showing the grant amounts three-quarter and half-time students would receive for an academic year.

PELL: Pell Grant. One of six major financial aid programs offered by the office of Student Financial Assistance to assist individuals in furthering their postsecondary education.

PHEAA: Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency. Organization which collects information needed to determine student eligibility for various types of financial aid. One of four sources through which an individual can apply for a Pell Grant. (See MDE for listing of other sources).

Qualified Applicant: Individual who has submitted an official application for a Pell Grant and has been determined eligible to receive a grant award. A qualified applicant has an SEI of 1600 or less.

R%: Row Percent. The number of responses in each cell within a row as a percent of the total number of responses in the row.

Regular Disbursement System: Method by which most students are paid Pell Grant Awards. Institutions on the Regular Disbursement System receive funds during the year, with the amount of funds received based on the projected number of students attending the institution. Students then receive Pell Grant payments directly from the institution where they are enrolled.

Scheduled Award: The amount that a full-time student enrolled for a full academic year is entitled to receive for a given year.

SEI: Student Eligibility Index. Number given to applicant, based on applicant's financial strength as indicated by factors such as family income, net assets, and household size, which is combined with applicant's educational cost and enrollment status (full-time, 3/4 time, half-time) to determine applicant's grant level. For a given educational cost and enrollment status, a lower SEI results in a higher grant level. The Student Eligibility Index will be called the Student Aid Index (SAI) starting with the 1982-83 application processing year.

SER: Student Eligibility Report. A report provided to an applicant showing the amount of the applicant's expected family contribution. The applicant must submit an SER to the institution he or she plans to attend before a Pell Grant will be awarded.

SVR: Student Validation Roster. Report filled out by institutions and returned to the Department of Education at the end of each fiscal year, which verifies each recipient's status and the actual amount paid to the recipient.

Unofficial Application: Any Pell Grant application form or MDE record (other than a Supplemental Form) received by the central processor subsequent to processing the first application.

Valid Application: An application from an individual from which an SEI can be calculated.

Validation: The process by which a small percentage of Pell applicants is selected and required to present to their financial aid officers certain documents, such as Federal Income Tax Return 1040 or 1040A, and W-2 statements which confirm the accuracy of the information on the student's application form.